

7. Analisis Forense - ¿Qué es Wireshark?

Práctica: Análisis de Tráfico HTTP con Wireshark en una Web Vulnerable

Caso práctico: testphp.vulnweb.com

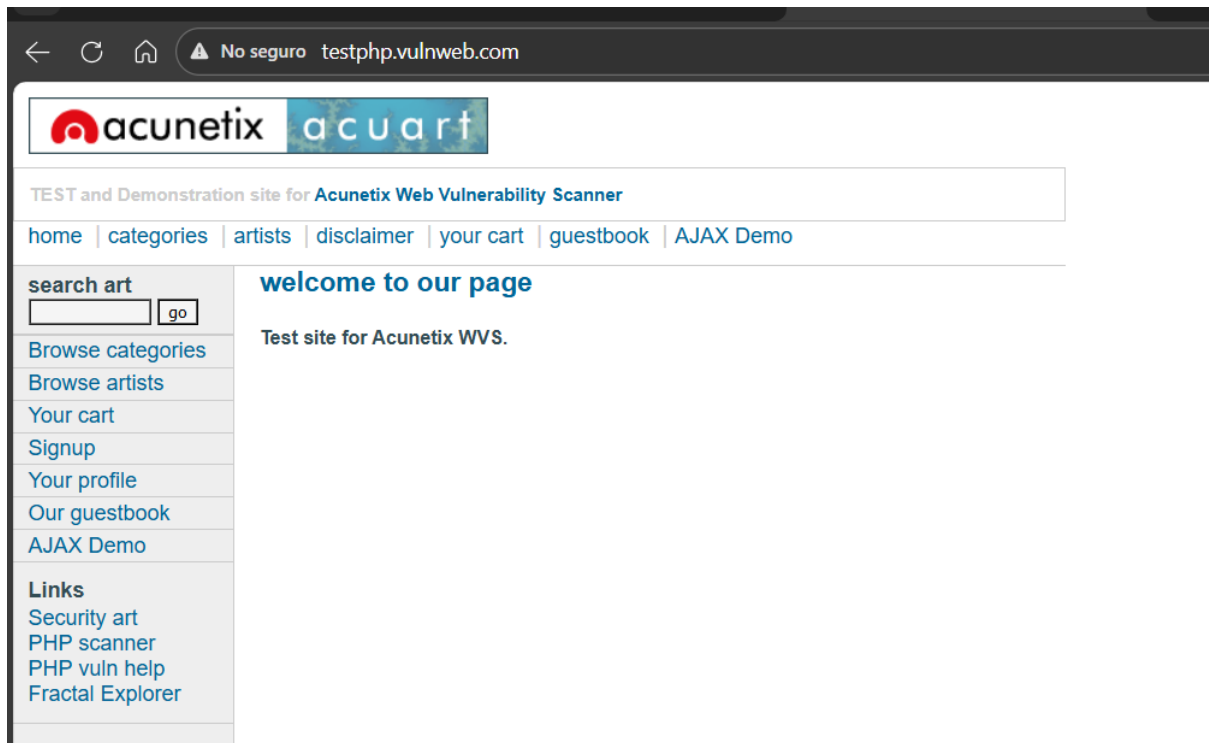
1. Introducción

En esta práctica aprenderás a utilizar Wireshark para analizar el tráfico HTTP generado al navegar por una aplicación web vulnerable. El objetivo es comprender cómo viajan las peticiones y respuestas en una web sin cifrado, identificar parámetros, observar cabeceras, analizar formularios y cookies de sesión, y entender los riesgos de seguridad asociados.

La web utilizada es:

<http://testphp.vulnweb.com/>

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2. Objetivos de la práctica

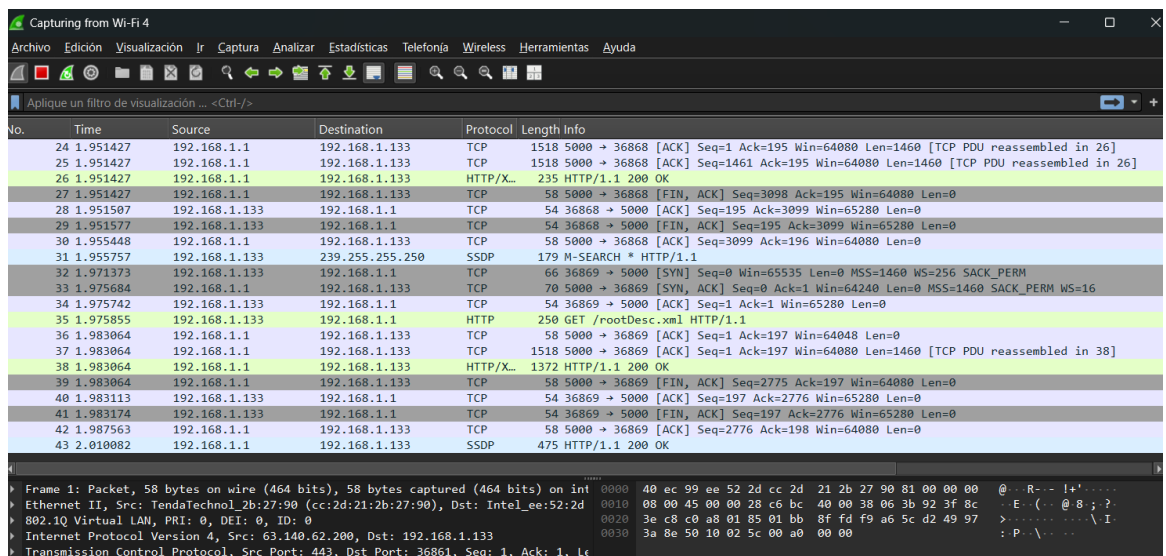
Al finalizar la actividad, deberás ser capaz de:

- Capturar tráfico HTTP real con Wireshark.
- Aplicar filtros para aislar información concreta.
- Analizar peticiones GET y POST.
- Identificar parámetros, rutas internas y patrones de navegación.
- Localizar cookies y sesiones enviadas en texto claro.
- Comprender los riesgos de enviar credenciales por HTTP.

3. Procedimiento

3.1. Preparación

1. Abre **Wireshark**.
2. Selecciona la interfaz de red que utilices para navegar por Internet.
3. Inicia la captura de paquetes.
4. Abre el navegador y visita:
<http://testphp.vulnweb.com/>
5. Navega por distintas secciones: categorías, productos, artista, carrito...
6. Accede al formulario de login e introduce cualquier usuario y contraseña (fallará siempre, es parte del diseño).
7. Realiza varias acciones para generar tráfico suficiente.
8. Regresa a Wireshark y detén la captura.



No seguro testphp.vulnweb.com/categories.php

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acuart

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home

categories

artists

disclaimer

your cart

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AJAX Demo

search art

go

Browse categories

Browse artists

Your cart

Signup

Your profile

Our guestbook

AJAX Demo

Links

Security art

PHP scanner

PHP vuln help

Fractal Explorer

categories

Posters

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Paintings

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Stickers

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Donec molestie. Sed aliquam sem ut arcu. Phasellus sollicitudin. Vestibulum condimentum facilisis nulla. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nulla nonummy. Cras quis libero. Cras venenati

Graffiti

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Donec molestie. Sed aliquam sem ut arcu. Phasellus sollicitudin. Vestibulum condimentum facilisis nulla. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Nulla nonummy. Cras quis libero. Cras venenati

No seguro testphp.vulnweb.com/artists.php

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home

categories

artists

disclaimer

your cart

guestbook

AJAX Demo

search art

go

Browse categories

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Your cart

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Your profile

Our guestbook

AJAX Demo

Links

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PHP scanner

PHP vuln help

Fractal Explorer

r4w8173

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Blad3

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Error

You are not logged on. To log on please visit our [login page](#)

