

# **Assignment Of Computer Graphics**

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**BTech 5th<sup>rd</sup> Sem**

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***By Prithwiraj Samanta(2018UGCS002R)***

# ***ASSIGNMENT NO.1***

## **Question**

Design our national flag using set of lines generated by DDA or Bresenham line drawing algorithm

## **Program**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

#include<graphics.h>

using namespace std;

int main(){

    int gd=DETECT,gm;

    initgraph(&gd,&gm, NULL);

    //ORANGE RECTANGLE

    int x1=40,x2=300;

    for(int i=0;i<40;i++){

        int y1,y2;

        y1=y2=20+i;

        int dx=x2-x1;

        int dy=y2-y1;

        int p = 2*dy;
```

```

    int e = p - dx;

    int y = y1;

    for(int x=x1;x<=x2;x++){

        putpixel(x,y,12); //12 is orange

        //delay(1);

        e+=p;

        if(e>=0){

            y++;

            e-=2*dx;

        }

    }

}

//white RECTANGLE

for(int i=0;i<40;i++){

    int y1,y2;

    y1=y2=60+i;

    int dx=x2-x1;

    int dy=y2-y1;

    int p = 2*dy;

    int e = p - dx;

```

```

    int y =y1;

    for(int x=x1;x<=x2;x++){

        putpixel(x,y,WHITE);

        //    delay(1);

        e+=p;

        if(e>=0){

            y++;

            e-=2*dx;

        }

    }

}

float a=170;    //center

float b=79; //center

int r=21;    //radius

setcolor(BLUE);

circle(a,b,r);

float PI = 3.14;

//spokes

for(int i=0;i<=360;i=i+15)

{

```

```

    int x=r*cos(i*PI/180);

    int y=r*sin(i*PI/180);

    line(a,b,a+x,b-y);

}

//GREEN RECTANGLE

for(int i=0;i<40;i++){

    int y1,y2;

    y1=y2=100+i;

    int dx=x2-x1;

    int dy=y2-y1;

    int p = 2*dy;

    int e = p - dx;

    int y =y1;

    for(int x=x1;x<=x2;x++){

        putpixel(x,y,GREEN);

        //    delay(1);

        e+=p;

        if(e>=0){

            y++;

