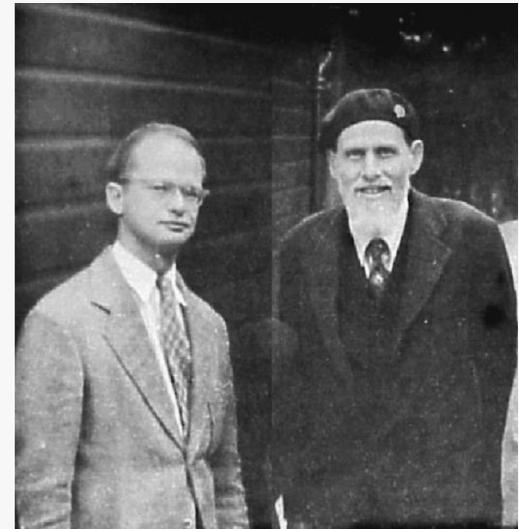
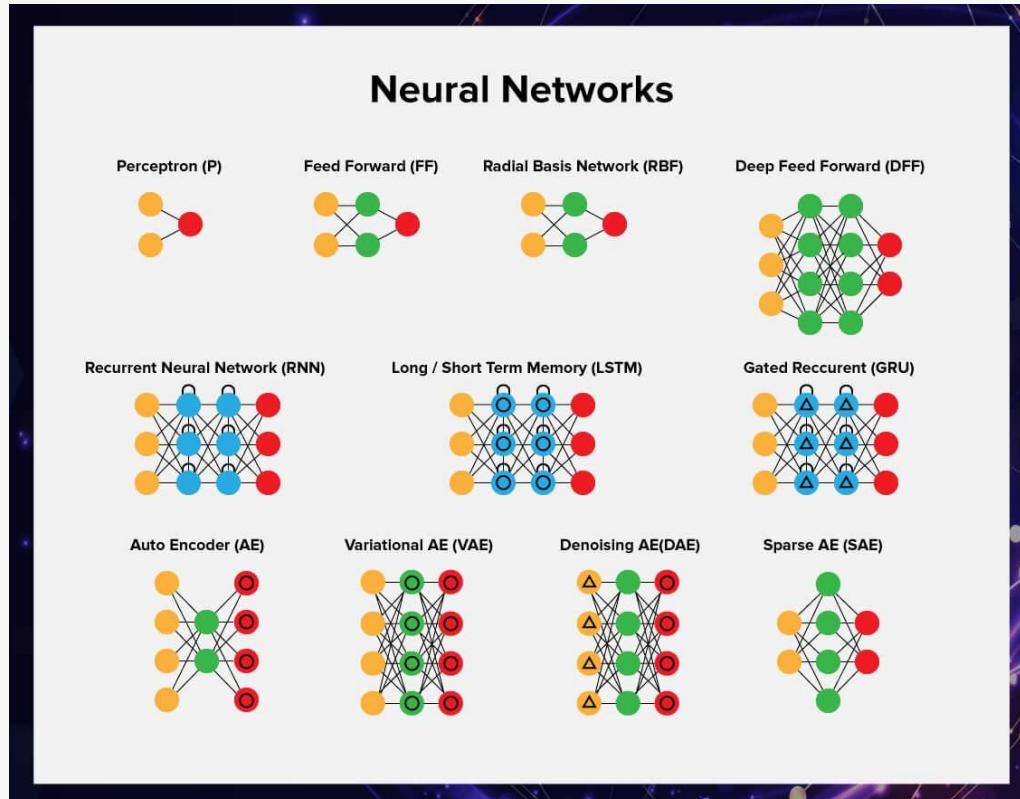