← ↻ 🏠 ⚠ No seguro testphp.vulnweb.com/login.php



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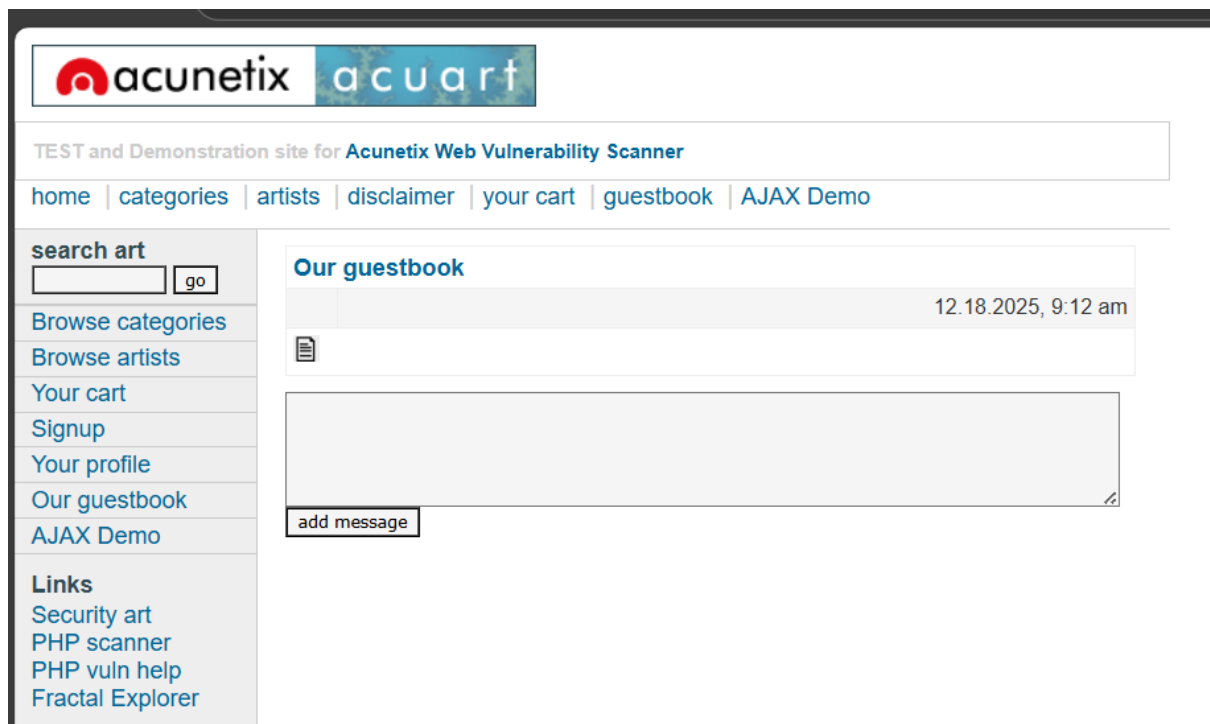
If you are already registered please enter your login information below:

Username :

Password :

You can also [signup here](#).

Signup disabled. Please use the username **test** and the password **test**.



4. Análisis guiado en Wireshark

A continuación aplicarás varios filtros y analizarás lo que ocurre en cada caso.

4.1. Visualizar únicamente tráfico HTTP

Filtro:

http

Qué debes observar:

- Todas las peticiones realizadas al servidor.
- Rutas como `/index.php`, `/listproducts.php`, `/product.php`, etc.
- Imágenes, scripts y otros recursos solicitados.

Ejemplo típico que deberías encontrar:

```
GET /listproducts.php?cat=1 HTTP/1.1
Host: testphp.vulnweb.com
```

http					
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
176388	730.282220	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	590 GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
176418	730.512468	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	1406 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
176919	750.504599	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	594 GET /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1
176951	750.729016	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	334 HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
176952	750.742236	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	591 GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
176980	750.964425	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	1406 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
177027	752.964410	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	595 GET /guestbook.php HTTP/1.1
177045	753.207299	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	1362 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
177051	753.255704	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	502 GET /images/remark.gif HTTP/1.1
177071	753.469485	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	137 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)

4.2. Listar únicamente peticiones GET

Filtro:

```
http.request.method == "GET"
```

Observa cómo la web utiliza parámetros en la URL. Ejemplos que verás:

```
GET /artist.php?artist=4
GET /product.php?pic=3
```

GET /listproducts.php?cat=2

Esto permite mapear la estructura del sitio.

http.request.method == "GET"						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
163717	465.146582	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	489	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
163896	465.439096	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	489	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
163929	465.468271	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	485	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
164126	465.734585	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	489	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
164681	466.735807	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	489	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
165054	467.627317	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	490	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
165581	468.891348	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	490	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
165798	469.950359	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	490	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
165998	471.013335	192.168.1.133	109.61.38.38	HTTP	490	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
173257	612.501851	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	589	GET /cart.php HTTP/1.1
→ 176388	730.282220	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	590	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
176919	750.504599	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	594	GET /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1
176952	750.742236	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	591	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
177027	752.964410	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	595	GET /guestbook.php HTTP/1.1
177051	753.255704	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	502	GET /images/remark.gif HTTP/1.1
178015	812.716500	192.168.1.133	93.123.17.252	HTTP	481	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
178238	813.786223	192.168.1.133	93.123.17.252	HTTP	486	GET /filestreamingservice/files/
178700	814.857188	192.168.1.133	93.123.17.252	HTTP	487	GET /filestreamingservice/files/

4.3. Detectar peticiones con parámetros

Filtro:

http.request.uri contains "="

Este filtro muestra exclusivamente peticiones con parámetros GET.