            e-=2*dx;

```

```

    }

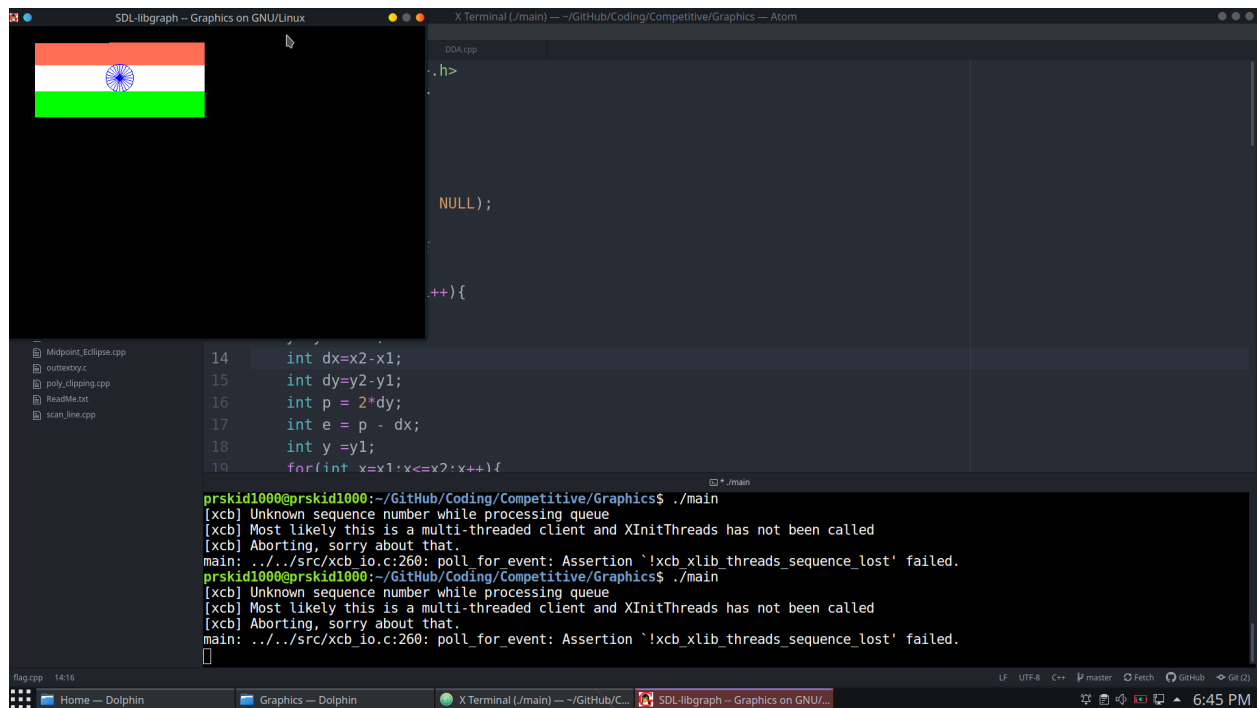
}

}

delay(10000);

}.
```

## Output



The screenshot shows a Linux desktop environment. On the left, a window titled "SDL-llbgraph - Graphics on GNU/Linux" displays the Indian national flag. In the center, an "X Terminal" window shows C++ code for a graphics application. The code includes headers for SDL and X11, defines a window, and contains a loop that updates the window content. The terminal output shows the program running successfully, displaying the flag. The bottom status bar indicates the system is running on a Linux desktop with a Dolphin file manager.

```

DDA.cpp
.h>

NULL);

++){

14 int dx=x2-x1;
15 int dy=y2-y1;
16 int p = 2*dy;
17 int e = p - dx;
18 int y =y1;
19 for(int x=x1;x<=x2;x++){

prskid1000@prskid1000:~/GitHub/Coding/Competitive/Graphics$ ./main
[xcb] Unknown sequence number while processing queue
[xcb] Most likely this is a multi-threaded client and XInitThreads has not been called
[xcb] Aborting, sorry about that.
main: ../../src/xcbo.c:260: poll_for_event: Assertion '!xcb_xlib_threads_sequence_lost' failed.
prskid1000@prskid1000:~/GitHub/Coding/Competitive/Graphics$ ./main
[xcb] Unknown sequence number while processing queue
[xcb] Most likely this is a multi-threaded client and XInitThreads has not been called
[xcb] Aborting, sorry about that.
main: ../../src/xcbo.c:260: poll_for_event: Assertion '!xcb_xlib_threads_sequence_lost' failed.

```

# ***ASSIGNMENT NO.2***

## **Question**

Design a solar planet system using a set of circles generated by midpoint circle generation algorithm

## **Program**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

#include<graphics.h>

using namespace std;

void circlehe(int c,int r,int e,int f){

    int x=0,y;

    float d;

    y = r ; d = 1.25 -r;

    do

    {

        putpixel(e+x,f+y,c);

        putpixel(e+x,f-y,c);

        putpixel(e-x,f+y,c);

        putpixel(e-x,f-y,c);

        putpixel(e+y,f+x,c);
```



```

    putpixel(e+y,f-x,c);

    putpixel(e-y,f+x,c);

    putpixel(e-y,f-x,c);

    if(d<0)

    {

        x++;

        y= y;

        d= d+2*x+2;

        }

    else

    {

        x++;

        y--;

        d = d+2*x-2*y+1;

    }

    }while(x<y);

}

int main(){

    int gd=DETECT,gm;

```

```
detectgraph(&gd,&gm);
```

```
initgraph(&gd,&gm,NULL);
```

```
cout<<"Solar System with Circle Md Pt 32";
```

```
//sun
```

```
for(int i=0;i<40;i++){
```

```
    circlehe(14,i,400,400);
```

```
}
```

```
//9 circles
```

```
circlehe(15,90,400,400);
```

```
circlehe(15,120,400,400);
```

```
circlehe(15,150,400,400);
```

```
circlehe(15,200,400,400);
```

```
circlehe(15,250,400,400);
```

```
circlehe(15,300,400,400);
```

```
circlehe(15,340,400,400);
```

```
circlehe(15,390,400,400);
```

```
// for(int i=1;i<=8;i++){
```

```
//     circlehe(15,30*(i+2),400,400);
```

```
// }
```

```
//Mercury 22r grey color
```

```
for(int i=0;i<=21;i++)
```

```
    circlehe(7,i,340,340);
```

```
//Venus 23 12 light red
```

```
for(int i=0;i<=23;i++)
```

```
    circlehe(12,i,280,400);
```

```
//Earth blue=1 r=25
```

```
for(int i=0;i<=26;i++)
```

```
    circlehe(1,i,295,295);
```

```
//Mars red=4 r = 22
```

```
for(int i=0;i<=22;i++)
```

```
    circlehe(4,i,365,205);
```

```
//Jupiter brown 38 radius
```

```
for(int i=0;i<=38;i++)
```

```
    circlehe(6,i,300,170);
```

```
//Saturn orange 35
```