Module 3



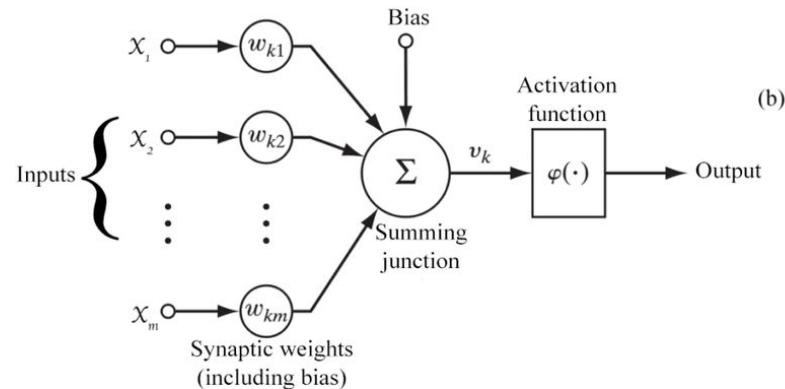
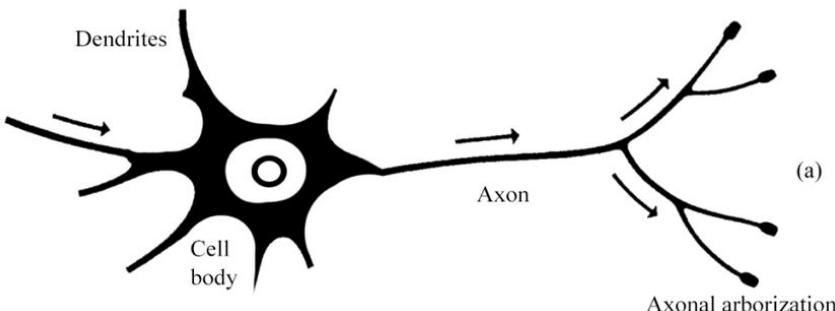
Introduction to Neural Networks



Pitts and McCulloch

Source: Serokell [blog post](#)

McCulloch Pitts model



We have seen this exact idea before, haven't we ...?



Minsky and the Perceptron



Frank Rosenblatt's Perceptron - 1957

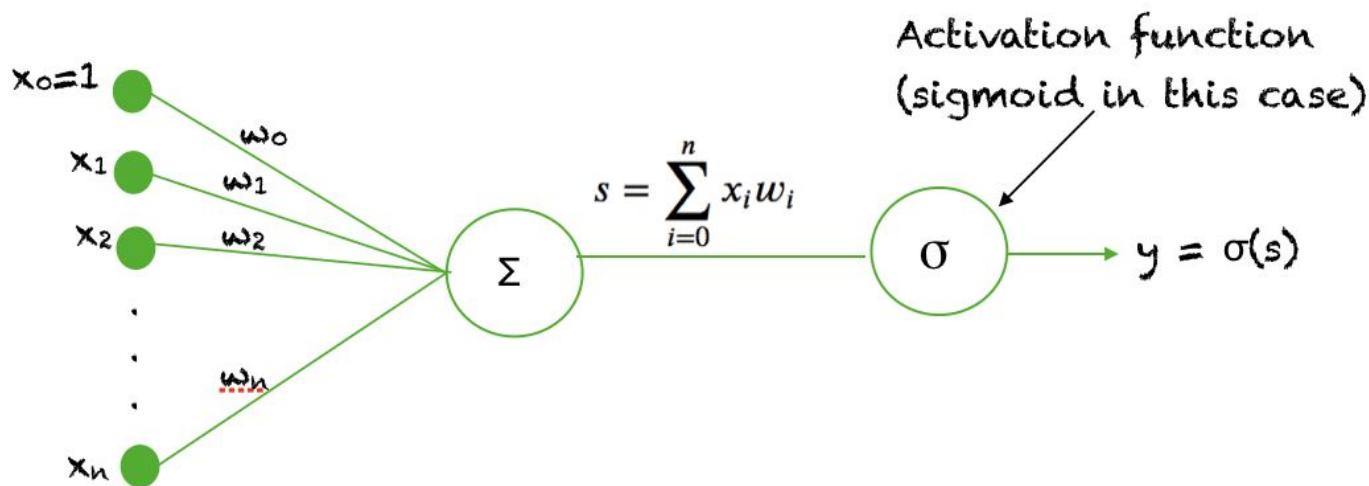
The Minsky paper and the misunderstanding that led to the AI winter - 1969

