k_array_test.ko: file format elf64-x86-64

```
Disassembly of section .text:
00000000000000000 <dead_compute01>:
dead_compute01():
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:27
- int size
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:32
  long count=0;
  /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:27
- int *a
- int size
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:43
      a[i] = i*i-tmp;
          tmp += i;
   }
   // do some reading
if(j%10 == 0) printk(KERN_INFO "%s:", __FUNCTION__);
7: 41 be 0a 00 00 00 mov $0xa, %r14d /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:27
- int *a
- int size
int dead_compute01( int *a, int size){
            push %r13
  d: 41 55
f: 41 54
 11:
       49 89 fc
                                    %rdi,%r12
                             mov
 14: 55
15: 89 f5
                             push
                                   %rbp
                             mov
                                    %esi.%ebp
                             push %rbx
 17:
       53
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:32
  int j=0;
  long count=0;
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
       31 db
                            xor %ebx, %ebx
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:27
- int *a
- int size
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:32
  long count=0;
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
 1e: 89 4c 24 0c mov %ecx,0xc(%rsp)
22: e9 9d 00 00 00 jmpq c4 <dead_compute01+0xc4>
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:38
   int i, tmp=0;
   // first loop to write a[i]s.
for (i = 0; i<size; i++) {</pre>
      a[i] = i*i-tmp;
 27: 89 d6
29: 0f af f2
2c: 29 ce
                mov seur, sesi sub %ecx, %esi sub %ecx, %esi
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:39
          tmp += i;
add %edx,%ecx
 2e · 01 d1
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:38
   int i, tmp=0;
   // first loop to write a[i]s.
 /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:39
         tmp += i;
  tmp +:
34: 48 ff c0
      eb 04
                             jmp
                                   3d <dead compute01+0x3d>
```

```
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:32
int dead_compute01( int *a, int size) {
   long count=0;
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
  39: 31 c0
3b: 31 c9
                               xor %eax, %eax
                                xor
                                       %ecx, %ecx
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:37
    int i, tmp=0;
 /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:39
      a[i] = i*i-tmp;
            tmp += i;
       89 c2
                               mov
                                     %eax.%edx
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:37
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
   41: 7c e4
43: 45 31 ed
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:43
       a[i] = i*i-tmp;
           tmp += i;
  // do some reading
if(j%10 == 0) printk(KERN_INFO "%s:", __FUNCTION__);
46: 89 d8 mov %ebx,%eax
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:37
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
   int i, tmp=0;
   // first loop to write a[i]s.
    for (i = 0; i<size; i++) {
  48: 85 ed
4a: 44 0f 49 ed
                               test %ebp, %ebp
                               cmovns %ebp.%r13d
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:43
      a[i] = i*i-tmp;
           tmp += i:
   // do some reading
    if(j%10 == 0) printk(KERN_INFO "%s:", __FUNCTION__);
  4e: 99 cltd
4f: 41 f7 fe idiv
       85 d2
41 89 d7
  52:
                                       %edx, %edx
                               mov
jne
  54:
                                       %edx.%r15d
        75 15
  57:
                                       6e <dead_compute01+0x6e>
  59: 48 c7 c6 00 00 00 00
                                      $0x0,%rsi
                               mov
        5c: R_X86_64_32S
48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00
                                .rodata
                               mov $0x0,%rdi
       63: R_X86_64_32S
31 c0
                                .rodata.strl.1
  67:
                               xor %eax,%eax
callq 6e <dead_compute01+0x6e>
  69: e8 00 00 00 00
           6a: R_X86_64_PC32
                               printk+0xffffffffffffc
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:44
   printk(KERN_CONT "(j=%d)\t%d",j, a[(i+j)/4]);
  6e: 41 8d 44 1d 00 lea 0x0(%r13,%rbx,1),%eax
