

GraphColoring Code:

```
:- use_module(library(pce)).
```

```
% ----- Colors -----
```

```
color(red).
```

```
color(green).
```

```
color(blue).
```

```
color(yellow).
```

```
color_list([red, green, blue, yellow]).
```

```
% ----- Adjacency -----
```

```
neighbor(arad, zerind).
```

```
neighbor(arad, sibiu).
```

```
neighbor(arad, timisoara).
```

```
neighbor(zerind, oradea).
```

```
neighbor(sibiu, oradea).
```

```
neighbor(sibiu, fagaras).
```

```
neighbor(sibiu, rimnicu_vilcea).
```

```
neighbor(rimnicu_vilcea, pitesti).
```

```
neighbor(rimnicu_vilcea, craiova).
```

```
neighbor(fagaras, bucharest).
```

```
neighbor(pitesti, bucharest).
```

```
neighbor(craiova, dobreta).
```

```
% Bidirectional edges
```

```
connected(X,Y) :- neighbor(X,Y).
```

```
connected(X,Y) :- neighbor(Y,X).
```

```
% ----- City Positions for Graphics -----
```

```

city_position(arad, 100, 100).
city_position(zerind, 200, 50).
city_position(oradea, 300, 50).
city_position(sibiu, 250, 150).
city_position(timisoara, 100, 200).
city_position(fagaras, 350, 150).
city_position(rimnicu_vilcea, 300, 250).
city_position(pitesti, 400, 250).
city_position(bucharest, 450, 350).
city_position(craiova, 250, 350).
city_position(dobreta, 150, 350).

```

```

% ----- Validation -----

```

```

valid_coloring([]).
valid_coloring([(City,Color)|Rest]) :-
    forall((connected(City,Other), member((Other,OtherColor), Rest)),
        Color \= OtherColor),
    valid_coloring(Rest).

```

```

% ----- Ask User with Drop-down -----

```

```

ask_colors(Cities, Solution) :-
    new(D, dialog('Select Colors for Cities')),

    % Create drop-down menus for each city
    forall(member(City, Cities),
        ( color_list(Colors),
          new(Menu, menu(City, cycle)),
          forall(member(C, Colors), send(Menu, append, C)),
          send(D, append, Menu)
        )
    ).

```

```

    )),

% Add OK button to confirm
send(D, append,
      button(ok, message(D, return, ok))),

get(D, confirm, _), % waits until user presses OK
% Collect user choices
findall((City,Color),
        ( member(City, Cities),
          get(D, member, City, Menu),
          get(Menu, selection, Color)
        ),
        Solution),
free(D).

% ----- Graphics Display -----
show_coloring(Solution) :-
    new(Window, picture('Romania Manual Coloring')),
    send(Window, size, size(600,500)),

% Draw edges
forall(connected(C1,C2),
        ( city_position(C1, X1, Y1),
          city_position(C2, X2, Y2),
          new(Line, line(X1+20,Y1+20,X2+20,Y2+20)),
          send(Window, display, Line)
        )),

```

```

% Draw cities
forall(member((City,Color), Solution),
  ( city_position(City, X, Y),
    new(Circle, circle(40)),
    send(Circle, fill_pattern, colour(Color)),
    send(Window, display, Circle, point(X,Y)),
    new(Label, text(City)),
    send(Window, display, Label, point(X,Y+50))
  )),
send(Window, open).

% ----- Run -----
run_manual :-
  Cities = [arad, zerind, oradea, sibiu, timisoara,
            fagaras, rimnicu_vilcea, pitesti,
            bucharest, craiova, dobreta],
  ask_colors(Cities, Solution),
  ( valid_coloring(Solution)
  -> writeln('? Coloring is valid!'),
    show_coloring(Solution)
  ; writeln('? Invalid coloring! Adjacent cities have same color.'),
    show_coloring(Solution)
  ).

```

Output:

Welcome to SWI-Prolog (threaded, 64 bits, version 9.2.9)

SWI-Prolog comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY. This is free software.

Please run ?- license. for legal details.