Multilayer perceptron and the backprop paper - Rumelhart et al - 1980s

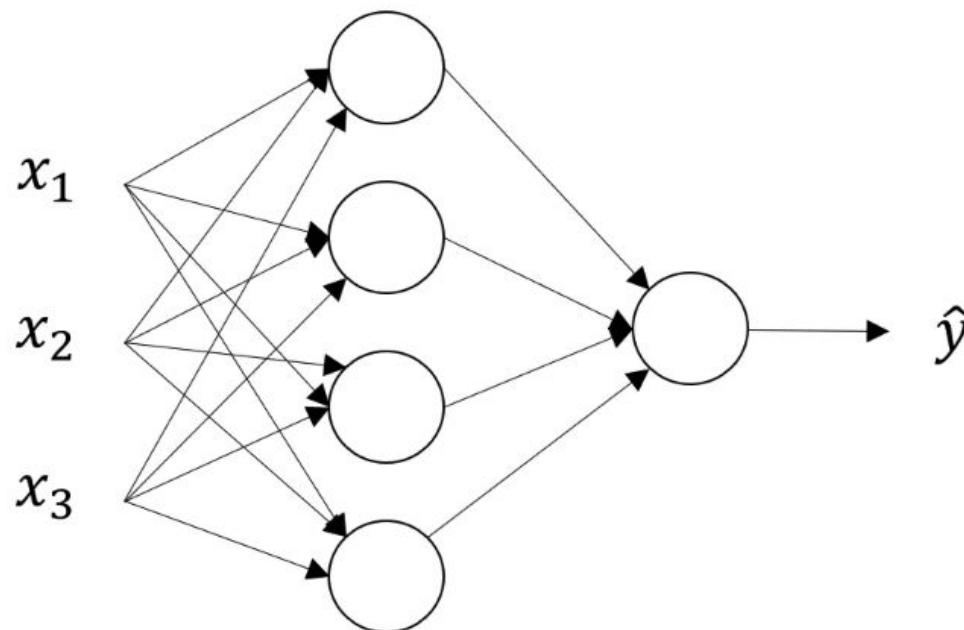
Solving the XOR problem



