## 1. Introduction to Ansible

#### What is Ansible?

- Overview of Ansible and its role in automation
- Configuration management vs orchestration vs provisioning
- Benefits of using Ansible for automation

#### Ansible Architecture

- Ansible's agentless architecture (SSH-based communication)
- Inventory (static and dynamic)
- Control Node vs Managed Nodes
- How Ansible works (Modules, Playbooks, Tasks, Variables, etc.)

### Setting Up Ansible

- Installing Ansible on various platforms (Linux, macOS, Windows)
- Verifying installation (ansible --version)
- Configuring Ansible (ansible.cfg, inventory)
- Understanding the inventory structure (INI format, YAML format)

### 2. Ansible Basics

# Understanding Inventory Files

- Static inventory file format (INI-style)
- Dynamic inventory and writing custom scripts
- Organizing hosts in groups and variables

### Ad-Hoc Commands

- Running ad-hoc commands using ansible command
- Common ad-hoc command examples: ping , shell , copy , service

Debugging with ansible -m debug

# 3. Ansible Playbooks

## Introduction to Playbooks

- What is a Playbook? (YAML format)
- Understanding Plays, Tasks, and Hosts
- Writing and Running Playbooks (ansible-playbook)
- Basic structure of a Playbook (hosts, tasks, vars, handlers)

#### Tasks and Modules

- Using Ansible modules in Playbooks
- Common modules: command, shell, copy, template, file, package, service
- Task execution flow (serial, parallel, retries)

### Variables and Facts

- Defining variables in Playbooks (vars, vars\_files)
- Using built-in facts and custom facts
- Accessing variables within Playbooks ( {{ variable\_name }} )
- Registering variables from tasks and using them later

# Conditionals and Loops

- Using when for conditional execution of tasks
- Using loops (with\_items, loop, with\_dict)
- Handling loops with <a href="loop\_control">loop\_control</a> (e.g., <a href="index">index</a>, <a href="item">item</a>)

# 4. Ansible Templates and Files

# • Using Jinja2 Templates

- What is Jinja2 and how it integrates with Ansible
- Creating and using template files ( .j2 files)

Substituting variables and logic in templates

# File Management

- Managing files with the copy, template, and fetch modules
- Working with directories and permissions (file, stat, acl)

# 5. Ansible Handlers and Notifications

#### Handlers

- What are Handlers? (Special tasks that only run when notified)
- Creating Handlers in Playbooks
- Notifying Handlers (notify, triggered)
- Use cases for handlers (e.g., restarting a service after a configuration change)

# 6. Ansible Vault and Security

### Using Ansible Vault

- Introduction to Ansible Vault for encrypting sensitive data
- Creating and editing encrypted files with ansible-vault
- Encrypting and decrypting Playbooks and variable files
- Using Vault variables in Playbooks

# 7. Ansible Advanced Features

## Ansible Facts and Dynamic Variables

- Using system facts to gather information from managed nodes
- Writing custom dynamic facts and using them
- Using gather\_facts in Playbooks

## Ansible Lookup Plugins

- Introduction to Lookup Plugins
- Common Lookup Plugins: file , env , password , pipe , query
- Using Lookups in Playbooks to fetch data or files

### Ansible Filters

- Introduction to Filters in Ansible (Jinja2 Filters)
- Common Filters: default , selectattr , map , json\_query
- Using filters to modify and format data in Playbooks

# 8. Ansible Error Handling and Debugging

- Error Handling in Ansible
- Conditional execution with when and when not
- Debugging Playbooks
  - Debugging tasks with the debug module
  - Verbose output (v, vv, vvv)
  - Checking Playbook syntax using ansible-playbook --syntax-check