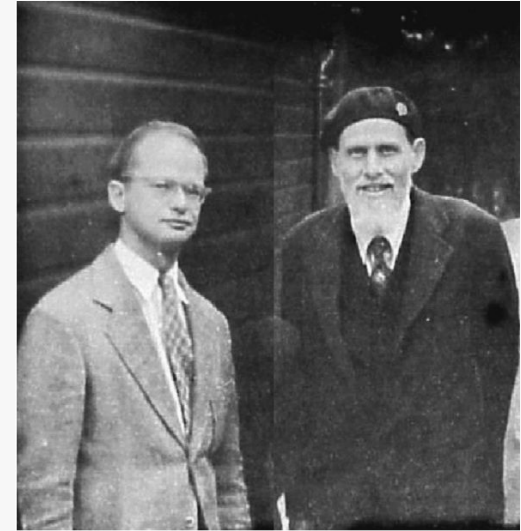
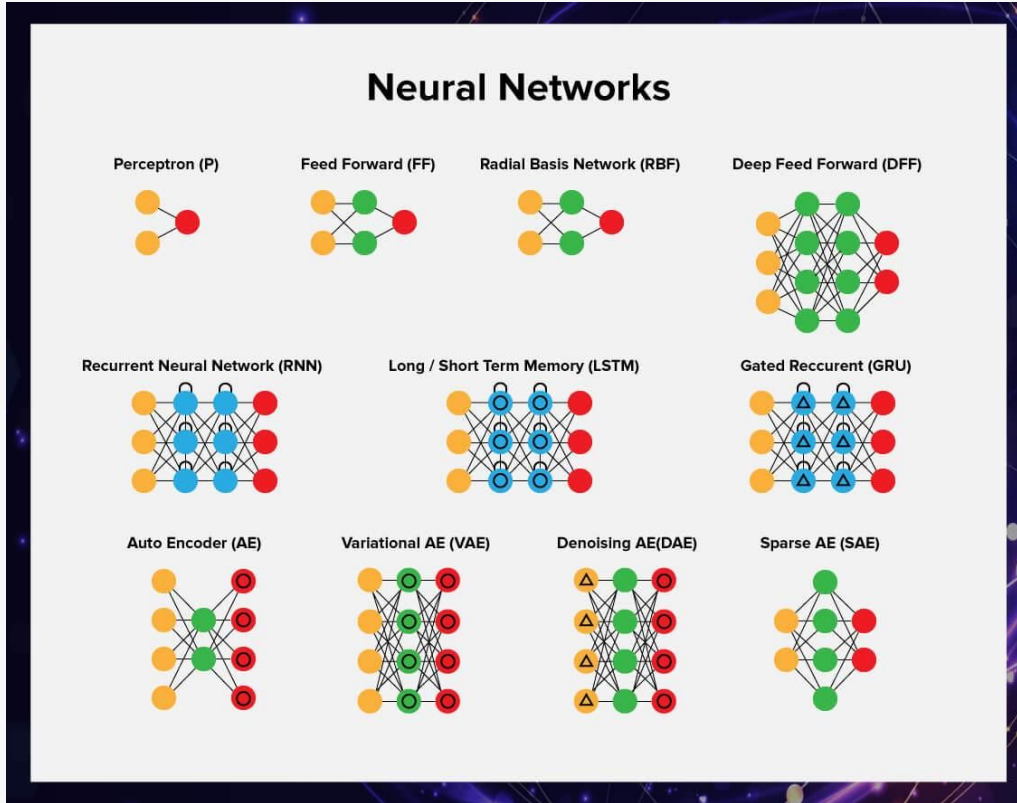




