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MATH 231-S4

HW #8

$$\begin{aligned}
 13) & \mathcal{L}\{6e^{-3t} - t^2 + 2t - 8\} \\
 & \Rightarrow \mathcal{L}\{6e^{-3t}\} - \mathcal{L}\{t^2\} + \mathcal{L}\{2t\} - \mathcal{L}\{8\} \\
 & \Rightarrow 6\mathcal{L}\{e^{-3t}\} - \mathcal{L}\{t^2\} + 2\mathcal{L}\{t\} - 8\mathcal{L}\{1\} \\
 & \Rightarrow 6 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{s+3}\right) - \left(\frac{2!}{s^3}\right) + \left(\frac{2 \cdot 1!}{s^2}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{s}\right) \\
 & \Rightarrow \frac{6}{s+3} - \frac{2}{s^3} + \frac{2}{s^2} - \frac{1}{s}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 20) & \mathcal{L}\{e^{-2t} \cos \sqrt{3}t - t^2 e^{-2t}\} \\
 & \Rightarrow \mathcal{L}\{e^{-2t} \cos \sqrt{3}t\} - \mathcal{L}\{t^2 e^{-2t}\} \\
 & \Rightarrow \frac{s+2}{(s+2)^4 + (\sqrt{3})^2} - \frac{2!}{(s+2)^3} \\
 & \Rightarrow \frac{s+2}{s^2 + 4s + 7} - \frac{2}{s^3 + 6s^2 + 12s + 8}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$1) \frac{6}{(s+1)^4} \Rightarrow t^n e^{at} = \frac{n!}{(s-a)^{n+1}} \Rightarrow n=3, a=-1 \Rightarrow \boxed{t^3 e^{-t}}$$

$$4) \frac{4}{(s^2+9)} \Rightarrow (\sin(at)) = \frac{a}{s^2+a^2} \Rightarrow a=3 \Rightarrow (c) \frac{3}{s^2+9} \Rightarrow c=\frac{4}{3} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{4}{3} \sin(3t)}$$

$$11) \frac{s^2 - 26s - 47}{(s-1)(s+2)(s+5)} \Rightarrow \frac{A}{(s-1)} + \frac{B}{(s+2)} + \frac{C}{(s+5)} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{-4}{(s-1)} + \frac{-1}{(s+2)} + \frac{6}{(s+5)}}$$

$$s^2 - 26s - 47 = A(s+2)(s+5) + B(s-1)(s+5) + C(s-1)(s+2)$$

$$\text{let } s = -2 \Rightarrow (-2)^2 - 26(-2) - 47 = B(-2-1)(-2+5) \quad | \cdot (-2)$$

$$9 = B(-3)(3)$$

$$\boxed{-1 = B}$$

$$\text{let } s = -5 \Rightarrow (-5)^2 - 26(-5) - 47 = C(-5-1)(-5+2)$$

$$108 = C(-6)(-3)$$

$$\boxed{6 = C}$$

$$\text{let } s = 1 \Rightarrow (1)^2 - 26(1) - 47 = A(1+2)(1+5)$$

$$\boxed{-72 = A(3)(6)}$$

$$\boxed{-4 = A}$$

$$13) \frac{-2s^2 - 3s - 2}{s(s+1)^2} \Rightarrow \frac{A}{s} + \frac{B}{(s+1)} + \frac{C}{(s+1)^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{-2}{s} + \frac{0}{(s+1)} + \frac{1}{(s+1)^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow -2s^2 - 3s - 2 &= A(s+1)^2 + B(s)(s+1) + C(s) \\ -2s^2 - 3s - 2 &= A(s^2 + 2s + 1) + B(s^2 + s) + C(s) \\ -2s^2 - 3s - 2 &= As^2 + 2As + A + Bs^2 + Bs + Cs \\ -2s^2 - 3s - 2 &= (A+B)s^2 + (2A+B+C)s + A \end{aligned}$$

$$-2 = A+B \quad : \quad -3 = 2A+B+C \quad : \quad \boxed{-2 = A}$$

$$-2 = -2+B \quad -3 = (-2)2+C$$

$$\boxed{0=B}$$

$$-3 = -4+C$$

$$\boxed{1=C}$$

$$16) \frac{-5s - 36}{(s+2)(s^2+9)} \Rightarrow \frac{A}{(s+2)} + \frac{Bs+C}{(s^2+9)} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{-2}{(s+2)} + \frac{2s-9}{s^2+9}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow -5s - 36 &= A(s^2+9) + (Bs+C)(s+2) \\ -5s - 36 &= As^2 + 9A + Bs^2 + Bs + Cs + 2C \\ -5s - 36 &= (A+B)s^2 + (B+C)s + (9A+2C) \end{aligned}$$

$$0 = A+B \quad : \quad -5 = B+C \quad : \quad -36 = 9A+2C$$

$$-B = A \quad -5 - B = C \quad -36 = 9A + 2(-5-B)$$

$$-B = -2 \quad -5 + (2)(2) = C \quad -36 = 9A - 10 - B4$$

$$\boxed{B=2}$$

$$-5 - 4 = C \quad -36 = 9A - 10 + A4$$

$$\boxed{-9=C}$$

$$-26 = A13$$

$$\boxed{-2=A}$$

$$27) \frac{6s^2 - 13s + 2}{s(s-1)(s-6)} \Rightarrow \frac{A}{s} + \frac{B}{(s-1)} + \frac{C}{(s-6)} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1/3}{s} + \frac{1}{(s-1)} + \frac{14/3}{(s-6)}}$$