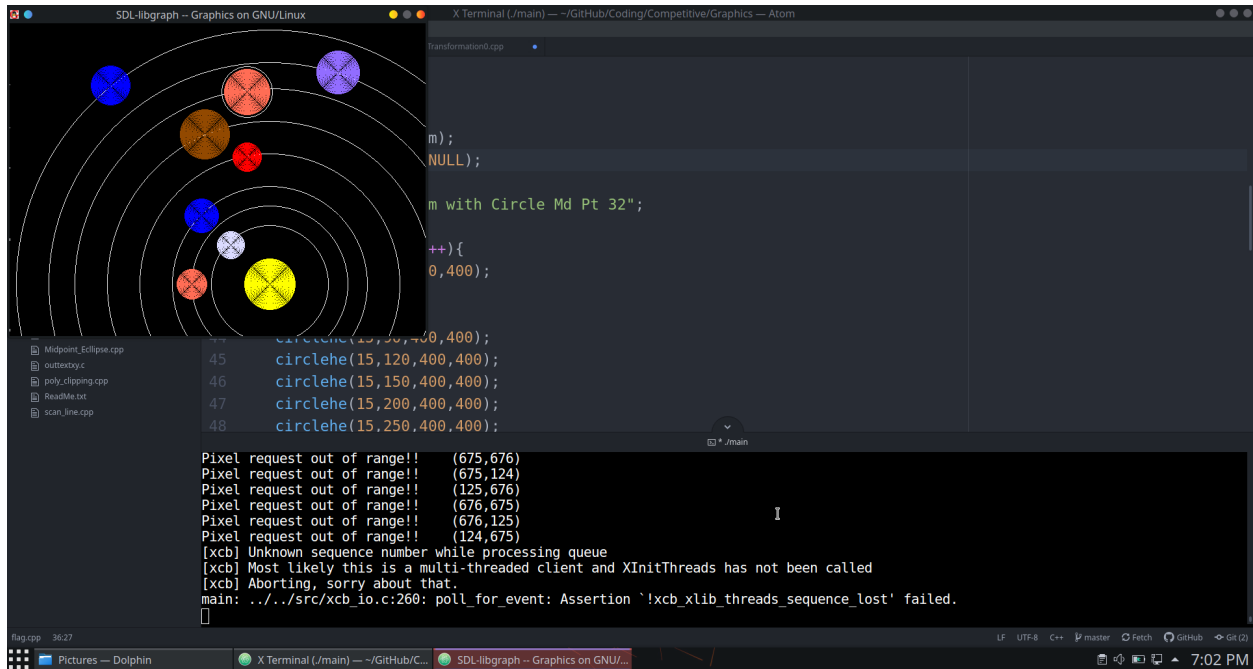
```
    for(int i=0;i<=35;i++)
        circlehe(12,i,365,105);
//    //ring
    circlehe(15,39,365,105);
//    //uranus 9 33
    for(int i=0;i<=33;i++)
        circlehe(9,i,505,75);
//    //neptune 1 30
    for(int i=0;i<=30;i++)
        circlehe(1,i,155,95);

//
    getch();

return 0;

}
```

# Output



# ***ASSIGNMENT NO.3***

## **Question**

Design a sky consisting of clouds using set of ellipses or circles generated by midpoint ellipse generation algorithm

## **Program**

Draw a line using DDA algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
#include<graphics.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void sky(){
```

