Diabetes prediction

December 30, 2024

Pobranie zbioru danych z platformy kaggle, przy pomocy wcześniej skonfigurowanego klucza API (katalog \sim /.kaggle):

Zbior danych został już pobrany

Utworzenie ramki danych na podstawie pliku: diabetes data.csv:

0.0.1 Cechy badane przez ankieterów:

- Age: 13-poziomowa kategoria wiekowa: 1 = 18-24 // 9 = 60-64 // 13 = 80 lub starszy
- Sex: płeć pacjenta: 1 mężczyzna // 0 kobieta
- HighChol: 0 brak wysokiego cholesterolu // 1 wysoki cholesterol
- Chol
Check: 0 = brak kontroli cholesterolu w ciągu 5 lat // 1 = tak, kontrola cholesterolu w ciągu 5 lat
- BMI: Indeks Masy Ciała

- Smoker: Czy wypaliłeś przynajmniej 100 papierosów w swoim życiu: 0 = nie // 1 = tak
- Heart Diseaseor Attack: choroba wieńcowa (CHD) / zawał mięśnia sercowego (MI): 0 = nie // 1 = tak
- Phys
Activity: aktywność fizyczna w ciągu ostatnich 30 dni nie licząc pracy: 0 = nie // 1 = tak
- Fruits: Spożywanie owoców 1 lub więcej razy dziennie: 0 = nie / / 1 = tak
- Veggies: Spożywanie warzyw 1 lub więcej razy dziennie: 0 = nie // 1 = tak
- Hvy Alcohol
Consump: (dorośli mężczyźni >=14 drinków na tydzień i dorosłe kobiety>=7 drinków na tydzień): 0 = nie // 1 = tak
- GenHlth: Czy powiedziałbyś, że ogólnie twoje zdrowie jest: skala 1-5: 1 = doskonałe // 2 = bardzo dobre // 3 = dobre // 4 = dość dobre // 5 = słabe
- MentHlth: dni złego zdrowia psychicznego skala: 1-30 dni
- PhysHlth: dni choroby fizycznej lub urazu w ciągu ostatnich 30 dni skala: 1-30
- DiffWalk: Czy masz poważne trudności z chodzeniem lub wchodzeniem po schodach: 0= nie // 1= tak
- Stroke: czy kiedykolwiek miałeś udar: 0 = nie // 1 = tak
- HighBP: 0 = brak wysokiego ciśnienia //1 = wysokie ciśnienie krwi
- Heartdisease: 0 = brak cukrzycy // 1 = cukrzyca

Sprawdzenie oraz usunięcie ewentualnych duplikatów w badanym zbiorze:

```
[18]: row, column = df.shape
    df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
    if df.shape == (row, column):
        print('Zbiór nie zawiera duplikatów')
    else:
        print(f'Liczba duplikatów: {df.shape[0]}')
```

Liczba duplikatów: 64020

Sprawdzenie i usunięcie ewentualnych pustych rekordów:

```
[19]: rows_before = df.shape[0]

if df.isnull().values.any():
    df = df.dropna()
    rows_after = df.shape[0]
    print(f"Usunieto {rows_before - rows_after} pustych rekordów.\n")

else:
    print("DataFrame nie zawiera pustych rekordów.\n")

df.info()
```

DataFrame nie zawiera pustych rekordów.

```
1
   Sex
                         64020 non-null float64
2
   HighChol
                         64020 non-null float64
3
   CholCheck
                         64020 non-null float64
4
   BMT
                         64020 non-null float64
5
   Smoker
                         64020 non-null float64
6
   HeartDiseaseorAttack
                         64020 non-null float64
                         64020 non-null float64
7
   PhysActivity
   Fruits
                         64020 non-null float64
8
   Veggies
                         64020 non-null float64
10 HvyAlcoholConsump
                         64020 non-null float64
11 GenHlth
                         64020 non-null float64
12 MentHlth
                         64020 non-null float64
13 PhysHlth
                         64020 non-null float64
14 DiffWalk
                         64020 non-null float64
15 Stroke
                         64020 non-null float64
16 HighBP
                         64020 non-null float64
17 Diabetes
                         64020 non-null float64
```