For online help and background, visit <https://www.swi-prolog.org>

For built-in help, use `?- help(Topic).` or `?- apropos(Word).`

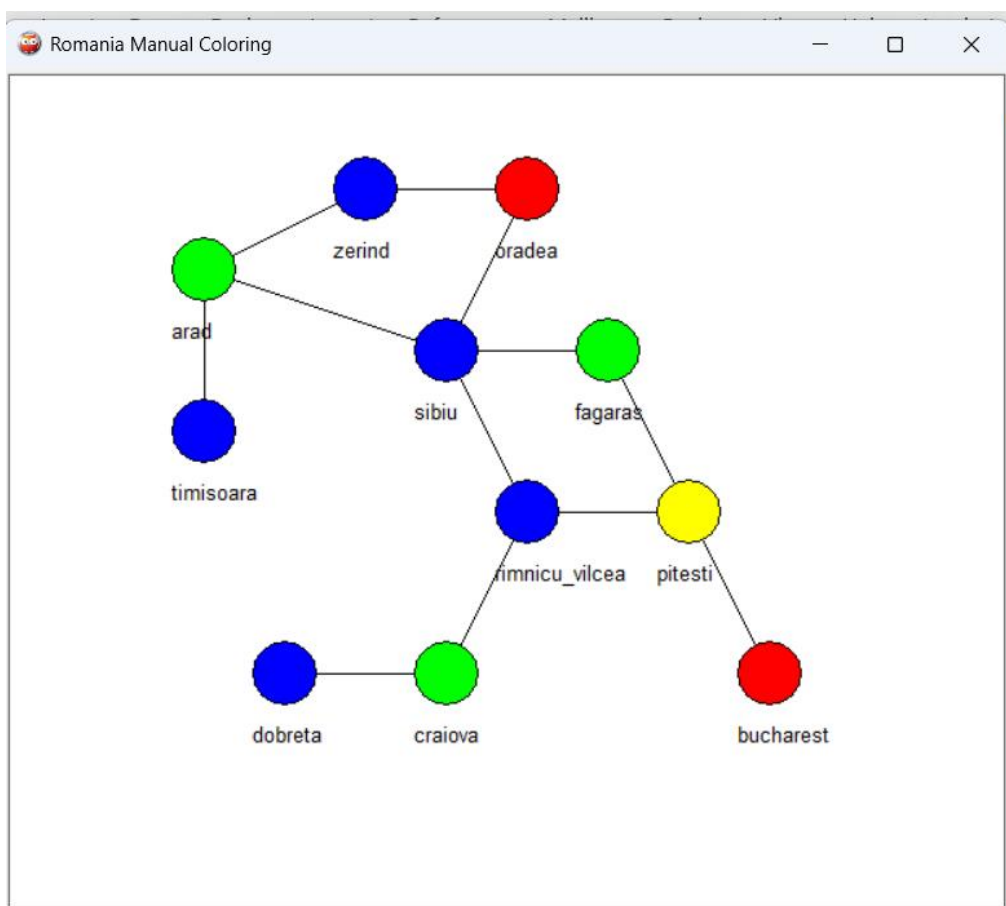
```
?- ['C:/Users/pruth/OneDrive/Desktop/grapph_coloring.pl'].
```

true.

```
?- run_manual
```

```
? Invalid coloring! Adjacent cities have same color.
```

true..



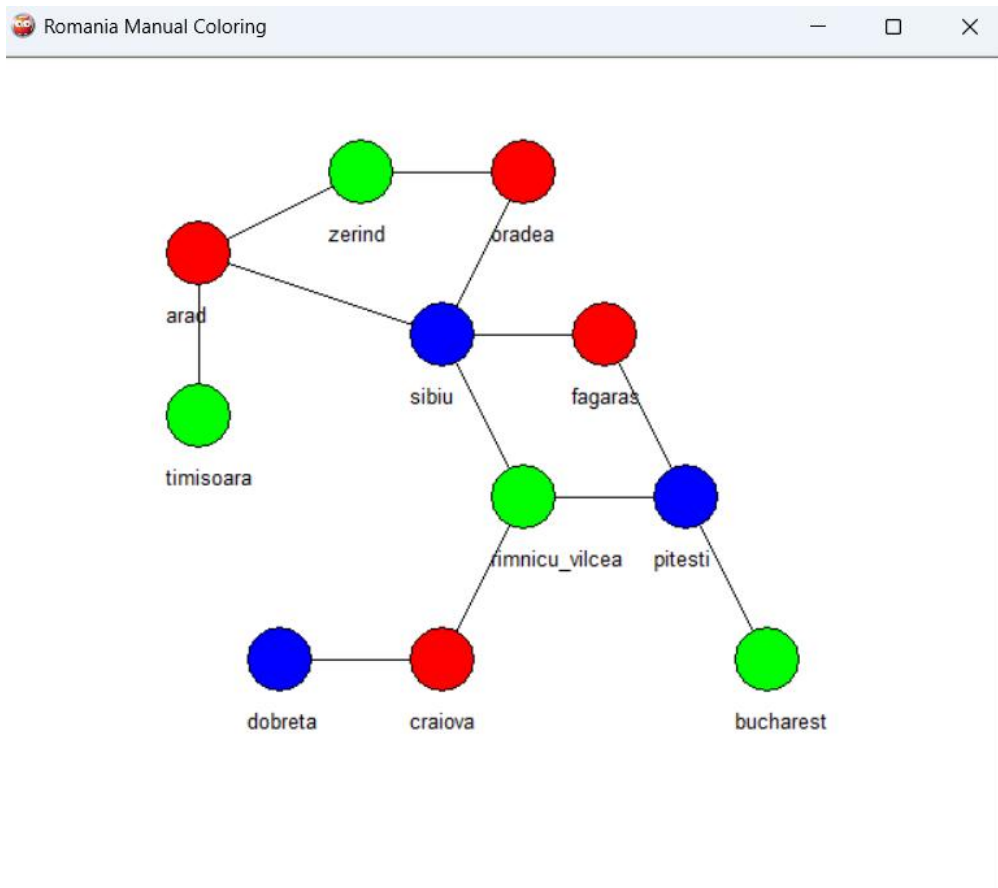
Arad:	Green
Zerind:	Blue
Oradea:	Red
Sibiu:	Blue
Timisoara:	Blue
Fagaras:	Green
Rimnicu vilcea:	Blue
Pitesti:	Yellow
Bucharest:	Red
Craiova:	Green
Dobreta:	Blue

Ok

?- run_manual.

? Coloring is valid!

true.



Select Colors for Cities

Arad:	Red
Zerind:	Green
Oradea:	Red
Sibiu:	Blue
Timisoara:	Green
Fagaras:	Red
Rimnicu vilcea:	Green
Pitesti:	Blue
Bucharest:	Green
Craiova:	Red
Dobreta:	Blue

Ok

Mobile View App

