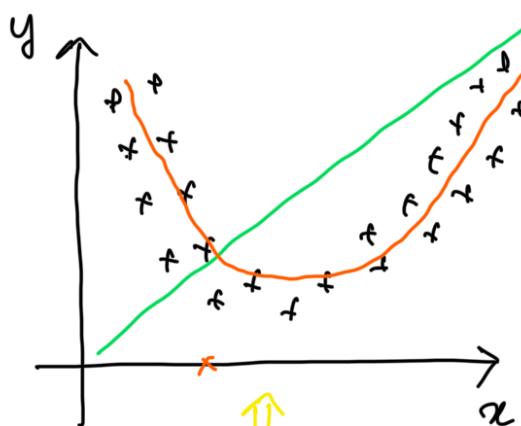


Polynomial Regression



there is no linear relationship, hence this is Non linear relationship

hence we cannot use simple / multiple linear regression

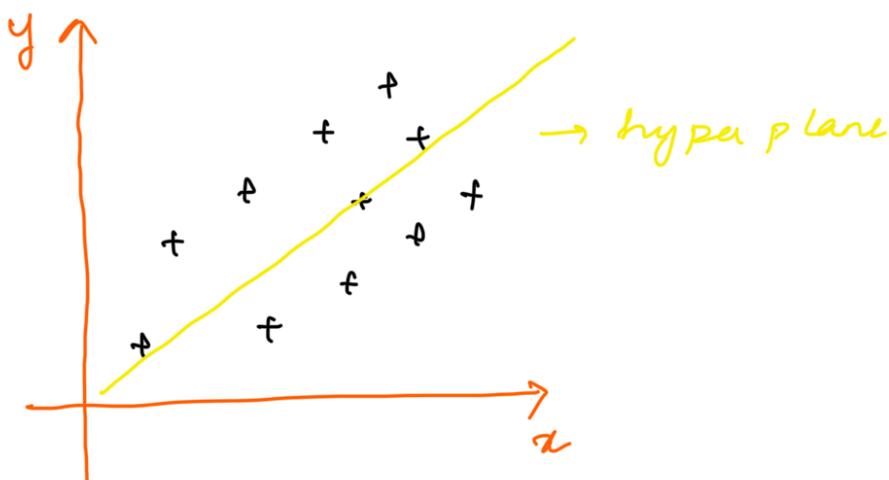
Error ↑↑ (high error) Error ↓↓ → Polynomial regression

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x$$

simple linear regression

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3$$

↓
Multiple Linear regression



Polynomial Degrees

Simple Polynomial regression

degree = 0

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \beta_0 \times x^0 \Rightarrow \text{constant value}$$

degree = 1

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \beta_0 \times x^0 + \beta_1 \times x^1 \Rightarrow \text{simple linear regression}$$

degree = 2

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \beta_0 x^0 + \beta_1 x^1 + \beta_2 x^2$$

degree = n

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \beta_0 x^0 + \beta_1 x^1 + \beta_2 x^2 + \dots + \beta_n x^n$$

We will have to select the degree to form a best fit line

- We should not overfit the model
- We should not underfit the model.

Basically, we use the polynomial degrees to generalize the model.

We will mainly use the polynomial regression to solve the non linear relation