dtypes: float64(18) memory usage: 9.3 MB

Liczba unikalnych wartości dla każdej z kolumn:

```
[20]: df_unique_values = pd.DataFrame(df.nunique(), columns=['unique'])
print(df_unique_values)
```

```
unique
                            13
Age
Sex
                             2
HighChol
                             2
CholCheck
                             2
                            80
BMI
                             2
Smoker
HeartDiseaseorAttack
                             2
                             2
PhysActivity
Fruits
                             2
                             2
Veggies
HvyAlcoholConsump
                             2
GenHlth
                             5
MentHlth
                            31
                            31
PhysHlth
DiffWalk
                             2
Stroke
                             2
HighBP
                             2
                             2
Diabetes
```

Preferowana paleta kolorów stosowana do tworzenia wykresów:

```
[21]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import seaborn as sns
```

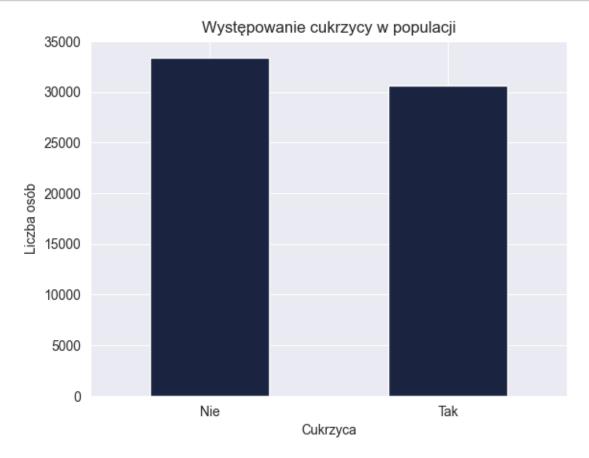
```
sns.color_palette("cubehelix")
sns.set_palette('cubehelix')
```

Sprawdzenie reprezentatywności danych:

```
[22]: df['Diabetes'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
   plt.title('Występowanie cukrzycy w populacji')
   plt.xlabel('Cukrzyca')
   plt.ylabel('Liczba osób')
   plt.xticks([0, 1], ['Nie', 'Tak'], rotation=0)
   plt.show()

counts = df['Diabetes'].value_counts()
   majority = counts.max()
   minority = counts.min()

percentage_difference = ((majority - minority) / minority) * 100
   print(f"Klasa większościowa jest większa o {percentage_difference:.2f}%.\n")
```

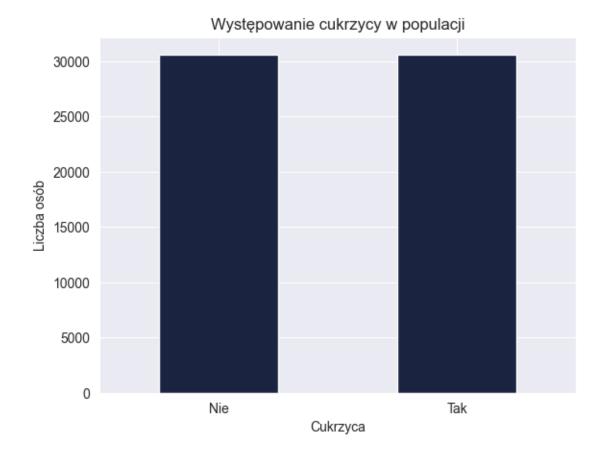


Klasa większościowa jest większa o 9.07%.

Liczba osób zdrowych w badanym zbiorze jest większa od ilości cukrzyków. W celu jej wyrównania (by zapobiec nadmiernemu dopasowaniu modelu do którejś z klas) możemy zastosować jedną z poniższych technik: - Oversampling klasy mniejszościowej - Downsampling klasy większościowej - Wyodrębnienie z populacji kohorty pacjentów o określonym profilu ryzyka

Zważywszy, że wytrenowany model będzie pełnił rolę przesiewową (dla całej populacji) i klasa większościowa jest liczniejsza tylko o 9%, zastosuję pierwsze podejście, które polega na losowym duplikowaniu wartości z klasy mniejszościowej.