Module 3



Introduction to Neural Networks

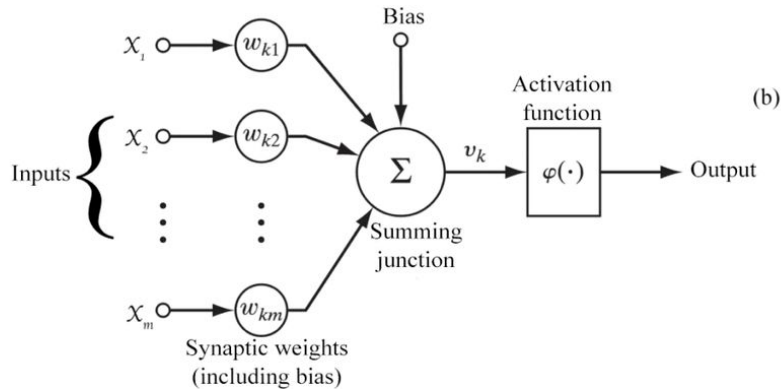
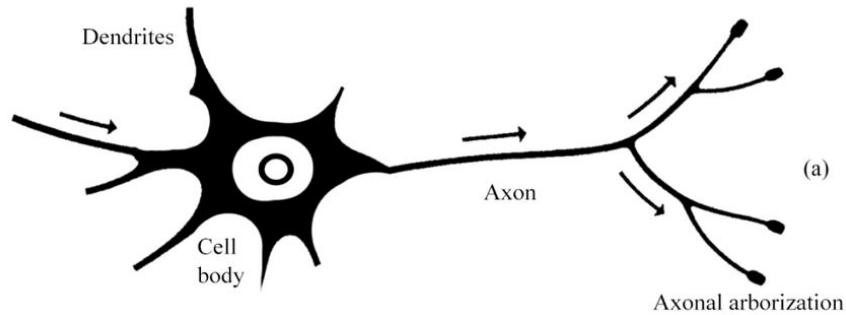


Pitts and McCulloch

Source: Serokell [blog post](#)



McCulloch Pitts model



We have seen this exact idea before, haven't we ...?



Minsky and the Perceptron



Frank Rosenblatt's Perceptron - 1957

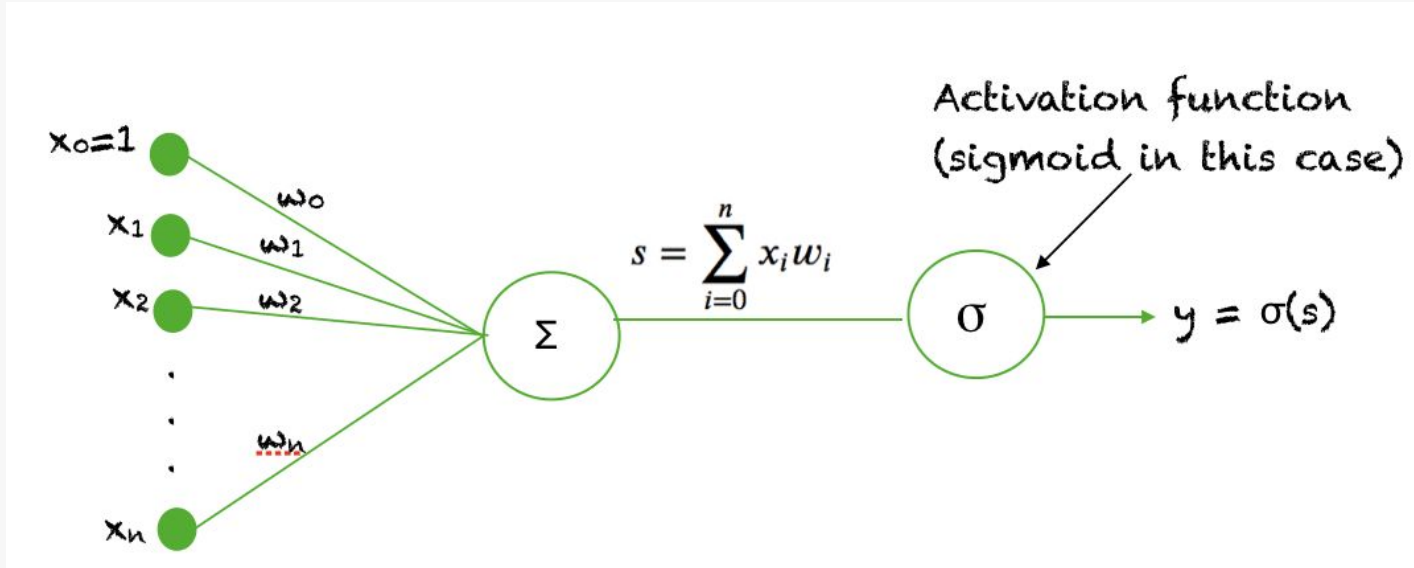
The Minsky paper and the misunderstanding that led to the AI winter - 1969

