

# Boolean algebra exercises

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1. Use truth tables to check whether the following are correct.

(a)  $p \wedge (\neg p \vee q) = p \wedge q$ ;

(b)  $p \vee (\neg p \wedge q) = p \vee q$ .

2. Are these formulae tautologies, contradictions, or neither?

(a)  $p \vee (q \vee \neg p)$ ;

(b)  $p \wedge \neg(q \vee \neg q)$ ;

(c)  $p \vee \neg(q \vee \neg q)$ .

3. Use Boolean algebra to find simpler formulae equivalent to:

(a)  $\neg p \vee (p \wedge q)$ ;

(f)  $(p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge \neg q)$ ;

(b)  $p \vee (q \wedge \neg p)$ ;

(g)  $\neg(p \wedge \neg q) \vee (\neg p \wedge q)$ ;

(c)  $r \vee (p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r)$ ;

(h)  $\neg(\neg p \vee q) \vee (p \wedge \neg r)$ ;

(d)  $\neg(p \vee (q \wedge \neg r)) \wedge q$ ;

(i)  $\neg(\neg p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge \neg r)$ .

(e)  $\neg(\neg p \wedge \neg q)$ ;

4. Find a formula using the connectives  $\wedge$  and  $\neg$  that is equivalent to  $p \vee q$ .

5. Find a formula involving the connectives  $\wedge$ ,  $\vee$ , and  $\neg$  that has the following truth table:

$p$	$q$	???
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	1
1	1	1

6. Find a formula involving the connectives  $\wedge$ ,  $\vee$ , and  $\neg$  that has the following truth table:

$p$	$q$	???
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0