```
    int x1=20,x2=420;
```

```
    for(int i=20;i<=420;i++){
```

```
        int y1,y2;
```

```
        y1=y2=i;
```

```
        int dx=x2-x1;
```

```
        int dy=y2-y1;
```

```
        int p = 2*dy;
```

```
        int e = p - dx;
```

```
        int y =y1;
```

```

        for(int x=x1;x<=x2;x++){
            putpixel(x,y,LIGHTBLUE);
            //    delay(1);
            e+=p;
            if(e>=0){
                y++;
                e-=2*dx;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

void ellipsehere(float rx,float ry,int e,int f){
    float x=0,y=ry;
    float d1=(ry*ry) - (rx*rx*ry) + (0.25*rx*rx);
    float dy =2*rx*rx*y, dx=2*ry*ry*x;
    do{
        putpixel(e+x,y+f,WHITE);
        putpixel(e-x,y+f,WHITE);
        putpixel(e+x,f-y,WHITE);
        putpixel(e-x,f-y,WHITE);
    }
}

```

```

if(d1<0){
    x=x+1;
    dx+=2*ry*ry;
    d1=d1+dx+ry*ry;
}
else{
    x=x+1;
    y=y-1;
    dx+=2*ry*ry;
    dy-=2*rx*rx;
    d1=d1+dx-dy+ry*ry;
}
} while(dx<dy);

float d2= ((ry * ry) * ((x + 0.5) * (x + 0.5))) + ((rx * rx) * ((y - 1) * (y -
1))) - (rx * rx * ry * ry);

do{
    putpixel(e+x,y+f,WHITE);
    putpixel(e-x,y+f,WHITE);
    putpixel(e+x,-y+f,WHITE);
    putpixel(e-x,-y+f,WHITE);

```



```

        if(d2>0){
            y=y-1;
            dy-=2*rx*rx;
            d2=d2-dy+rx*rx;
        }
        else{
            x=x+1;
            y=y-1;
            dx+=2*ry*ry;
            dy-=2*rx*rx;
            d2=d2+dx-dy+rx*rx;
        }
    } while(y>0);
}

```

```

void circlehe(int c,int r,int e,int f){

```

```

    int x=0,y;

```

```

    float d;

```

```

    y = r ; d = 1.25 -r;

```

```

    do

```

```

    {

```

```

putpixel(e+x,f+y,c);
putpixel(e+x,f-y,c);
putpixel(e-x,f+y,c);
putpixel(e-x,f-y,c);
putpixel(e+y,f+x,c);
putpixel(e+y,f-x,c);
putpixel(e-y,f+x,c);
putpixel(e-y,f-x,c);
if(d<0)
{
    x++;
    y= y;
    d= d+2*x+2;
}
else
{
    x++;
    y--;
    d = d+2*x-2*y+1;
}

```

```

        }while(x<y);
    }

    int main(){

        int gd=DETECT,gm;

        detectgraph(&gd,&gm);
        initgraph(&gd,&gm,NULL);

        sky();

        cout<<"Clouds with Circle and Ellipse Md Pt 32";

        //cloud 1
        for(int i=0;i<20;i++){

            circlehe(15,i,100,85);

        }

        for(int i=0;i<15;i++){

            circlehe(15,i,135,90);

        }

        for(int i=0;i<15;i++){

            circlehe(15,i,65,90);

        }
    }

```

```
int i=60,j=20;  
for(;i>=0&& j>=0;i--,j--)  
    ellipsehere(i,j,100,100);
```

```
//cloud 2
```

```
for(int i=0;i<20;i++){  
    circlehe(15,i,200,175);  
}
```

```
for(int i=0;i<20;i++){  
    circlehe(15,i,160,185);  
}
```

```
for(int i=0;i<20;i++){  
    circlehe(15,i,240,185);  
}
```

```
i=80,j=30;
```

```
for(;i>=0&& j>=0;i--,j--)  
    ellipsehere(i,j,200,200);
```

```
//cloud 3
```

```
for(int i=0;i<15;i++){  
    circlehe(15,i,350,130);  
}  
  
i=40,j=20;  
  
for(;i>=0&& j>=0;i--,j--)  
    ellipsehere(i,j,350,150);  
  
getch();  
  
return 0;  
}
```

# Output

The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'Graphics'. The file explorer on the left lists various source files. The main editor displays the code for 'flag.cpp', which includes a loop for calculating a value 'd' and a main function that initializes a graphics window and draws clouds. The output window shows the program's execution, including a message about a missing sequence number and an assertion failure.