Multilayer perceptron and the backprop paper - Rumelhart et al - 1980s

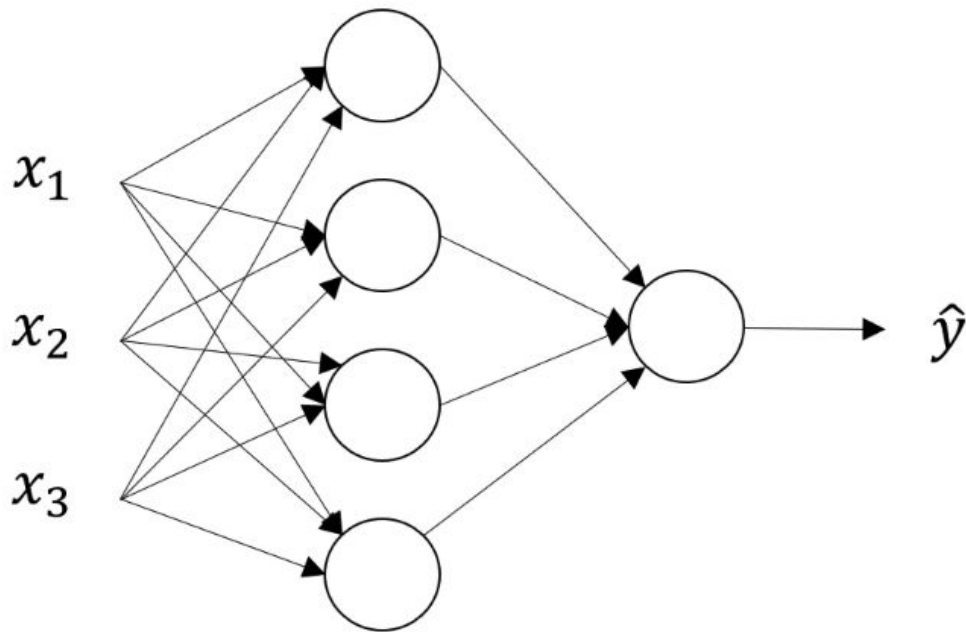
Solving the XOR problem



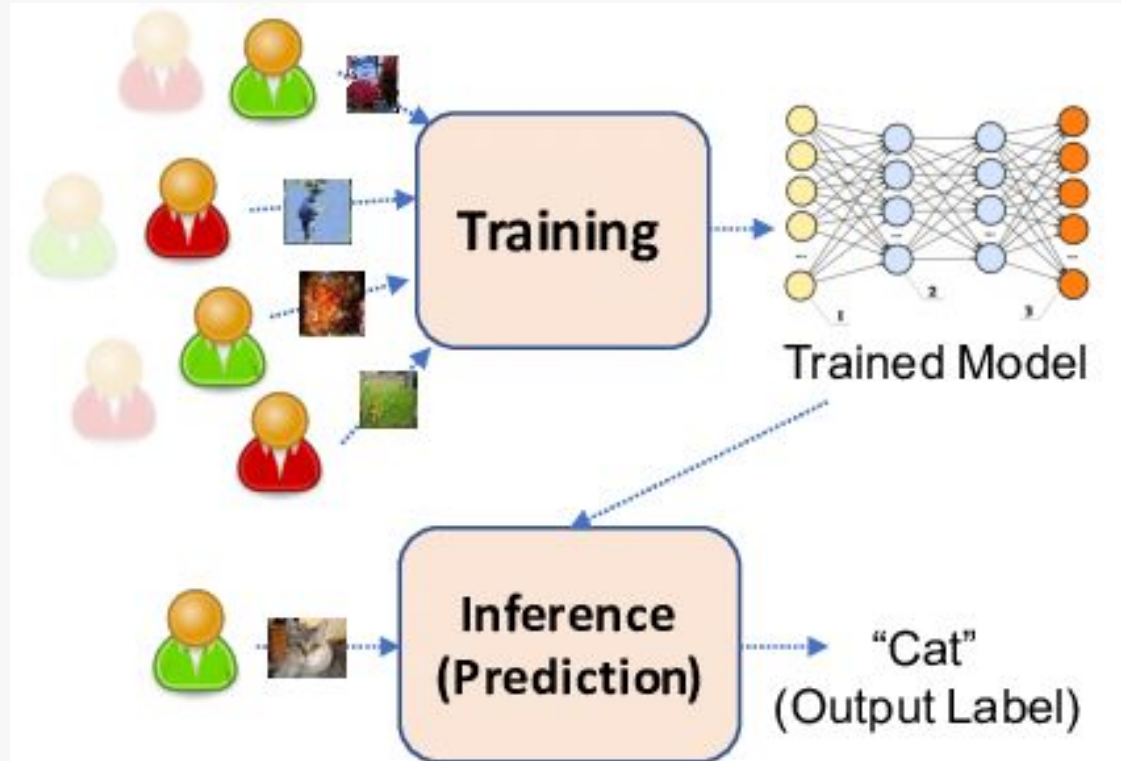