73: b9 04 00 00 00 mov $0x4,%ecx
        89 de
                                       %ebx,%esi
       48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00
                               mov
  7a:
                                      $0x0.%rdi
            7d: R_X86_64_32S
                               .rodata.str1.1+0x7
  81:
                                cltd
  82: f7 f9
84: 48 98
                               idiv
                                cltq
                               mov
  86: 41 8b 14 84
                                      (%r12,%rax,4),%edx
                               xor %eax,%eax
callq 91 <dead_compute01+0x91>
  8a:
       31 c0
  8c: e8 00 00 00 00
            8d: R_X86_64_PC32 printk+0xfffffffffffffc
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:45
if(j%10 == 0) printk(KERN_INFO "\n");
  91: 45 85 ff test %r15d,%r15d

94: 75 0e jne a4 <dead_com

96: 48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov $0x0,%rdi
                                      a4 <dead_compute01+0xa4> $0x0,%rdi
            99: R_X86_64_32S
                               .rodata.strl.1+0x14
       31 c0
                               xor %eax,%eax
callq a4 <dead_compute01+0xa4>
  9f: e8 00 00 00 00
int j=0;
  long count=0;
   for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
 a4: 31 c9 xor %ecx,%ecx
a6: eb 14 jmp bc <dead_compute01+0xbc>
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:49
   printk(KERN_CONT "(j=%d)\t%d",j, a[(i+j)/4]);
if(j%10 == 0) printk(KERN_INFO "\n");
```

```
// second loop to write a[i]s
for (i =0 ; i < size; i++) {
    a[i] = i*i/2 - 1;</pre>
       0f af c0
be 02 00 00 00
                                i mull
                                      %eax.%eax
  ab:
                               mov
                                       $0x2,%esi
                                cltd
  b1:
       f7 fe
                                idiv
                                       %esi
      ff c8
  b3:
                                dec
                                       %eax
                             mov
        41 89 04 8c
                                       %eax, (%r12, %rcx, 4)
  h9:
       48 ff c1
                               inc
                                      %rcx
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:48
    if(j%10 == 0) printk(KERN_INFO "%s:", __FUNCTION__);
    printk(KERN_CONT "(j=%d)\t%d",j, a[(i+j)/4]);
if(j%10 == 0) printk(KERN_INFO "\n");
 /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:49
 a[i] = i*i/2 - 1;
be: 89 c8
                             mov %ecx,%eax
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:32
int dead_compute01( int *a, int size){
  int i=0:
  long count=0;
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
 c2: ff c3
c4: 3b 5c 24 0c
c8: 0f 8c 6h ff
                                inc
                                       %ebx
                                      0xc(%rsp),%ebx
       3b 5c 24 0c cmp
0f 8c 6b ff ff ff jl
                                      39 <dead_compute01+0x39>
  c8:
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:57
    count += tmp * 2 - tmp / 3;
   return 0;
        48 83 c4 18
                                add
                                       $0x18,%rsp
  d2:
        31 c0
                                xor
                                       %eax,%eax
                                pop
  d5:
        5d
                                       %rbp
                                pop
       41 5c
  d6:
                                pop
                                       %r12
        41 5d
                                pop
  da:
        41 5e
                                pop
                                       %r14
       41 5f
  dc:
                                pop
                                       %r15
00000000000000df <dead_compute02>:
dead_compute02():
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:82
int dead_compute02( int *a, int size){
  int j=0;
  long count=0;
 for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
df: 44 8d 14 76 lea (%rsi,%rsi,2),%r10d
e3: 45 31 c0 xor %r8d,%r8d
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:94
           tmp += i;
    // second loop to write a[i]s
 for (i =0; i< size; i++) {
    a[i] = i*i/2 + 1;
    e6: 41 b9 02 00 00 00
                            mov $0x2,%r9d
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:82
int dead_compute02( int *a, int size){
   int j=0;
  long count=0;
  /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:88
    int i, tmp=0;
    // first loop to write a[i]s.