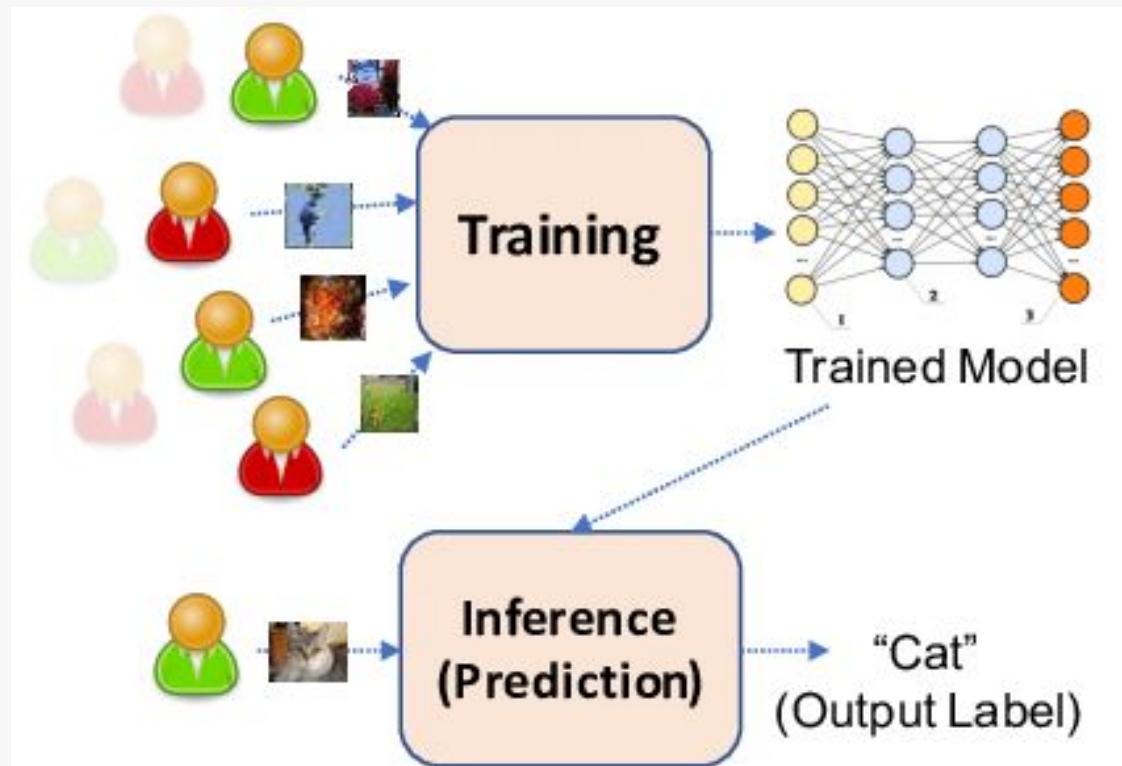
From Logistic regression to Neural Nets



NN Representation

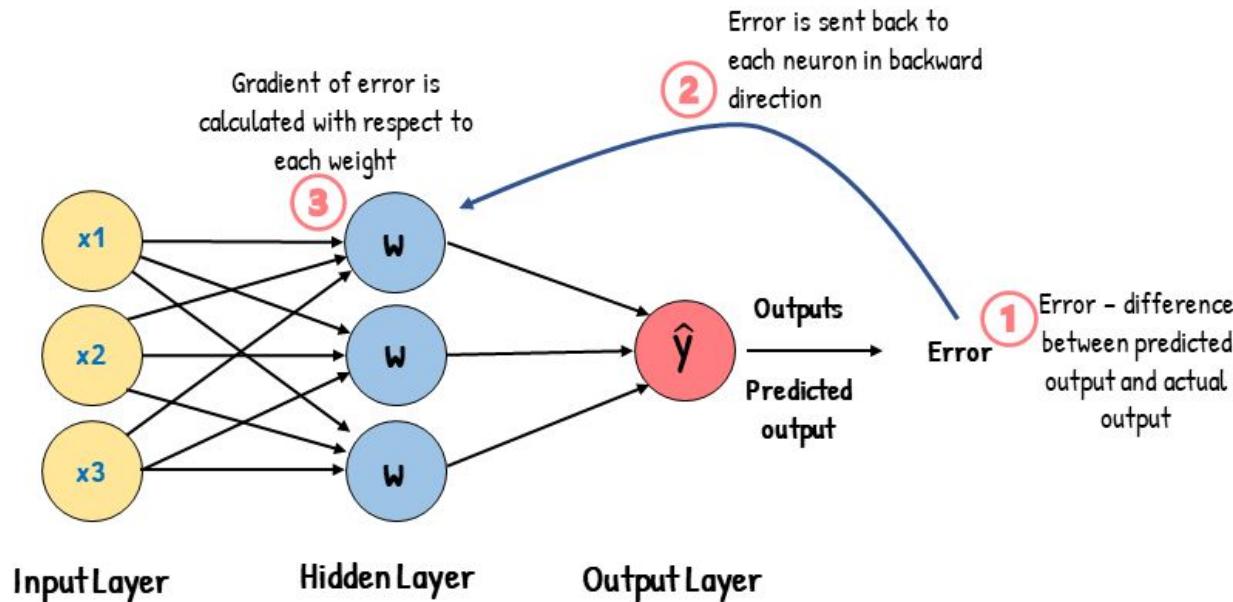


