

① Linear

$$\vec{u} = W\vec{x} + \vec{b}^{(1)}$$

$$\vec{h} = \text{ReLU}(\vec{u}) = \text{softmax}(\vec{v})$$

② Linear

$$\vec{v} = M\vec{h} + \vec{b}^{(2)}$$

$$\vec{o} = \text{softmax}(\vec{v})$$

③ Loss Function

$$L = \mathcal{L}(\vec{o}, \vec{y})$$

(loss function)

④ Regularization:

$$s_1 = \|W\|_F^2$$

$$s_2 = \|M\|_F^2$$

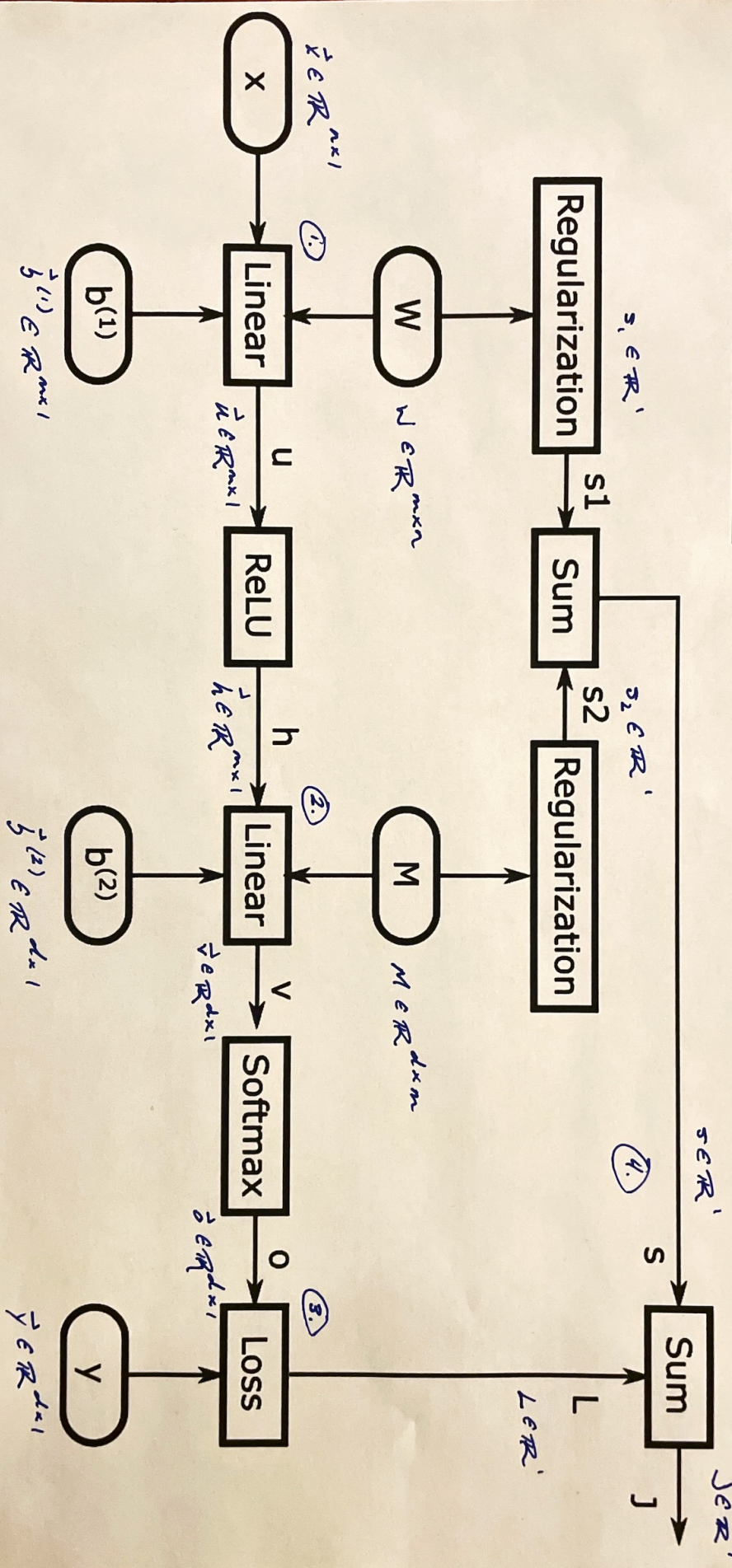
$$s = \frac{\lambda}{2} (s_1 + s_2)$$

⑤ Objective Function:

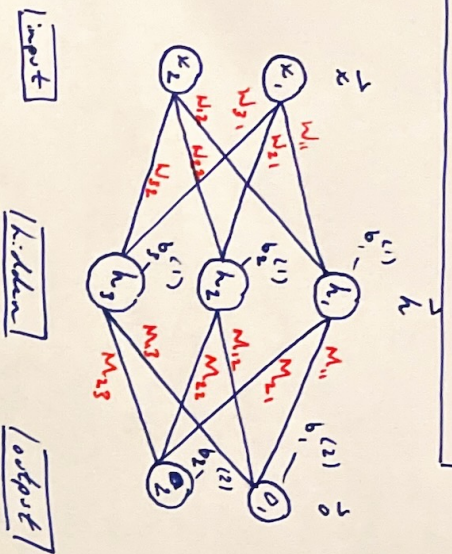
$$J = L + s$$

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Key: **Input** **Operation** **Signal** →



NEURAL ARCHITECTURE



weights:

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} w_{11} & w_{12} \\ w_{21} & w_{22} \\ w_{31} & w_{32} \end{bmatrix}_{3 \times 2}$$

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & m_{12} & m_{13} \\ m_{21} & m_{22} & m_{23} \end{bmatrix}$$

(1) input \rightarrow hidden:

$$\vec{z} = W \vec{x} + \vec{b}^{(1)}$$

where:

$$W \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 2}$$

$$\vec{x} \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 1}$$

$$\vec{b}^{(1)} \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 1}$$

activation: ReLU

$$\vec{h} = \text{ReLU}(\vec{z})$$

where:

$$\vec{h} \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 1}$$

regularization:

$$s_1 = \|W\|_F^2$$

(2) hidden \rightarrow output:

$$\vec{o} = M \vec{h} + \vec{b}^{(2)}$$

where:

$$M \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 3}$$

$$\vec{h} \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 1}$$

$$\vec{b}^{(2)} \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 1}$$

$$\vec{o} \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 1}$$

regularization:

$$s_2 = \|M\|_F^2$$

$$s_2 \in \mathbb{R}$$

(3) loss: MSE

$$L = \text{MSE}(\vec{y}, \vec{o})$$

$$L = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - o_i)^2$$

(4) regularization:

$$s = \frac{\lambda}{2} (s_1 + s_2)$$

where:

$$\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$$

(5) objective function:

$$J = L + s$$

where:

$$J \in \mathbb{R}$$