Ejemplos esperados:

GET /shoppingcart.php?add=2

GET /login.php?test=1

Fíjate en cómo la información viaja en texto plano.

http.request.uri contains "="					
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
178919	815.077669	93.123.17.252	192.168.1.133	HTTP	1371 HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content (applica
182571	1159.979781	192.168.1.133	93.123.17.252	HTTP	411 HEAD /filestreamingservice/files/dee7e
182575	1160.070691	93.123.17.252	192.168.1.133	HTTP	835 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
182579	1160.158810	192.168.1.133	93.123.17.252	HTTP	486 GET /filestreamingservice/files/dee7e
183802	1161.536848	93.123.17.252	192.168.1.133	HTTP	123 HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content (applica
183804	1161.537905	192.168.1.133	93.123.17.252	HTTP	492 GET /filestreamingservice/files/dee7e
184552	1162.444960	93.123.17.252	192.168.1.133	HTTP	915 HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content (applica
186680	1427.355546	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	601 GET /comment.php?aid=2 HTTP/1.1
186718	1427.577833	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	364 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
186721	1427.602742	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	601 GET /comment.php?aid=2 HTTP/1.1
186755	1427.820563	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	364 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
186788	1430.680801	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	601 GET /comment.php?aid=1 HTTP/1.1
186807	1430.900885	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	364 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
187773	1511.645985	192.168.1.133	2.16.54.181	HTTP	409 HEAD /filestreamingservice/files/88ab5
187778	1511.715329	2.16.54.181	192.168.1.133	HTTP	665 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
187779	1511.737433	192.168.1.133	2.16.54.181	HTTP	484 GET /filestreamingservice/files/88ab5
188802	1513.637771	2.16.54.181	192.168.1.133	HTTP	669 HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content (applica
188805	1513.638655	192.168.1.133	2.16.54.181	HTTP	490 GET /filestreamingservice/files/88ab5
189447	1515.880012	2.16.54.181	192.168.1.133	HTTP	607 HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content (applica

4.4. Analizar el login (peticiones POST)

En la web, introduce un usuario y contraseña en el formulario.

Filtro:

`http.request.method == "POST"`

Debes encontrar una petición similar a:

`POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1`

`Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded`

`uname=prueba&pass=1234`

http.request.method == "POST"					
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
186863	1438.255483	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	754 POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1 (ap
187033	1446.736026	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	767 POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1 (ap
187139	1452.892529	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	795 POST /guestbook.php HTTP/1.1 (a
187163	1453.319642	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	775 POST /guestbook.php HTTP/1.1 (a
187276	1462.153652	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP/X...	611 POST /AJAX/showxml.php HTTP/1.1

Reflexiona sobre el riesgo de enviar credenciales por HTTP sin cifrar.

4.5. Visualizar cookies y sesiones

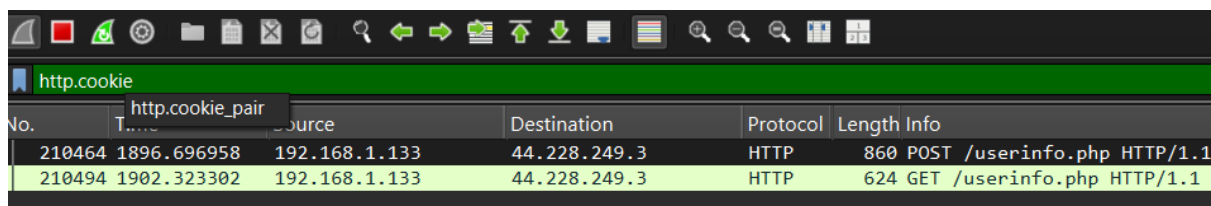
Filtro:

`http.cookie`

Deberías ver algo como:

Cookie: PHPSESSID=8d6v93h3k8a...

Esto confirma que la sesión también viaja sin protección alguna.