NNs - Key ideas

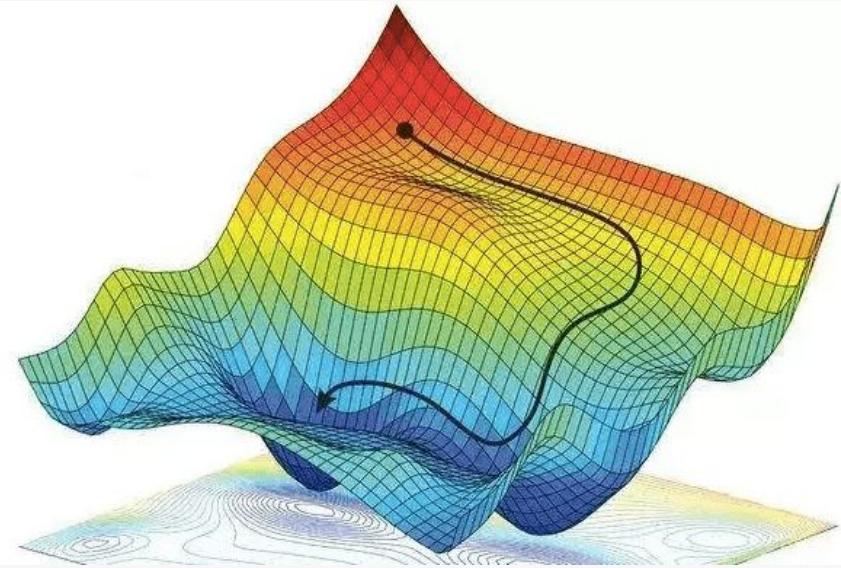
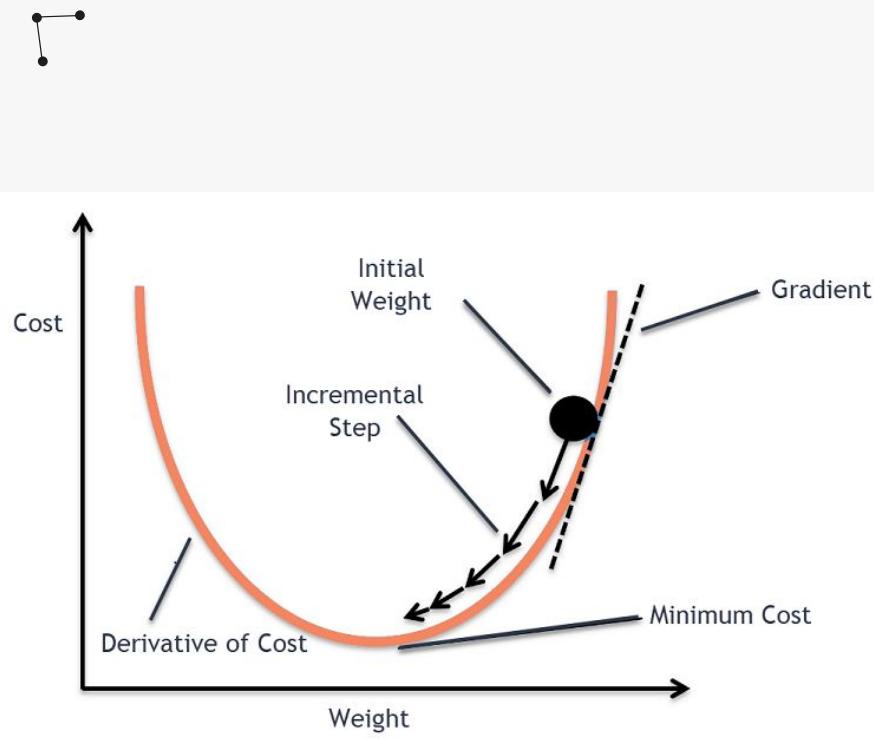


NNs - Key ideas contd...