    for (i = 0; i<size; i++) {
    a[i] = i*i-tmp;
        41 89 d3
                                mov
                                      %edx,%r11d
                        imul %edx,%r11d
sub %ecx,%r11d
 f1: 44 Of af of f5: 41 29 cb
        44 Of af da
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:89
            tmp += i;
 f8·
       01 d1
                               add %edv.%ecv
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:88
    int i, tmp=0;
```

```
// first loop to write a[i]s.
for (i = 0; i<size; i++) {
    a[i] = i*i-tmp;
fa: 44 89 1c 87 m</pre>
fa: 44 89 1c 87 mov %r11d,(%rdi,%rax,4)/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:89
             tmp += i;
                                  inc %rax
jmp 107 <dead_compute02+0x28>
 fe: 48 ff c0
101: eb 04
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:82
int dead_compute02( int *a, int size){
  long count=0;
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
103: 31 c0
105: 31 c9
                                  xor %eax, %eax
                                          %ecx, %ecx
                                  xor
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:87
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:89
      a[i] = i*i-tmp;
             tmp += i;
 109: 89 c2
                                         %eax, %edx
                                  mov
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:87
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++){
   int i, tmp=0;
    // first loop to write a[i]s.
    for (i = 0; i<size; i++) {
10b: 7c e1
10d: 31 c9
10f: eb 0f
                                  il
                                         ee <dead_compute02+0xf>
                                  xor
                                          %ecx, %ecx
                                          120 <dead_compute02+0x41>
                                   jmp
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:94
          tmp += i;
    // second loop to write a[i]s
    for (i =0; i < size; i++) {
    a[i] = i*i/2 + 1;
111: 0f af c0

114: 99

115: 41 f7 f9

118: ff c0

11a: 89 04 8f

11d: 48 ff c1
                                         %eax,%eax
                                  cltd
                                          %r9d
                                  idiv
                                   inc
                                           %eax
                                  mov
                                          %eax, (%rdi, %rcx, 4)
                                         %rcx
                                  inc
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:93
       a[i] = i*i-tmp;
            tmp += i;
    // second loop to write a[i]s
    120:
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:94
a[i] = i*i/2 + 1;
122: 89 c8
                                         %ecx,%eax
                                  mov
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:93
       a[i] = i*i-tmp;
           tmp += i;
    // second loop to write a[i]s
    for (i =0 ; i< size; i++) {
124: 7c eb jl 111 <dead_compute02+0x./root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:82
                                        111 <dead compute02+0x32>
int dead_compute02( int *a, int size){
   int j=0;
  long count=0;
  for (j=0; j<size*3; j++) {
126: 41 ff c0
129: 45 39 d0
12c: 7c d5
                                  inc
                                         %r8d
                                          %r10d,%r8d
103 <dead_compute02+0x24>
                                  cmp
 12c:
                                   jl
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:102
    count += tmp * 2 - tmp / 3;
   return 0;
12e: 31 c0
130: c3
131: 00 00
                                  xor
                                          %eax, %eax
                                  retq
                                  add
                                          %al.(%rax)
Disassembly of section .init.text:
0000000000000000 <init_module>:
k_array_test_init():
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:110
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE AUTHOR("LELE MA");
```

/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:122

```
dead_compute02( b, size);
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("A sample kernel module with simple deadwrites");
                                                                                  62: be d0 07 00 00
67: 4c 89 e7
                                                                                                               mov $0x7d0,%esi
mov %r12,%rdi
static int __init k_array_test_init(void)
                                                                                                               callq 6f <init_module+0x6f>
                                                                                       e8 00 00 00 00
                               push %r14
                                                                                            6b: R_X86_64_PC32 dead_compute02+0xffffffffffffffff
  0: 41.56
                                                                                /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:125
kmalloc():
/usr/src/linux-headers-3.2.0-4-common/include/linux/slab_def.h:155
                                                                                  cachep = malloc_sizes[i].cs_dmacachep;
#endif
                                                                                  76: 00
77: 89
           cachep = malloc_sizes[i].cs_cachep;
                                                                                        89 de
                                                                                                               mov %ebx,%esi
mov $0x0,%rdi
       48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov $0x0,%rdi
7c: R_X86_64_32S .rodata.str1.1+0x43
                                                                                  79:
  2: 48 8b 35 00 00 00 00 mov 0x0(%rip),%rsi
                                                                                                                xor %eax,%eax callq 87 <init_module+0x87>
                                                                                  80: 31 c0
+0x9>
                                                                                  82: e8 00 00 00 00
          5: R_X86_64_PC32 malloc_sizes+0xdc
                                                                                83: R_X86_64_PC32 printk+0xffffffffffffffffffrorot/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:126
  9: ba d0 00 00 00
e: bf 40 1f 00 00
                         mov $0xd0,%edx
mov $0x1f40,%edi
                                                                                        k_array_test_init():
                                                                                  87.