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
210464	1896.696958	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	860	POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1
210494	1902.323302	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	624	GET /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1

4.6. Encontrar errores en la web

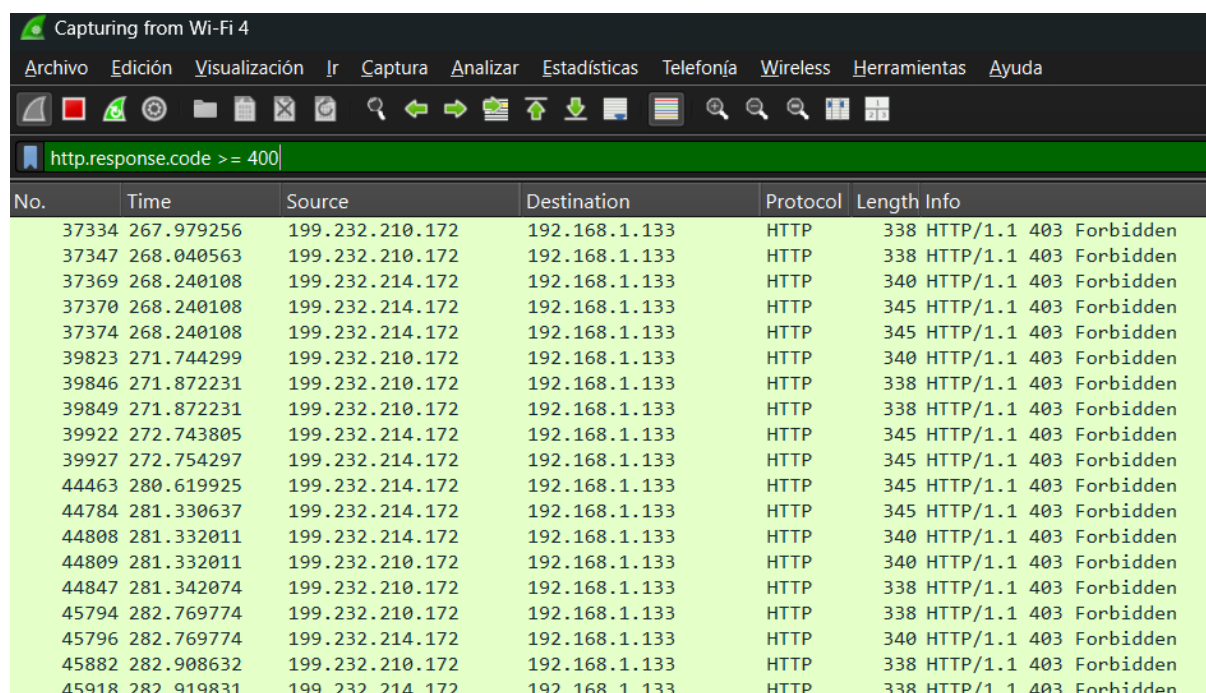
Filtro:

`http.response.code >= 400`

Este filtro permite localizar:

- Páginas no encontradas (404)
- Errores internos (500)
- Accesos no permitidos (403)

Esto ayuda a entender la estructura interna del sitio.



Capturing from Wi-Fi 4

Archivo Edición Visualización Ir Captura Analizar Estadísticas Telefonía Wireless Herramientas Ayuda

http.response.code >= 400

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
37334	267.979256	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
37347	268.040563	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
37369	268.240108	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	340	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
37370	268.240108	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	345	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
37374	268.240108	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	345	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
39823	271.744299	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	340	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
39846	271.872231	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
39849	271.872231	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
39922	272.743805	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	345	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
39927	272.754297	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	345	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
44463	280.619925	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	345	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
44784	281.330637	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	345	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
44808	281.332011	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	340	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
44809	281.332011	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	340	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
44847	281.342074	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
45794	282.769774	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
45796	282.769774	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	340	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
45882	282.908632	199.232.210.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
45918	282.919831	199.232.214.172	192.168.1.133	HTTP	338	HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden

4.7. Localizar recursos concretos: imágenes, JS y CSS

Para analizar recursos específicos:

Imágenes (JPG):