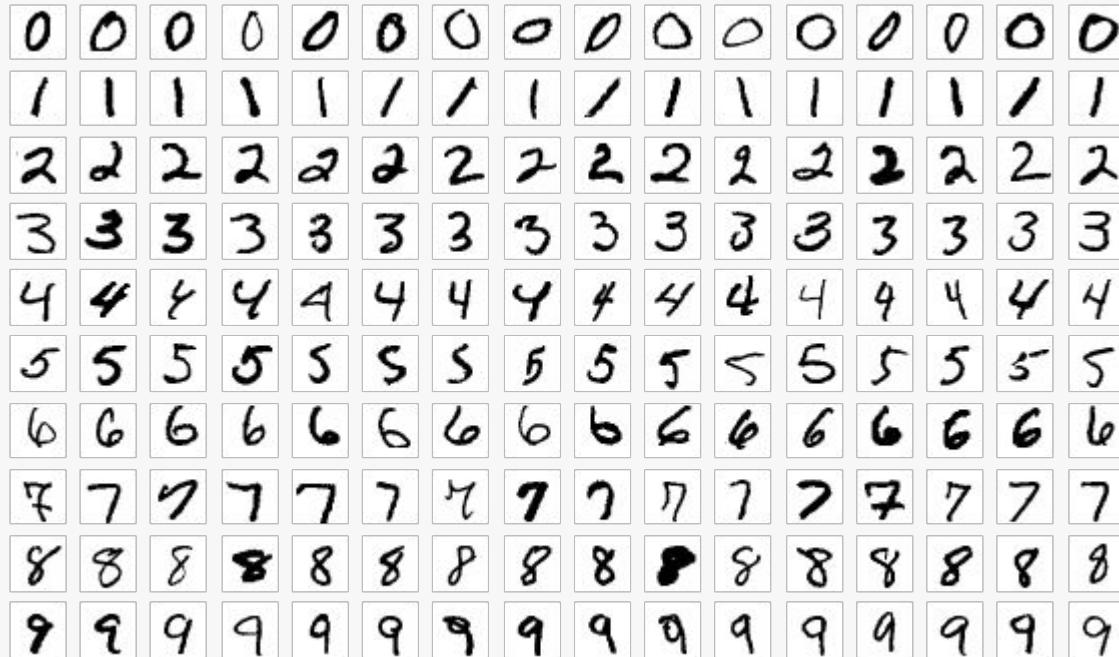
Backpropagation



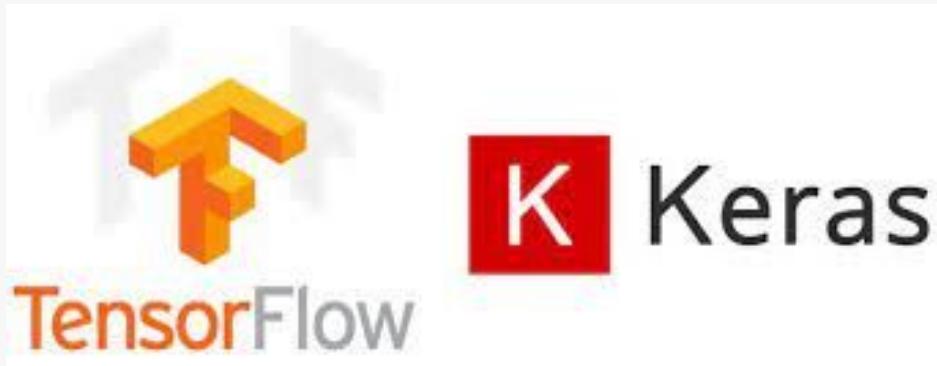
NNs - Key ideas contd...



MNIST dataset



SciKit Learn \Rightarrow Keras and Tensorflow



Rajat Monga



Francois Chollet



MNIST Digits Classification - code

└ walkthrough



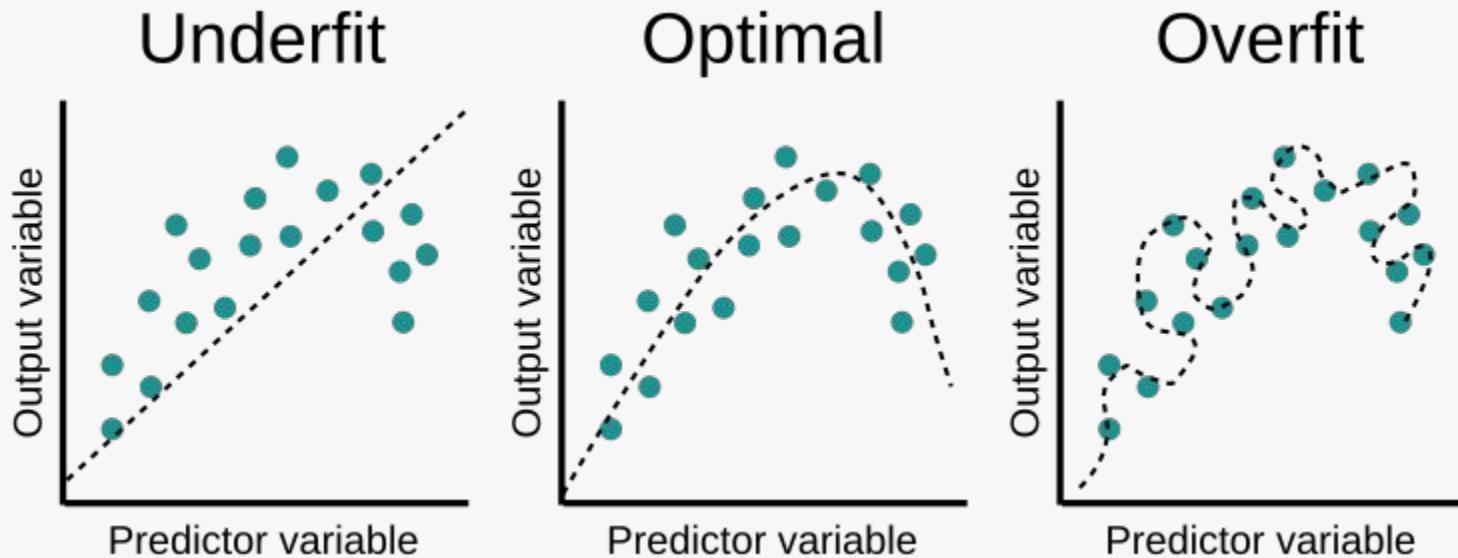


Me

Deep learning
**Simple
problem**



How is the fit?