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:128
                                                                                        89 de xor %eax,%eax mov %ebx,%esi mov $0x0,%rdi .rodata.str1 1.7 e8 00 00 00 00 9b: R xpc 7
                                                                                  8e:
    for (i = size-1; i>=0; i--){
    printk(KERN_CONT "a[%d]=%d\t", i, a[i]);
    printk(KERN_CONT "b[%d]=%d\t", i, b[i]);
                                                                                  8f: 31 c0
                                                                                  91:
                                                                                                                .rodata.str1.1+0x50
       if(i%10==0) printk(KERN_CONT "\n");
                                                                                        e8 00 00 00 00 callq 9f <init_module+0x9f>
9b: R_X86_64_PC32 printk+0xffffffffffffffff
                                                                                  9a:
 13: 41 be 0a 00 00 00
                               mov
                                       $0xa, %r14d
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:110
                                                                                /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:128
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_AUTHOR("LELE MA");
                                                                                         if(i%10==0) printk(KERN_CONT "\n");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("A sample kernel module with simple deadwrites");
                                                                                  9f ·
                                                                                       89 d8
                                                                                                                mov.
                                                                                                                       %ebx,%eax
                                                                                        99
                                                                                                                cltd
                                                                                  a1:
                                                                                         41 f7 fe
                                                                                                                 idiv %r14d
static int __init k_array_test_init(void)
                                                                                        85 d2
                                                                                  a5:
                                                                                                                jne b7 <init_module+0xb7>
mov $0x0,%rdi
                                                                                                                test
                                                                                                                       %edx,%edx
  19:
       41 55
                                                                                        75 0e
                               push %r13
     41
55
¬w
       41 54
                               push %r12
push %rbp
                                                                                        48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00
  1b:
                                                                                  a9:
  1d:
                                                                                           ac: R_X86_64_32S
                                                                                                                .rodata.str1.1+0x5d
                                                                                        31 c0
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:122
                                                                                  b2: e8 00 00 00 00
                                                                                  b0:
                                                                                                                xor %eax,%eax
callq b7 <init_module+0xb7>
                                                                                           b3: R_X86_64_PC32 printk+0xffffffffffffff
   printk(KERN_INFO "Starting k_array_test with deadwrites\n");
                                                                                /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:124
   dead_compute01( a, size);
                                                                                    dead compute01( a. size);
   dead_compute02( b, size);
 1e:
       31 ed
                               xor %ebp, %ebp
                                                                                   dead compute02(b, size);
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:110
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
                                                                                    for (i = size-1; i>=0; i--){
MODULE AUTHOR ("LELE MA");
                                                                                  b7: ff cb dec
b9: 48 83 ed 04 sub
                                                                                                                       %ebx
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("A sample kernel module with simple deadwrites");
                                                                                                                       $0x4,%rbp
                                                                                                               cmp $0xfffffffff,%ebx
jne 6f <init_module+0x6f>
                                                                                  bd: 83 fb ff
static int __init k_array_test_init(void)
                                                                                  c0:
                                                                                        75 ad
                                                                                /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:131