```
flag.cpp
90     y--;
91     d = d+2*x-2*y+1;
92 }
93 }while(x<y);
94 }
95 int main(){
96
97     int gd=DETECT,gm;
98     detectgraph(&gd,&gm);
99     initgraph(&gd,&gm, "SDL-ibgraph -- Graphics on GNU/Linux");
100
101     sky();
102     cout<<"Clouds with\n";
103     //cloud 1
104     for(int i=0;i<20;i++)
105         circlehe(15,i,10);
106     }
107     for(int i=0;i<15;i++)
108         circlehe(15,i,10);
109 }
```

```
prskid1000@prskid1000:~/GitHub
prskid1000@prskid1000:~/GitHub
[xcb] Unknown sequence number
[xcb] Most likely this is a multi-threaded client and XInitThreads has not been called
[xcb] Aborting, sorry about that
main: ../../src/xcb_io.c:260:
[xcb] Unknown sequence number write processing queue
[xcb] Most likely this is a multi-threaded client and XInitThreads has not been called
[xcb] Aborting, sorry about that
main: ../../src/xcb_io.c:260: poll_for_event: Assertion '!xcb_xlib_threads_sequence_lost' failed.
```

# ASSIGNMENT NO.4

## Question

Draw 3 clouds by using graphics functions and fill the 3 clouds with saffron, white and green colors by using flood fill Algorithm.

## Program

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<graphics.h>
using namespace std;
void floodfillalgo(int x,int y,int c)
{
    if(getpixel(x,y)==c)
        return;
    putpixel(x,y,c);
    floodfillalgo(x+1,y,c);
    floodfillalgo(x-1,y,c);
    floodfillalgo(x,y+1,c);
    floodfillalgo(x,y-1,c);
}
int main()
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    detectgraph(&gd,&gm);
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,NULL);

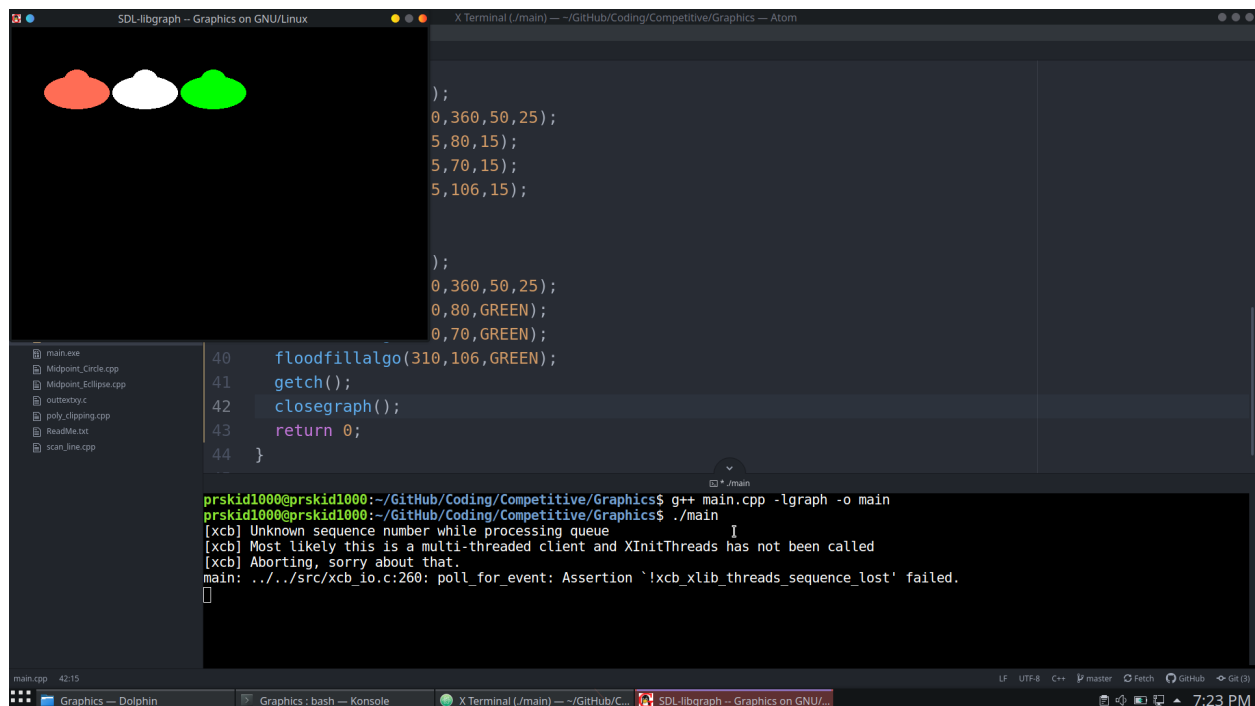
    //Saffron Cloud
    setcolor(12);
    circle(100,85,20);
    ellipse(100, 100, 0, 360, 50, 25);
    floodfillalgo(90,80,12);
    floodfillalgo(90,70,12);
    floodfillalgo(80,106,12);
```

```

//White Cloud
setcolor(15);
circle(205,85,20);
ellipse(205,100,0,360,50,25);
floodfillalgo(205,80,15);
floodfillalgo(205,70,15);
floodfillalgo(205,106,15);
//Green Cloud
setcolor(GREEN);
circle(310,85,20);
ellipse(310,100,0,360,50,25);
floodfillalgo(310,80,GREEN);
floodfillalgo(310,70,GREEN);
floodfillalgo(310,106,GREEN);
getch();
closegraph();
return 0;
}

