Truth table practice

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- 1. Construct truth tables for the following:
 - (a) $\neg (p \land q);$
 - (b) $\neg (p \lor q);$
 - (c) $\neg p \lor \neg q$;
 - (d) $\neg p \land \neg q$;
 - (e) $\neg p \lor p$;
 - (f) $\neg p \wedge p$.
- 2. Negate the following:
 - (a) p is true or q is false;
 - (b) p is false and q is true;
 - (c) p is true or q is true;
 - (d) p is true and q is true.
- 3. Construct truth tables for the following:
 - (a) $p \wedge (q \vee r)$;
 - (b) $(p \wedge q) \vee r$;
 - (c) $\neg (p \lor q) \land r$.

p	q	$p \wedge q$	$\neg(p \land q)$
Т	Τ	Τ	F

- - $\begin{array}{cccc} p & q & p \lor q & \neg(p \lor q) \\ \hline T & T & T & F \end{array}$
 - (b) T F T F F T T F F F F T
 - $\neg q$ $\neg p \vee \neg q$ Т F \mathbf{F} (c) T F F Τ Τ F F Τ Τ Τ \mathbf{F} Τ Τ Τ F

T T

Τ

(e) $\begin{array}{c|cccc}
p & \neg p & \neg p \lor p \\
\hline
T & F & T \\
F & T & T
\end{array}$

F

F

- (f) $\begin{array}{c|cccc}
 p & \neg p & \neg p \land p \\
 \hline
 T & F & F \\
 F & T & F
 \end{array}$
- - $\frac{\neg p \land q \quad \neg(\neg p \land q)}{F}$ (b) T F \mathbf{F} F Τ Τ Τ F F Τ F Τ F Τ F

$$\begin{array}{cccc} p & q & p \lor q & \neg(p \lor q) \\ \hline T & T & T & F \end{array}$$

- - $\begin{array}{cccc} p & q & p \wedge q & \neg(p \wedge q) \\ \hline T & T & T & F \end{array}$

p	q	r	$q \vee r$	$p \wedge (q \vee r)$
Т	Τ	Τ	Τ	T
Τ	Τ	F	Τ	${ m T}$
Τ	F	Τ	${ m T}$	${ m T}$

- 3. (a) T F F F F F Τ \mathbf{T} Τ F Τ F Τ F F \mathbf{T} Τ F F F F F

 - (b) T F F F F Τ F \mathbf{T} F Τ Τ F F F F \mathbf{T} F F Τ F F F \mathbf{F} F

(c) T F F Τ F F F Τ \mathbf{T} \mathbf{F} Τ F Τ F Τ F F F TF F \mathbf{T} Τ \mathbf{F} TF F \mathbf{F} F