  20: 53
                                                                                       printk(KERN_CONT "b[%d]=%d\t", i, b[i]);
                                push %rbx
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:124
                                                                                        if(i%10==0) printk(KERN_CONT "\n");
   dead compute01( a, size);
                                                                                   kfree(a);
   dead_compute02(b, size);
                                                                                  c2: 4c 89 ef mov
c5: e8 00 00 00 00 cal
   for (i = size-1: i>=0: i--)
                                                                                                                callq ca <init module+0xca>
                                                                                           c6: R_X86_64_PC32 kfree+0xffffffffffffff
 21: bb cf 07 00 00 mov $0x7cf,%ebx
kmalloc():
                                                                                /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:132
/usr/src/linux-headers-3.2.0-4-common/include/linux/slab_def.h:155
 kfree(b);
                                                                                  # 32 <init_modul
                                                                                 /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:134
 2e: R_X86_64_PC32
32: ba d0 00 00 00
37: bf 40 1f 00 00
                                                                                   return 0; // Non-zero return means that the module couldn't be loaded.
                               malloc_sizes+0xdc
                                                                                }
                               mov $0xd0, %edx
mov $0x1f40, %edi
                                                                                  d2: 5b
                                                                                                                       %rbx
                                                                                                                pop
                                                                                  d3: 5d
d4: 41 5c
d6: 41 5d
d8: 31 c0
da: 41 5e
dc: c3
                               mov
                                                                                                                        %rbp
  3c: 49 89 c5
3f: e8 00 00 00 00
                                       %rax,%r13
                                                                                                                pop
                               callq 44 <init_module+0x44>
                                                                                                                gog
                                                                                                                        %r12
           40: R_X86_64_PC32 kmem_cache_alloc_trace+0xffffffffffffc
                                                                                                                pop
                                                                                                                        %r13
                                                                                                                        %eax, %eax
k array test init():
                                                                                                                 xor
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:118
                                                                                                                gog
                                                                                                                       %r14
   a = kmalloc (size * sizeof(int), GFP_KERNEL);
b = kmalloc (size * sizeof(int), GFP_KERNEL);
                                                                                Disassembly of section .exit.text:
                                                                                00000000000000000 <cleanup_module>:
   printk(KERN_INFO "Starting k_array_test with deadwrites\n");
                                                                                k_array_test_cleanup():
                                     $0x0,%rdi
  44: 48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov $0x0,%rdi
47: R_X86_64_32S .rodata.str1.1+0x19
                                                                                /root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:138
                                                                                static void __exit k_array_test_cleanup(void)
/usr/src/linux-headers-3.2.0-4-common/include/linux/slab_def.h:155
                      mov %rax, %r12
                                                                                    printk(KERN_INFO "Goodbye from k_array_test.\n");
 4b: 49 89 c4
k_array_test_init():
                                                                                  0: 48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00
                                                                                                                mov
                                                                                                                       $0x0,%rdi
                                                                                            3: R_X86_64_32S .rodata.str1.1+0x62
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:118
                                                                                 7: 31 c0 xor %eax, %eax
9: e9 00 00 00 00 jmpq e <cleanur
  jmpq
                                                                                                                       e <cleanup_module+0xe>
                                                                                            a: R_X86_64_PC32 printk+0xffffffffffffc
/root/deadwriteBenchmark/ko_dead_array_test/k_array_test.c:120
   dead_compute01( a, size);
 55: be d0 07 00 00
5a: 4c 89 ef
5d: e8 00 00 00 00
                               mov $0x7d0,%esi
mov %r13,%rdi
           00 00 00 00 callq 62 <init_module+0x62>
5e: R_X86_64_PC32 dead_compute01+0xfffffffffffffff
```