```

## Output





# ASSIGNMENT NO.5

## Question

Draw our national flag by using graphics functions and fill appropriate colors by using boundary fill algorithm

## Program

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<graphics.h>
using namespace std;
void boundaryfill(int x,int y,int boundarycolor,int newcolor)
{
    if(getpixel(x,y)==boundarycolor || getpixel(x,y)==newcolor) return;
    putpixel(x,y,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x+1,y,boundarycolor,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x-1,y,boundarycolor,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x,y+1,boundarycolor,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x,y-1,boundarycolor,newcolor);
}
int main()
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    detectgraph(&gd,&gm);
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,NULL);

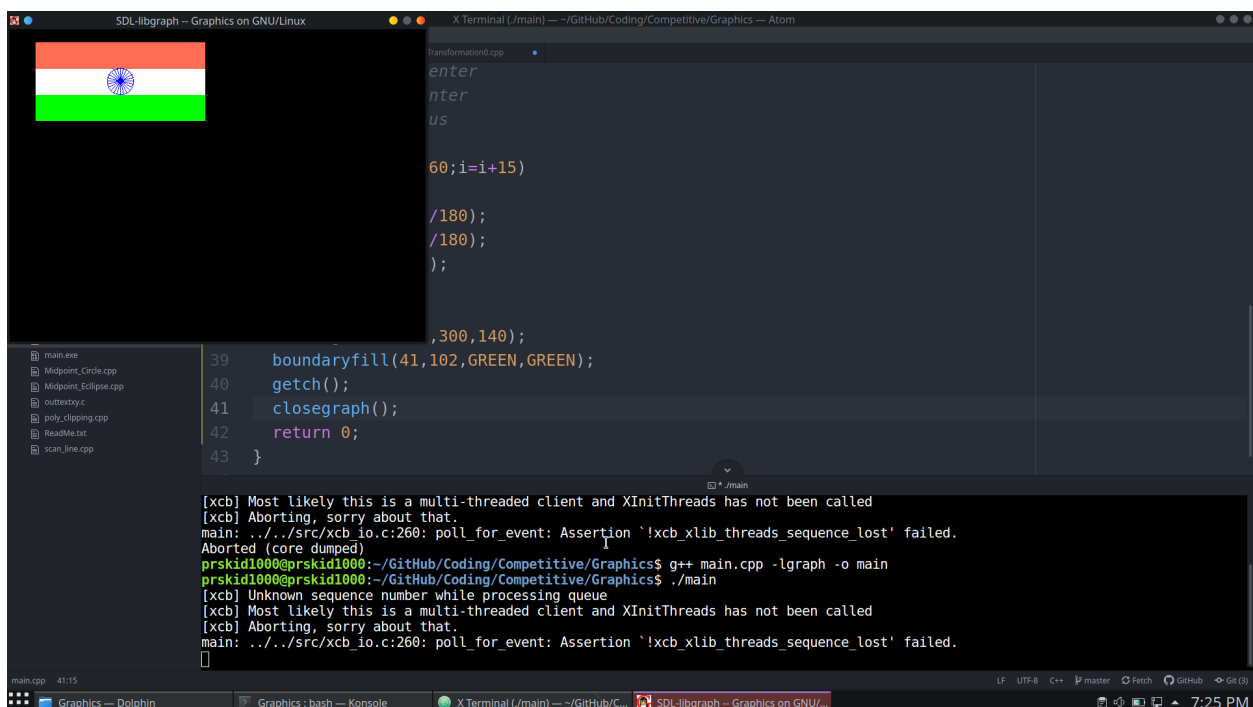
    setcolor(LIGHTRED);
    rectangle(40,20,300,60);
    boundaryfill(41,21,LIGHTRED,LIGHTRED);
    setcolor(WHITE);
    rectangle(40,61,300,100);
    boundaryfill(41,62,WHITE,WHITE);
```