From Logistic regression to Neural Nets



NN Representation

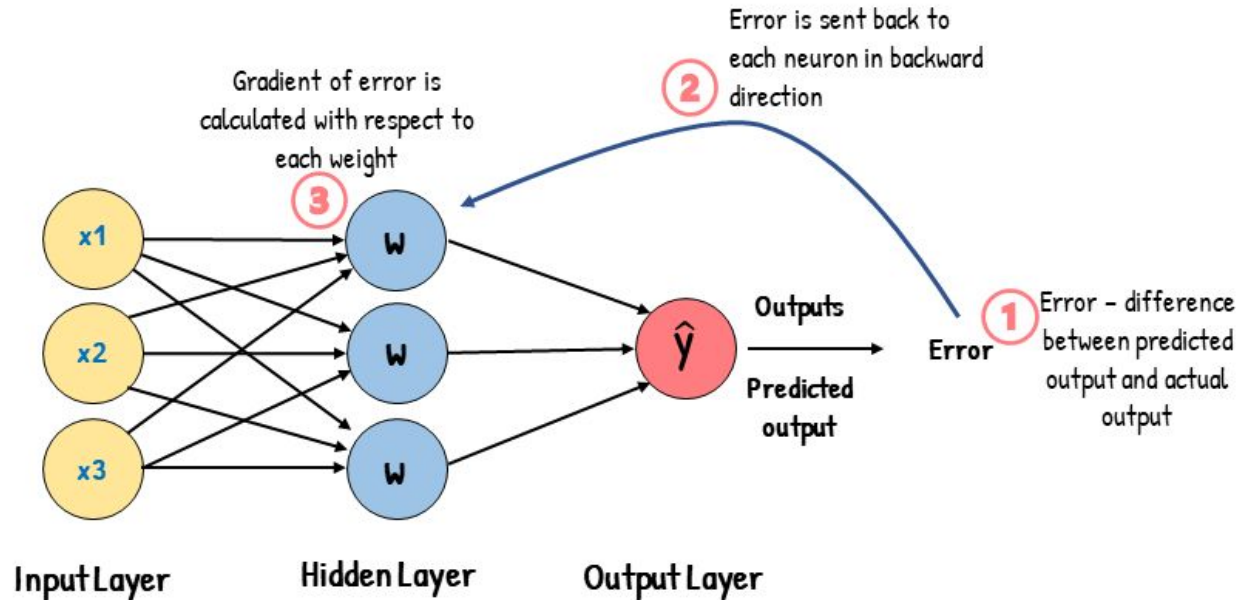


NNs - Key ideas

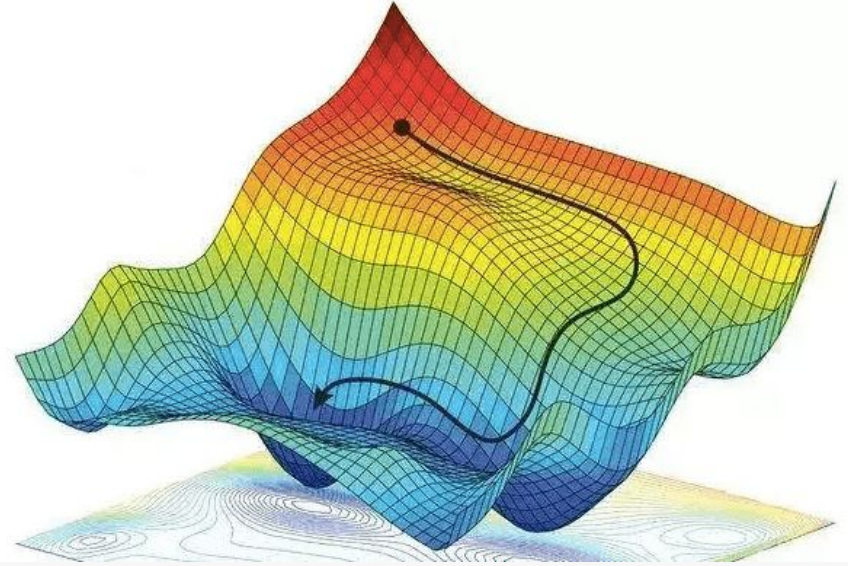