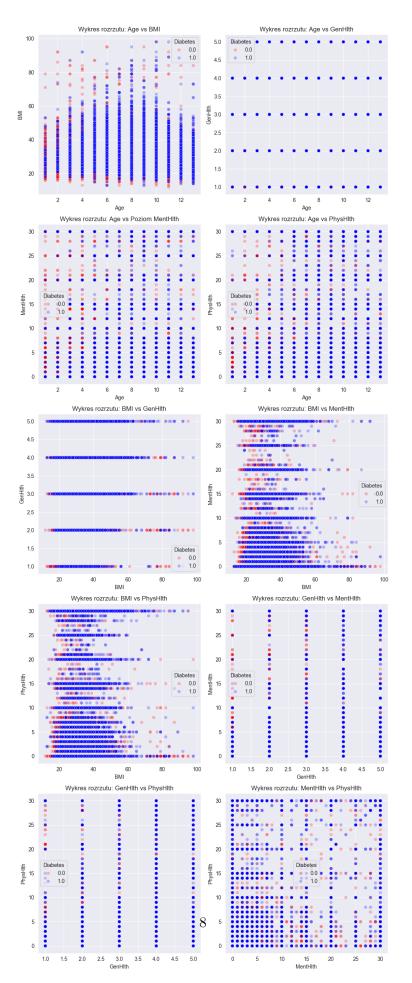
```
[23]: from sklearn.utils import resample
      X = df.drop('Diabetes', axis=1)
      y = df['Diabetes']
      X_minority = X[y == 1]
      X \text{ majority} = X[y == 0]
      y_minority = y[y == 1]
      y_majority = y[y == 0]
      X minority upsampled, y_minority_upsampled = resample(X minority, y_minority,
                                                             replace=True,
                                                             n_samples=len(y_majority),
                                                             random state=123)
      X_upsampled = pd.concat([X_majority, X_minority_upsampled])
      y_upsampled = pd.concat([y_majority, y_minority_upsampled])
      df_upsampled = pd.concat([X_upsampled, y_upsampled], axis=1)
      df = df upsampled
      df_upsampled['Diabetes'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
      plt.title('Występowanie cukrzycy w populacji')
      plt.xlabel('Cukrzyca')
      plt.ylabel('Liczba osób')
      plt.xticks([0, 1], ['Nie', 'Tak'], rotation=0)
      plt.show()
```



Wykresy rozrzutu:

```
sns.scatterplot(x='Age', y='PhysHlth', hue='Diabetes', data=df, ax=axs[1,__
 41],alpha=0.25,palette=color_dict)
axs[1, 1].set_title('Wykres rozrzutu: Age vs PhysHlth')
#---
sns.scatterplot(x='BMI', y='GenHlth', hue='Diabetes', data=df, ax=axs[2,__
 →0],alpha=0.25,palette=color_dict)
axs[2, 0].set_title('Wykres rozrzutu: BMI vs GenHlth')
sns.scatterplot(x='BMI', y='MentHlth', hue='Diabetes', data=df, ax=axs[2,_{\sqcup}
axs[2, 1].set_title('Wykres rozrzutu: BMI vs MentHlth')
sns.scatterplot(x='BMI', y='PhysHlth', hue='Diabetes', data=df, ax=axs[3,__
→0],alpha=0.25,palette=color_dict)
axs[3, 0].set_title('Wykres rozrzutu: BMI vs PhysHlth')
#---
sns.scatterplot(x='GenHlth', y='MentHlth', hue='Diabetes', data=df, ax=axs[3,_{\sqcup}
axs[3, 1].set_title('Wykres rozrzutu: GenHlth vs MentHlth')
sns.scatterplot(x='GenHlth', y='PhysHlth', hue='Diabetes', data=df, ax=axs[4,__
→0],alpha=0.25,palette=color_dict)
axs[4, 0].set_title('Wykres rozrzutu: GenHlth vs PhysHlth')
#---
sns.scatterplot(x='MentHlth', y='PhysHlth', hue='Diabetes', data=df, ax=axs[4,__

¬1],alpha=0.25,palette=color_dict)
axs[4, 1].set_title('Wykres rozrzutu: MentHlth vs PhysHlth')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



Rozdzielenie zmiennych na kategoryczne i ilościowe:

```
[25]: zmienne_ilosciowe = ['Age', 'BMI', 'GenHlth', 'MentHlth', 'PhysHlth']
     zmienne_jakosciowe = ['Sex', 'HighChol', 'CholCheck', 'Smoker',
       'Veggies', 'HvyAlcoholConsump', 'DiffWalk', 'Stroke',
       df_ilosciowe = df[zmienne_ilosciowe]
     df_jakosciowe = df[zmienne_jakosciowe]
[26]: print(f"Zmienne ilościowe:\n {df_ilosciowe}")
     print(f"Zmienne jakościowe:\n {df_jakosciowe}")
     Zmienne ilościowe:
              Age
                    BMI
                         GenHlth MentHlth
                                           PhysHlth
     0
             4.0
                            3.0
                                      5.0
                                               30.0
                  26.0
     1
            12.0
                  26.0
                            3.0
                                      0.0
                                               0.0
            13.0
     2
                  26.0
                            1.0
                                      0.0
                                               10.0
     3
            11.0
                 28.0
                            3.0
                                      0.0
                                               3.0
     4
             8.0
                  29.0
                            2.0
                                      0.0
                                               0.0
           13.0
                  28.0
                            3.0
                                      0.0
                                               5.0
     69699
     59781
             7.0
                  33.0
                            2.0
                                      0.0
                                               0.0
     40026
             8.0
                  23.0
                            3.0
                                     0.0
                                               0.0
     65936 12.0
                  28.0
                            4.0
                                     10.0
                                               15.0
     54915 13.0 25.0
                            2.0
                                      0.0
                                               10.0
     [61244 rows x 5 columns]
     Zmienne jakościowe:
             Sex HighChol
                           CholCheck
                                              HeartDiseaseorAttack PhysActivity \
                                      Smoker
     0
            1.0
                      0.0
                                        0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            1.0
                                 1.0
                      1.0
                                 1.0
                                         1.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            0.0
     1
            1.0
     2
            1.0
                      0.0
                                 1.0
                                         0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            1.0
     3
            1.0
                      1.0
                                 1.0
                                         1.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            1.0
     4
            0.0
                      0.0
                                 1.0
                                         1.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            1.0
                      1.0
                                 1.0
                                         0.0
                                                                            1.0
     69699
           1.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            1.0
     59781 0.0
                      0.0
                                 1.0
                                         1.0
                                                              0.0
                      1.0
                                         1.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            1.0
     40026 1.0
                                 1.0
     65936 0.0
                      1.0
                                 1.0
                                         0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            0.0
                                 1.0
                                         0.0
     54915 0.0
                      0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                            1.0
                    Veggies HvyAlcoholConsump
                                               DiffWalk
                                                                 HighBP
            Fruits
                                                         Stroke
     0
               0.0
                        1.0
                                           0.0
                                                     0.0
                                                            0.0
                                                                    1.0
```

```
0.0
                                          0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                                        1.0
1
           1.0
                                                               1.0
2
           1.0
                     1.0
                                          0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                               0.0
                                                                        0.0
3
                                          0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                              0.0
           1.0
                     1.0
                                                                        1.0
4
           1.0
                     1.0
                                          0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                        0.0
69699
           0.0
                     1.0
                                          0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                        1.0
                                          0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                        0.0
59781
           1.0
                     1.0
                                                      0.0
           1.0
                     1.0
                                          0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                        0.0
40026
65936
           1.0
                     1.0
                                          0.0
                                                      1.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                        1.0
54915
                                          0.0
                                                      0.0
           1.0
                     1.0
                                                              0.0
                                                                        1.0
```

[61244 rows x 12 columns]

10.0

1.0

0.0

```
[27]: print(f"Próbka:\n {df.sample()}")
```

Próbka:

61305

```
Age Sex HighChol
                          CholCheck
                                      BMI
                                           Smoker HeartDiseaseorAttack \
61305 8.0 1.0
                     1.0
                               1.0 49.0
                                             1.0
                                                                  0.0
      PhysActivity Fruits Veggies HvyAlcoholConsump GenHlth MentHlth \
61305
               0.0
                       0.0
                                                 0.0
                                                          4.0
                                                                    0.0
                               1.0
      PhysHlth DiffWalk Stroke HighBP
                                        Diabetes
```

Zakodowanie zmiennych jakościowych za pomocą Label Encoding na format liczbowy (jeśli to konieczne):

1.0

1.0

{}

Statystyki opisowe dla zmiennych ilościowych w badanej populacji:

```
[14]: import pandas as pd import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
import seaborn as sns
from pandas.plotting import table
df_ilosciowe = df[zmienne_ilosciowe]
description = df_ilosciowe.describe(include='all')
description.loc['mean'] = description.loc['mean'].round(2)
description.loc['std'] = description.loc['std'].round(2)
sns.set(style="darkgrid")
sns.set_palette('cubehelix')
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(14, 4))
ax.axis('off')
tbl = table(ax, description, loc='center', cellLoc='center', colWidths=[0.
→15]*len(description.columns))
tbl.auto_set_font_size(False)
tbl.set fontsize(10)
tbl.scale(1.2, 2.2)
for key, cell in tbl.get_celld().items():
    cell.set_edgecolor('black')
   if key[0] == 0:
        cell.set_text_props(weight='bold', color='white')
        cell.set_facecolor('#4c72b0')
   else:
       cell.set_facecolor('#f2f2f2')
plt.savefig(os.getcwd() + "/Files/opis_tabeli.png", bbox_inches='tight',__
 →pad_inches=0, dpi=300)
plt.show()
plt.close()
print(df_ilosciowe.describe(include='all'))
```

	Age	ВМІ	GenHlth	MentHith	PhysHith
count	61244.0	61244.0	61244.0	61244.0	61244.0
mean	8.57	30.09	2.9	4.1	6.29
std	2.88	7.29	1.11	8.43	10.31
min	1.0	12.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
25%	7.0	25.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
50%	9.0	29.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
75%	11.0	33.0	4.0	3.0	7.0
max	13.0	98.0	5.0	30.0	30.0

	Age	BMI	GenHlth	MentHlth	PhysHlth
count	61244.000000	61244.000000	61244.000000	61244.000000	61244.000000
mean	8.569982	30.086735	2.900905	4.104124	6.292420
std	2.878228	7.285623	1.108131	8.426973	10.313694
min	1.000000	12.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	7.000000	25.000000	2.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	9.000000	29.000000	3.000000	0.000000	0.000000