$$\Rightarrow 6s^2 - 13s + 2 \Rightarrow A(s-1)(s-6) + B(s)(s-6) + C(s)(s-1)$$

$$\text{Let } s=1 \Rightarrow 6(1)^2 - 13(1) + 2 = B(1)(1-6)$$

$$-5 = B(-5)$$

$$\boxed{1=B}$$

$$\text{let } s=6 \Rightarrow 6(6)^2 - 73(6) + 2 = (6)(6-1)$$

$$140 = 30$$

$$\boxed{\frac{14}{3} = C}$$

$$\text{let } s=0 \Rightarrow 6(0)^2 - 73(0) + 2 = A(0-1)(0-6)$$

$$2 = A6$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{3} = A}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{3s} + \frac{1}{s-1} + \frac{14}{3(s-6)} \right\} \Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{3s} \right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s-1} \right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{14}{3(s-6)} \right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s} \right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s-1} \right\} + \frac{14}{3} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s-6} \right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3}(1) + e^t + \frac{14}{3}e^{6t} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{3} + e^t + \frac{14}{3}e^{6t}}$$

$$2) \quad y'' - y' - 2y = 0 \quad y(0) = -2 \quad y'(0) = 5$$

$$\Rightarrow s^2 y(s) - s y(0) - y'(0) - s y(s) + y(0) - 2 y(s) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow s^2 y(s) - (-2)s - (5) - s y(s) + (-2) - 2 y(s) = 0$$

$$(s^2 - s - 2) y(s) + (2)s + (-7) = 0$$

$$(s^2 - s - 2) y(s) = 7 - 2s$$

$$y(s) = \frac{7-2s}{s^2-s-2} \Rightarrow \frac{7-2s}{(s-2)(s+1)}$$

$$\frac{7-2s}{(s-2)(s+1)} = \frac{A}{s-2} + \frac{B}{s+1} \Rightarrow 7-2s = A(s+1) + B(s-2)$$

$$\text{let } s = -1: 7 - 2(-1) = B(-1+2)$$

$$-2+7 = 1+5 = 9 = B(1)$$

$$\boxed{-3 = B}$$

$$\text{let } s = 2: 7 - 2(2) = A(2+1)$$

$$3 = A(3)$$

$$\boxed{1 = A}$$

$$y(s) = \frac{1}{s-2} - \frac{3}{s+1}$$

$$y(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s-2} - \frac{3}{s+1} \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s-2} \right\} - 3 \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s+1} \right\} \Rightarrow e^{2t} - 3(e^{-t}) \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{e^{2t} - \frac{3}{e^t}}$$

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$$8) \quad y'' + 4y = 4t^2 - 4t + 10 \quad y(0) = 0 \quad y'(0) = 3$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y'' + 4y\} = \mathcal{L}\{4t^2 - 4t + 10\}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y''\} + 4\mathcal{L}\{y\} = 4\mathcal{L}\{t^2\} - 4\mathcal{L}\{t\} + 10\mathcal{L}\{1\}$$

$$\Rightarrow s^2 y(s) - s y(0) - y'(0) + 4y(s) = \left(4 \cdot \frac{2!}{s^3}\right) - \left(4 \cdot \frac{1!}{s^2}\right) + \left(10 \cdot \frac{1}{s}\right)$$

$$(s^2 + 4)y(s) - 3 = 8/s^3 - 4/s^2 + 10/s$$

$$(s^2 + 4)y(s) = 8/s^3 - 4/s^2 + 10/s + 3$$

$$(s^2 + 4)y(s) = \frac{-3s^3 + 10s^2 - 4s + 8}{s^3}$$

$$y(s) = \frac{-3s^3 + 10s^2 - 4s + 8}{s^3(s^2 + 4)} = \frac{A}{s^3} + \frac{B}{s^2} + \frac{C}{s} + \frac{Ds + E}{s^2 + 4}$$

$$\Rightarrow -3s^3 + 10s^2 - 4s + 8 = A(s^2 + 4) + B(s)(s^2 + 4) + C(s^3)(s^2 + 4) + (Ds + E)(s^3)$$

$$-3s^3 + 10s^2 - 4s + 8 = As^2 + A4 + Bs^3 + B4s + Cs^4 + C4s^2 + Ds^4 + Es^3$$

$$-3s^3 + 10s^2 - 4s + 8 = (C + D)s^4 + (B + E)s^3 + (A + C4)s^2 + (B4)s + (A4)$$

$$C + D = 0 \quad : \quad B + E = 3 \quad : \quad A + C4 = 10 \quad : \quad B4 = -4 \quad : \quad A4 = 8$$

$$2 + D = 0 \quad \quad -1 + E = 3 \quad \quad 2 + C4 = 10 \quad \quad \boxed{B = -1} \quad \quad \boxed{A = 2}$$

$$\boxed{D = -2}$$

$$\boxed{E = 4}$$

$$C4 = 8$$

$$\boxed{C = 2}$$

$$\Rightarrow y(s) = \frac{2}{s^3} + \frac{-1}{s^2} + \frac{2}{s} + \frac{-2s + 4}{s^2 + 4} \Rightarrow \frac{2}{s^3} - \frac{1}{s^2} + \frac{2}{s} + \frac{-2s + 4}{s^2 + 4}$$

$$y(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{2}{s^3} - \frac{1}{s^2} + \frac{2}{s} + \frac{4 - 2s}{s^2 + 4}\right\} \Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{2}{s^3}\right\} - \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s^2}\right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{2}{s}\right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{4 - 2s}{s^2 + 4}\right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow t^2 - t + 2 + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{4}{s^2 + 4}\right\} - \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{2s}{s^2 + 4}\right\} \Rightarrow \boxed{t^2 - t + 2 + 2\sin(2t) - 2\cos(2t)}$$