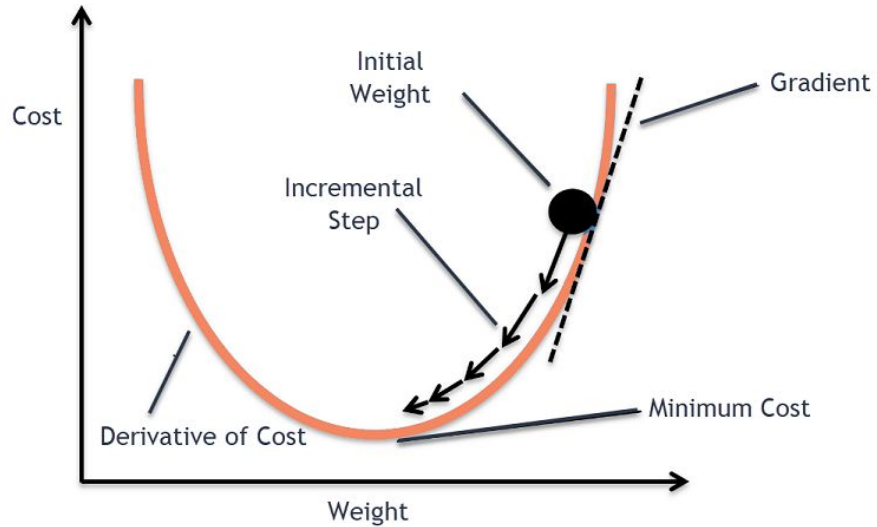


NNs - Key ideas contd...

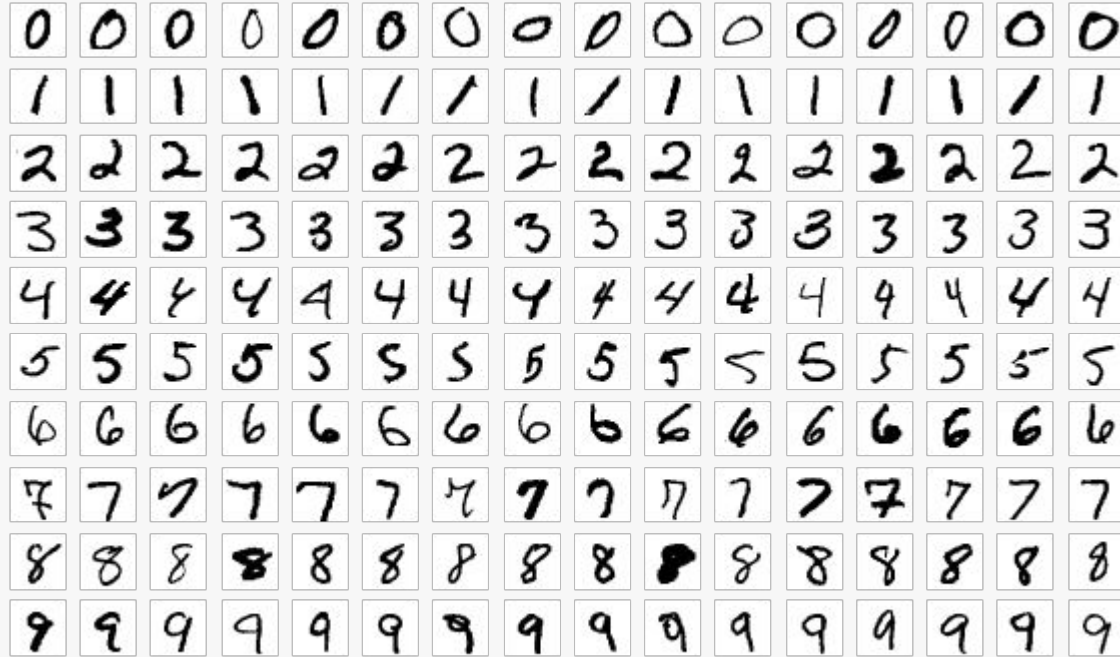
Backpropagation



NNs - Key ideas contd...