```

setcolor(BLUE);
circle(170,80,20);
float a=170; //center
float b=79; //center
int r=21; //radius
float PI = 3.14;
for(int i=0;i<=360;i=i+15)
{
int x=r*cos(i*PI/180);
int y=r*sin(i*PI/180);
line(a,b,a+x,b-y);
}
setcolor(GREEN);
rectangle(40,101,300,140);
boundaryfill(41,102,GREEN,GREEN);
getch();
closegraph();
return 0;
}

```

## Output



# ASSIGNMENT NO.6

## Question

Draw a Mickey Mouse shape by using DDA, circle generation algorithm

## Program

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<graphics.h>
using namespace std;
void boundaryfill(int x,int y,int boundarycolor,int newcolor){
    if(getpixel(x,y)==boundarycolor || getpixel(x,y)==newcolor) return;
    putpixel(x,y,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x+1,y,boundarycolor,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x-1,y,boundarycolor,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x,y+1,boundarycolor,newcolor);
    boundaryfill(x,y-1,boundarycolor,newcolor);
}
void background(){
    int x1=20,x2=600;
    for(int i=20;i<600;i++){
        int y1,y2;
        y1=y2=i;
        int dx=x2-x1;
        int dy=y2-y1;
        int steps;
        if(abs(dx)>abs(dy)) steps = abs(dx);
        else steps = abs(dy);
        int xinc = dx/steps;
        int yinc = dy/steps;
        int x=0,y=i;
        x+=xinc;
        y+=yinc;
    }
}
```

```

        for(int i=0;i<steps;i++){
            putpixel(x,y,WHITE);
            //delay(1);
            x+=xinc;
            y+=yinc;
        }
    }
}

void ellipsehere(float rx,float ry,int e,int f,int color){
    float x=0,y=ry;
    float d1=(ry*ry) - (rx*rx*ry) + (0.25*rx*rx);
    float dy =2*rx*rx*y, dx=2*ry*ry*x;
    do{
        putpixel(e+x,y+f,color);
        putpixel(e-x,y+f,color);
        putpixel(e+x,f-y,color);
        putpixel(e-x,f-y,color);
        if(d1<0){
            x=x+1;
            dx+=2*ry*ry;
            d1=d1+dx+ry*ry;
        }
        else{
            x=x+1;
            y=y-1;
            dx+=2*ry*ry;
            dy-=2*rx*rx;
            d1=d1+dx-dy+ry*ry;
        }
    } while(dx<dy);
    float d2= ((ry * ry) * ((x + 0.5) * (x + 0.5))) + ((rx * rx) * ((y - 1) * (y - 1))) - (rx * rx * ry * ry);
    do{
        putpixel(e+x,y+f,color);
        putpixel(e-x,y+f,color);
        putpixel(e+x,-y+f,color);
        putpixel(e-x,-y+f,color);
    }
}

