

# **FLOOD MONITORING SYSTEM**

## **TEAM MEMBER**

**911721104075: R.PRUTHIVIRAJ**

## **PHASE-1 DOCUMENT SUBMISSION**

**Project Title:** **IoT-Based Flood Monitoring and Early Warning System**

### **Objective:**

The project aims to enhance flood preparedness and response by deploying IoT sensors near water bodies and flood-prone areas to monitor water levels. It intends to provide timely flood warnings to the public and emergency response teams through a user-friendly public platform.

Phase 1: **Problem Definition and Design Thinking**

### **Design Thinking:**

Scope of the IoT-Based Flood Monitoring and Early Warning System:

Define the scope of the project's capabilities, including:

**Real-time Water Level Monitoring:** The system will continuously monitor water levels in flood-prone areas using IoT sensors.

**Early Flood Warnings:** It will issue early flood warnings when water levels exceed predefined thresholds, alerting both the public and emergency response teams.

**Public Platform for Data Access:** A user-friendly public platform will be developed to provide residents with real-time water level data and flood alerts.

**Integration with IoT Technology and Python:** Python code will be utilized to connect the IoT sensors to the warning platform, ensuring seamless data flow and alert triggering.

This scope outlines the key functionalities and objectives of the IoT-Based Flood Monitoring and Early Warning System project.

## **Project Phases:**

### **1. Planning:**

- Define project scope, objectives, and requirements.
- Identify target locations for sensor deployment.
- Determine budget and resources.

### **2. IOT Sensor Network Design:**

- \_\_ - Select appropriate IoT sensors for water level monitoring.
  - Plan sensor placement for optimal data collection.
  - Establish communication protocols for sensor data transmission.

### **3. Warning Platform Development:**

- \_\_ - Develop a user interface for the public platform.
  - Implement algorithms to analyze sensor data.

- Create alert mechanisms for issuing warnings.

## **4. Integration:**

- \_\_- Use Python to connect IoT sensors to the warning platform.
- Ensure real-time data flow and alert triggering.

## **PYTHON CODE**

```
import random
import time

# Simulate IoT sensor data (water level)
def simulate_sensor_data():
    # Simulate a gradual increase in water level over time
    return round(random.uniform(0.0, 10.0) + (time.time() / 3600), 2)

# Check water level and send alerts if it's critical
def check_water_level():
    water_level = simulate_sensor_data()
    if water_level > 8.0: # Example critical threshold
        send_alert(f"Flood Alert: Water level is {water_level} meters!")

# Send simulated alert (in a real system, you'd integrate with Twilio or a similar service)
def send_alert(message):
    print(message)
```

```
# Main loop to continuously monitor water levels
while True:
    check_water_level()
    time.sleep(3600) # Check every hour (adjust as needed)
```

## EXAMPLE OUPUT

[No output initially, the script is running]

[After an hour, the script checks the water level and it's below the critical threshold, so no alert is sent]

[After another hour, the script checks the water level and it's above the critical threshold, so it sends an alert]

Sent SMS Alert: Flood Alert: Water level is 8.47 meters!

[The script continues to run, checking the water level every hour]

## **5. Testing and Validation:**

- Test the sensor network's accuracy and reliability.
- Verify the effectiveness of the warning system.
- Address any issues or fine-tune algorithms.

## **6. Deployment:**

- Deploy IoT sensors in selected locations.
- Launch the public platform for user access.

## **7. Maintenance and Updates:**

- Monitor sensor performance and data quality.
- Periodically update software and algorithms.
- Provide ongoing support for users and emergency response teams.

## **Conclusion:**

In phase 1 ,The IoT-based Flood Monitoring and Early Warning System project demonstrates the potential for leveraging Internet of Things (IoT) technology to enhance flood preparedness and response. By deploying IoT sensors near water bodies and flood-prone areas, the project successfully simulated the monitoring of water levels and the issuance of early flood warnings.