MNIST dataset



SciKit Learn \Rightarrow Keras and Tensorflow



Rajat Monga



Francois Chollet

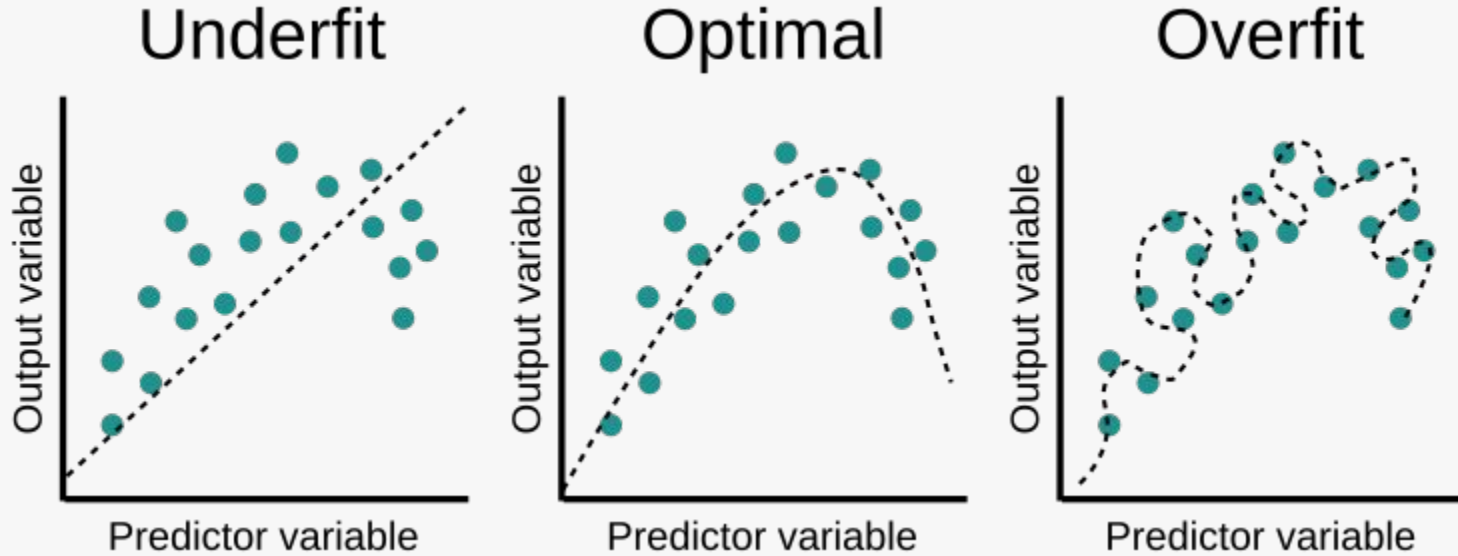


MNIST Digits Classification - code walkthrough





How is the fit?



Understanding the bias-variance tradeoff



NNs - Key ideas - recap



- Feature Representation as Vectors
- Training mode vs Inference mode
- Cost Function
- BackPropagation
- Gradient Descent



Hyperparameter tuning



Things you can tweak:

- Batch size
- Epochs
- Learning Rate (α) $1e-3 = 0.001$
- Momentum (Optimizer)
- Loss Functions?
- Regularization parameters



Deep Learning founders - tribute



Geoff Hinton
Ilya Sutskever
Alex Krizhevsky



Vectors and Tensors!



Scalar

Vector

Matrix

Tensor

1

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix}$$


Understanding Tensor Ops - PyTorch



Vectors

Tensors

Matrices

Matrix multiplication



Soumith Chintala



Yann LeCun