75%	11.000000	33.000000	4.000000	3.000000	7.000000
max	13.000000	98.000000	5.000000	30.000000	30.000000

Age: Średnia wartość kategorii wiekowej wynosi ok. 8.6, co odpowiada przedziałowi wiekowemu 50-59 lat, z odchyleniem standardowym bliskim 2.9. Zakres wieku pacjentów waha się od 18 do 80 lat.

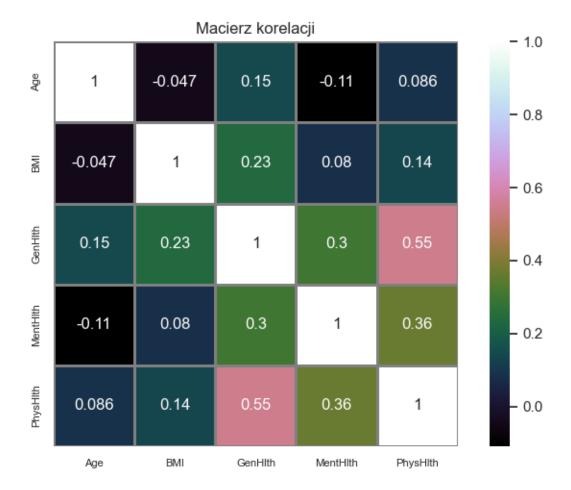
BMI: Średnia wartość wskaźnika masy ciała wynosi ok. 30.1 z odchyleniem standardowym bliskim 7.3. Zakres tego parametru waha się od 12.0 do 98.0.

GenHlth: Średnia ocena ogólnego stanu zdrowia wynosi ok. 2.9 na skali 1-5, gdzie 1 oznacza doskonałe zdrowie, a 5 oznacza słabe zdrowie. Odchylenie standardowe tej oceny wynosi blisko 1.1. Zakres ocen waha się od 1 do 5.

MentHlth: Średnia liczba dni złego zdrowia psychicznego w ciągu ostatnich 30 dni wynosi ok. 4.1, z odchyleniem standardowym bliskim 8.4. Zakres tego parametru waha się od 0 do 30 dni.

PhysHlth: Średnia liczba dni złego zdrowia fizycznego lub urazu w ciągu ostatnich 30 dni wynosi ok. 6.3, z odchyleniem standardowym bliskim 10.3. Zakres tego parametru waha się od 0 do 30 dni.

Macierz Korelacji dla zmiennych ilościowych:



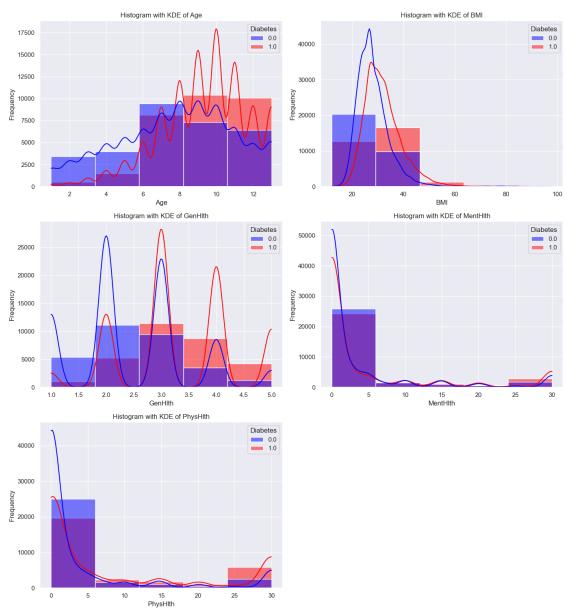
- GenHlth: Ogólny stan zdrowia ma silną, dodatnią korelację z PhysHlth i umiarkowaną z MentHlth, co wskazuje, że lepsze postrzeganie stanu zdrowia jest związane z mniejszą liczbą dni złego zdrowia fizycznego oraz lepszym zdrowiem psychicznym.
- MentHlth: Zdrowie psychiczne ma umiarkowaną korelację z PhysHlth, sugerując, że gorsze zdrowie psychiczne może być powiązane z większą liczbą dni złego zdrowia fizycznego.

Histogramy skategoryzowane przy pomocy zmiennej kategorycznej: "Diabetes":

