# 人称代词的定义

## Personal pronouns

Personal pronouns are pronouns that are associated primarily with a particular grammatical person – first person (as I), second person (as you), or third person (as he, she, it). Personal pronouns may also take different forms depending on number (usually singular or plural), grammatical or natural gender, case, and formality. The term "personal" is used here purely to signify the grammatical sense; personal pronouns are not limited to people and can also refer to animals and objects (as the English personal pronoun it usually does).

# Penn Treebank Project tag set

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 缩写 | 全称 | 中文释义 | 举例 |
| CC | Coordinating conjunction | 连词 |  |
| CD | Cardinal number | 基数 |  |
| DT | Determiner | 限定词 |  |
| EX | Existential there | 存在性词 |  |
| FW | Foreign word | 外来词 |  |
| IN | Preposition or subordinating conjunction | 介词或从属连词 |  |
| JJ | Adjective | 形容词 |  |
| JJR | Adjective, comparative | 形容词比较级 |  |
| JJS | Adjective, superlative | 形容词最高级 |  |
| LS | List item marker | 列表标识 |  |
| MD | Modal | 情态动词 |  |
| NN | Noun, singular or mass | 名词，单数或者复数 | 不理解 |
| NNS | Noun, plural | 名词复数 |  |
| NNP | Proper noun, singular | 专有名词，单数 |  |
| NNPS | Proper noun, plural | 专有名词，复数 |  |
| PDT | Predeterminer | 前置限定词 | 前位限定词，前位限定成分（置于限定词前，如all the students中的all和twice the price中的twice）a word that can be used before a determiner, such as <it>all</it> in <it>all the students</it> or <it>twice</it> in <it>twice the price</it> |
| POS | Possessive ending | 所有格结尾 |  |
| PRP | Personal pronoun | 人称代词 |  |
| PRP$ | Possessive pronoun | 物主代词，所有格代词 |  |
| RB | Adverb | 副词 |  |
| RBR | Adverb, comparative | 副词，比较级 |  |
| RBS | Adverb, superlative | 副词，最高级 |  |
| RP | Particle | 小品词（与动词构成短语动词的副词或介词） |  |
| SYM | Symbol | 符号，代号，记号 |  |
| TO | to | 单词“to” |  |
| UH | Interjection | 感叹词 |  |
| VB | Verb, base form | 动词，动词原形 |  |
| VBD | Verb, past tense | 动词，过去式 |  |
| VBG | Verb, gerund or present participle | 动词的动名词和现在分词 |  |
| VBN | Verb, past participle | 动词的过去分词 |  |
| VBP | Verb, non-3rd person singular present | 动词，非第三人称现在时动词，例如do，而does不是。 |  |
| VBZ | Verb,3rd person singular present | 动词，第三人称现在时 |  |
| WDT | Wh-determiner | Wh限定词 |  |
| WP | Wh-pronoun | Wh-人称代词 |  |
| WP$ | Possessive wh-pronoun | 所有格wh-人称代词 |  |
| WRB | Wh-adverb | Wh-副词 |  |
|  |  |  |  |