`http.request.uri contains ".jpg"`

http.request.uri contains ".jpg"						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
210001	1873.098959	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	538	GET /showimage.php?file=./pictures/1.jpg&size=160 HTTP/1.1
210002	1873.099076	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	538	GET /showimage.php?file=./pictures/2.jpg&size=160 HTTP/1.1
210014	1873.321227	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	538	GET /showimage.php?file=./pictures/3.jpg&size=160 HTTP/1.1
210021	1873.322420	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	309	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
210023	1873.323424	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	538	GET /showimage.php?file=./pictures/4.jpg&size=160 HTTP/1.1
210028	1873.333216	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	538	GET /showimage.php?file=./pictures/5.jpg&size=160 HTTP/1.1
210029	1873.333366	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	538	GET /showimage.php?file=./pictures/7.jpg&size=160 HTTP/1.1
210035	1873.338196	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	63	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
210049	1873.542029	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	264	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
210063	1873.545564	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	63	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
210094	1873.784386	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	607	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
210098	1873.793521	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	1319	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

Scripts:

http.request.uri contains ".js"

Hojas de estilo:

http.request.uri contains ".css"

http.request.uri contains ".css"						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
187225	1455.421601	192.168.1.133	44.228.249.3	HTTP	455	GET /AJAX/styles.css HTTP/1.1
187227	1455.650424	44.228.249.3	192.168.1.133	HTTP	620	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)

Permite reconstruir exactamente todo lo que carga el navegador.

4.8. Seguir una conversación completa

Selecciona cualquier paquete HTTP → clic derecho →

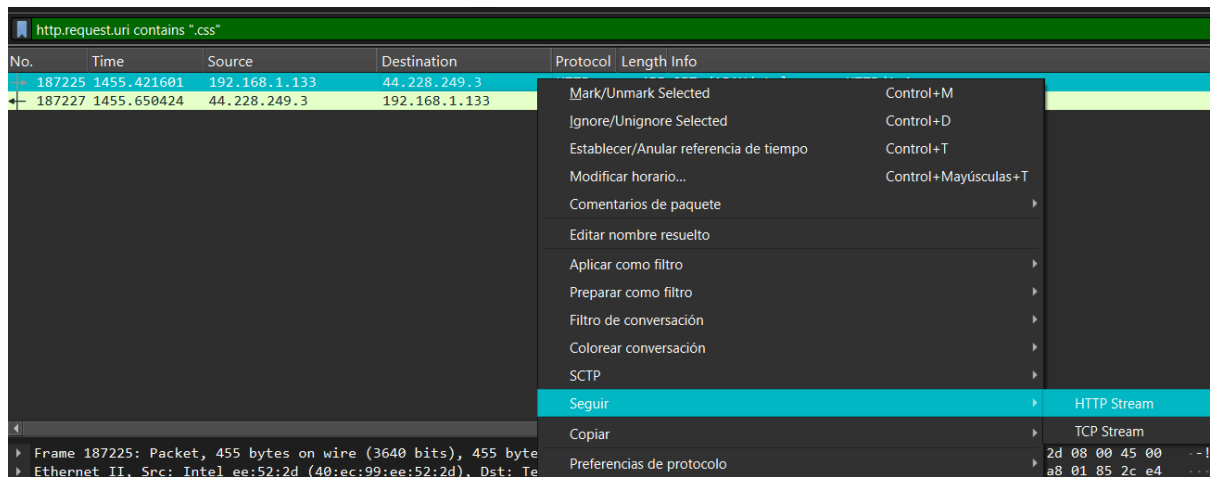
Follow → HTTP Stream

Verás la conversación completa entre cliente y servidor:

- Petición completa

- Respuesta completa
- HTML enviado

Perfecto para reconstruir acciones exactas del usuario.



```
Wireshark · Seguir secuencia HTTP (tcp.stream eq 683) · Wi-Fi 4

GET /comment.php?aid=2 HTTP/1.1
Host: testphp.vulnweb.com
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/108.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: http://testphp.vulnweb.com/artists.php
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: es,es-ES;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6

HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
Server: nginx/1.19.0
Date: Thu, 18 Dec 2025 09:23:47 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Connection: keep-alive
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40-38+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1
Content-Encoding: gzip

File not found.

GET /comment.php?aid=1 HTTP/1.1
Host: testphp.vulnweb.com
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/108.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: http://testphp.vulnweb.com/artists.php
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: es,es-ES;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6

HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
Server: nginx/1.19.0
Date: Thu, 18 Dec 2025 09:23:50 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Connection: keep-alive
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40-38+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1
```