```
axs[i].set_ylabel('Frequency')

fig.delaxes(axs[-1])

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



Wnioski: - Wraz z wiekiem rośnie odsetek osób chorych w przebadanej grupie - U osób z cukrzycą obserwuje się statystycznie wyższy wskaźnik masy ciała (BMI) w porównaniu do osób zdrowych. - Osoby chore częściej deklarują gorszy ogólny stan zdrowia w porównaniu do osób zdrowych.

1 ANOVA

"Analiza wariancji lub ANOVA jest metodą modelowania liniowego do oceny relacji między zmiennymi. W przypadku kluczowych czynników oraz spostrzeżeń związanych z wieloma wykresami test ANOVA sprawdza, czy średnia wartość przewidywana różni się w poszczególnych kategoriach jednej zmiennej wejściowej lub kombinac- jach kategorii dwóch zmiennych wejściowych".

https://www.ibm.com/docs/pl/cognos- analytics/11.2.0?topic=tests-analysis-variance-anova

1.0.1 Założenia ANOVY:

- 1) Normalność rozkładu: Zmienna zależna musi mieć rozkład normalny w każdej kombinacji poziomów czynników.
- 2) Homogeniczność wariancji: Wariancja zmiennej zależnej musi być taka sama we wszystkich grupach.
- 3) Niezależność obserwacji: Obserwacje w każdej grupie muszą być niezależne od siebie

```
[17]: import scipy.stats as stats
     zmienne ilościowe = ['Age', 'BMI', 'GenHlth', 'MentHlth', 'PhysHlth']
     # 1)
     for zmienna in zmienne ilościowe:
        print(f"\n1) Zmienna: {zmienna}")
        result = stats.anderson(df[zmienna])
         if result.statistic < result.critical_values[2]:</pre>
            print(f"Dane maja rozkład normalny (statystyka={result.statistic})")
        else:
            print(f"Dane nie maja rozkładu normalnego (statystyka={result.
      ⇔statistic})")
     # 2)
     zmienne_ilosciowe = ['Age', 'BMI', 'GenHlth', 'MentHlth', 'PhysHlth']
     zmienne_jakościowe = ['Sex', 'HighChol', 'CholCheck', 'Smoker', _
      for zmienna_ilosciowa in zmienne_ilościowe:
        print(f"\n2) Zmienna ilościowa: {zmienna_ilosciowa}")
        for zmienna_jakosciowa in zmienne_jakościowe:
            W, p = stats.levene(*[group[zmienna_ilosciowa].values for name, group_
      →in df.groupby(zmienna_jakosciowa)])
```

```
if p > 0.05:
            print(f"Grupy zdefiniowane przez {zmienna jakosciowa} mają równą u
  →wariancję (W={W}, p={p})")
        else:
            print(f"Grupy zdefiniowane przez {zmienna_jakosciowa} nie mają_u
  →równej wariancji (W={W}, p={p})")
# 3)
print("\n3) Provenance -> The underlying uncleaned data comes from the CDC's⊔
  →BRFSS 2015")
1) Zmienna: Age
Dane nie mają rozkładu normalnego (statystyka=717.7442893748157)
1) Zmienna: BMI
Dane nie mają rozkładu normalnego (statystyka=1012.8380145915507)
1) Zmienna: GenHlth
Dane nie mają rozkładu normalnego (statystyka=2081.1946976690015)
1) Zmienna: MentHlth
Dane nie mają rozkładu normalnego (statystyka=12050.615713489213)
1) Zmienna: PhysHlth
Dane nie mają rozkładu normalnego (statystyka=9730.149137795)
2) Zmienna ilościowa: Age
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Sex nie mają równej wariancji (W=4.696504613021341,
p=0.030227866860082934)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighChol nie mają równej wariancji
(W=2729.0470117343593, p=0.0)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez CholCheck nie mają równej wariancji
(W=7.6731078623343345, p=0.005606671390102972)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Smoker nie mają równej wariancji (W=526.2385175945345,
p=5.745135281716739e-116)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HeartDiseaseorAttack nie mają równej wariancji
(W=1162.184521548586, p=2.3579519472147905e-252)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez PhysActivity nie mają równej wariancji
(W=236.58996445201763, p=2.7421018374346894e-53)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Fruits nie mają równej wariancji (W=29.86186954556128,
p=4.657512609492298e-08)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Veggies nie mają równej wariancji
(W=25.087503560468686, p=5.493873689747063e-07)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HvyAlcoholConsump nie mają równej wariancji
```

(W=6.553154435869483, p=0.010472215727913506)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez DiffWalk nie mają równej wariancji

(W=1080.014716075212, p=8.134487460953005e-235)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Stroke nie mają równej wariancji (W=368.90899287771305, p=5.6409798023294e-82)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighBP nie mają równej wariancji (W=2400.4834549591437, p=0.0)

2) Zmienna ilościowa: BMI

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Sex nie mają równej wariancji (W=656.8392602940776, p=4.202307565166787e-144)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighChol nie mają równej wariancji

(W=4.570771035073808, p=0.0325258712765848)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez CholCheck nie mają równej wariancji

(W=25.91103298584196, p=3.585755255819403e-07)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Smoker nie mają równej wariancji (W=27.331323104040678, p=1.719732498250378e-07)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HeartDiseaseorAttack nie mają równej wariancji

(W=4.291791386296216, p=0.03830097101836268)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez PhysActivity nie mają równej wariancji

(W=422.3048680032292, p=1.5921607371889658e-93)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Fruits nie mają równej wariancji (W=34.05786969626146, p=5.3765689669649e-09)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Veggies nie mają równej wariancji

(W=3.9357990865895935, p=0.04727313569846953)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HvyAlcoholConsump nie mają równej wariancji

(W=98.98376208949267, p=2.651708892133844e-23)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez DiffWalk nie mają równej wariancji