Understanding the bias-variance tradeoff

NNs - Key ideas - recap



- Feature Representation as Vectors
- Training mode vs Inference mode
- Cost Function
- BackPropagation
- Gradient Descent



Hyperparameter tuning

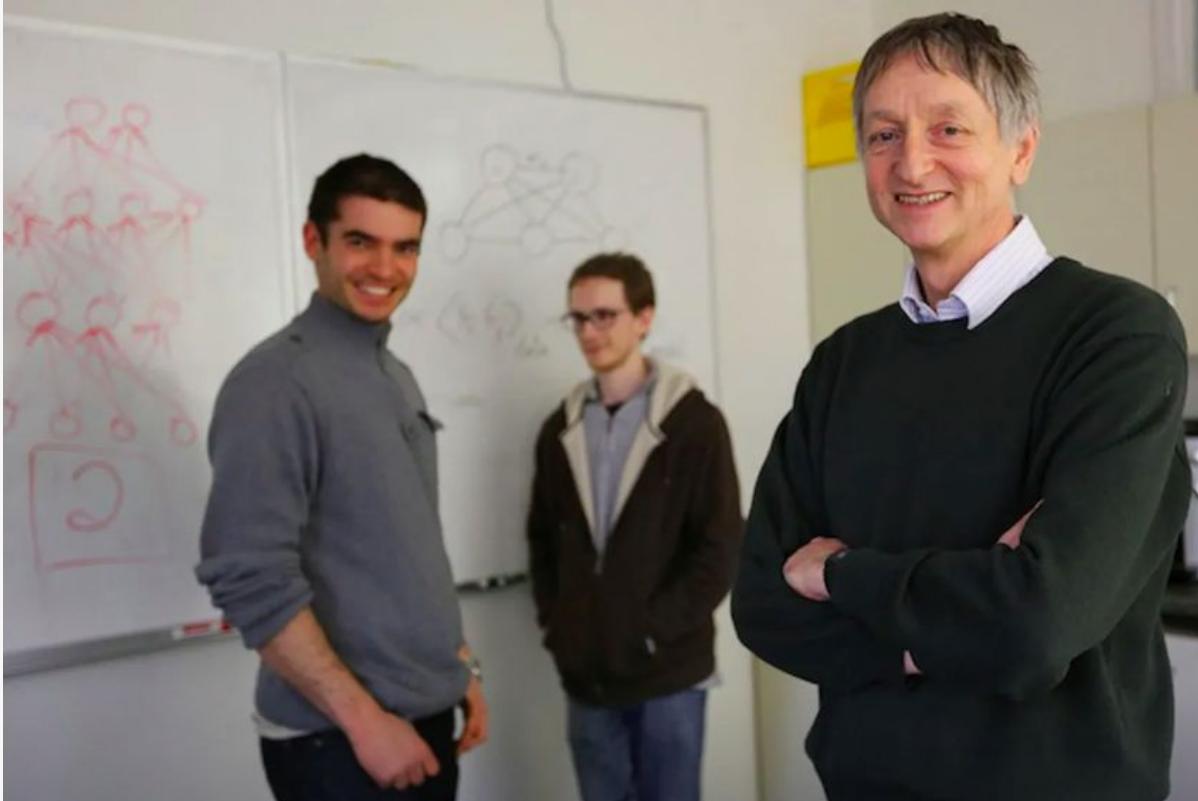


Things you can tweak:

- Batch size
- Epochs
- Learning Rate (α) $1e-3 = 0.001$
- Momentum (Optimizer)
- Loss Functions?
- Regularization parameters



Deep Learning founders - tribute



Geoff Hinton
Ilya Sutskever
Alex Krizhevsky



Vectors and Tensors!



Scalar Vector Matrix Tensor

1

1
2

1	2
3	4

1	2
3	4

3	2
5	4



Source: Hadrien Jean's [blog post](#)

Understanding Tensor Ops - PyTorch



Vectors

Tensors

Matrices



Matrix multiplication



Soumith Chintala



Yann LeCun