```

```

        if(d2>0){
            y=y-1;
            dy-=2*rx*rx;
            d2=d2-dy+rx*rx;
        }
        else{
            x=x+1;
            y=y-1;
            dx+=2*ry*ry;
            dy-=2*rx*rx;
            d2=d2+dx-dy+rx*rx;
        }
    } while(y>0);
}

void circlehe(int r,int e,int f,int c){
    int x=0,y;
    float d;
    y = r ; d = 1.5 -r;
    do
    {
        putpixel(e+x,f+y,c);
        putpixel(e+x,f-y,c);
        putpixel(e-x,f+y,c);
        putpixel(e-x,f-y,c);
        putpixel(e+y,f+x,c);
        putpixel(e+y,f-x,c);
        putpixel(e-y,f+x,c);
        putpixel(e-y,f-x,c);
        if(d<0)
        {
            x++;
            y= y;
            d= d+2*x+2;
        }
        else
        {
            x++;

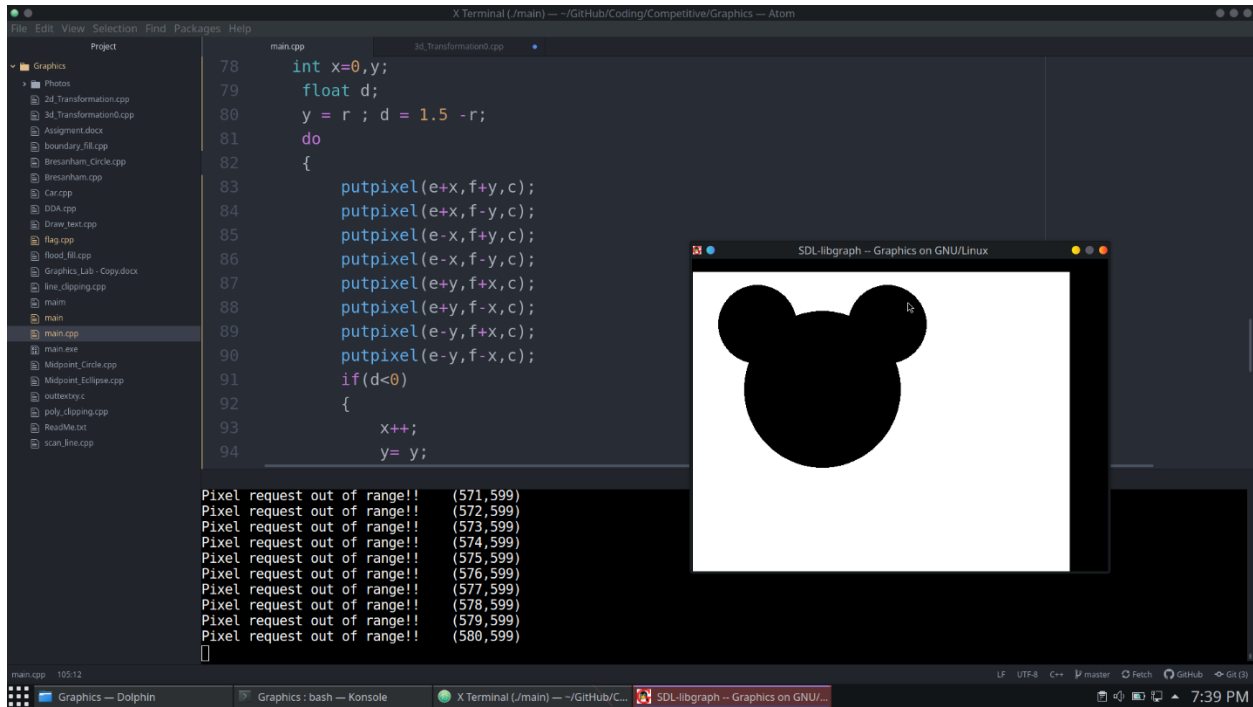
```

```

        y--;
        d = d+2*x-2*y+1;
    }
    }while(x<y);
}
int main(){
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    detectgraph(&gd,&gm);
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,NULL);
    background();
    circlehe(60,100,100,BLACK);
    boundaryfill(80,80,BLACK,BLACK);
    circlehe(60,300,100,BLACK);
    boundaryfill(280,80,BLACK,BLACK);
    circlehe(120,200,200,BLACK);
    boundaryfill(180,180,BLACK,BLACK);
    delay(100);
    getch();
    return 0;
}

```

# Output



```
78  int x=0,y;
79  float d;
80  y = r ; d = 1.5 -r;
81  do
82  {
83      putpixel(e+x,f+y,c);
84      putpixel(e+x,f-y,c);
85      putpixel(e-x,f+y,c);
86      putpixel(e-x,f-y,c);
87      putpixel(e+y,f+x,c);
88      putpixel(e+y,f-x,c);
89      putpixel(e-y,f+x,c);
90      putpixel(e-y,f-x,c);
91      if(d<0)
92      {
93          x++;
94          y= y;
```

Pixel request out of range!! (571,599)  
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