(W=1193.0467869313309, p=6.190689817258235e-259)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Stroke mają równą wariancję (W=0.004967379003531898, p=0.9438121389655117)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighBP nie mają równej wariancji (W=313.1320843212042, p=6.78078027147451e-70)

2) Zmienna ilościowa: GenHlth

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Sex nie mają równej wariancji (W=10.560594006720322, p=0.0011558637061015718)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighChol nie mają równej wariancji (W=96.5945404630519, p=8.845156115652941e-23)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez CholCheck mają równą wariancję (W=0.05769542517405458, p=0.8101770097548162)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Smoker mają równą wariancję (W=2.7328108273218383, p=0.09831125591394989)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HeartDiseaseorAttack nie mają równej wariancji

(W=18.844688352229124, p=1.420325574022495e-05)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez PhysActivity nie mają równej wariancji

(W=41.80716302370786, p=1.0148895174099109e-10)

Grupy zdefiniowane przez Fruits nie mają równej wariancji (W=10.865340273328142,

```
p=0.0009803644333375525)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Veggies mają równą wariancję (W=2.815310274087732,
p=0.09337394399226098)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HvyAlcoholConsump nie mają równej wariancji
(W=5.058853652363837, p=0.02450397660486704)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez DiffWalk nie mają równej wariancji
(W=31.804915664780847, p=1.7120976286433406e-08)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Stroke mają równą wariancję (W=2.337011404908597,
p=0.12633688170925791)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighBP nie mają równej wariancji (W=104.96541380570359,
p=1.3010815019798198e-24)
2) Zmienna ilościowa: MentHlth
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Sex nie mają równej wariancji (W=567.9227585712999,
p=5.908513598548576e-125)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighChol nie mają równej wariancji
(W=310.5628296159958, p=2.444153259681877e-69)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez CholCheck mają równą wariancję (W=1.8375641816615162,
p=0.17524170746169734)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Smoker nie mają równej wariancji (W=435.29031349075325,
p=2.485069860160568e-96)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HeartDiseaseorAttack nie mają równej wariancji
(W=246.78236730916285, p=1.676806193452093e-55)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez PhysActivity nie mają równej wariancji
(W=718.7313694679885, p=2.059518036594069e-157)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Fruits nie mają równej wariancji (W=102.36993890832706,
p=4.811492606617359e-24)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Veggies nie mają równej wariancji (W=84.09166080631971,
p=4.8651211620720206e-20)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HvyAlcoholConsump mają równą wariancję
(W=2.3651287240515932, p=0.12407884466363063)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez DiffWalk nie mają równej wariancji
(W=3428.498277656508, p=0.0)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Stroke nie mają równej wariancji (W=341.82212526139347,
p=4.1269759958832946e-76)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighBP nie mają równej wariancji (W=138.45179775533,
p=6.283536889569203e-32)
2) Zmienna ilościowa: PhysHlth
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Sex nie mają równej wariancji (W=135.2234605665597,
p=3.182038210341204e-31)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighChol nie mają równej wariancji
(W=1082.4856052218347, p=2.4132666567869314e-235)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez CholCheck nie mają równej wariancji
(W=106.32029484234776, p=6.574650502444785e-25)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Smoker nie mają równej wariancji (W=756.5495674465726,
```

Grupy zdefiniowane przez HeartDiseaseorAttack nie mają równej wariancji

p=1.5431575364981397e-165)

```
(W=1961.7790831494028, p=0.0)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez PhysActivity nie mają równej wariancji
(W=2825.7022770671188, p=0.0)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Fruits nie mają równej wariancji (W=44.98930043174396, p=1.9982951886573433e-11)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Veggies nie mają równej wariancji
(W=124.89675510275757, p=5.719089597469593e-29)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HvyAlcoholConsump nie mają równej wariancji
(W=131.97902865211768, p=1.6250890989196228e-30)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez DiffWalk nie mają równej wariancji
(W=15496.293323686332, p=0.0)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez Stroke nie mają równej wariancji (W=1116.301536572964, p=1.4538310489171994e-242)
Grupy zdefiniowane przez HighBP nie mają równej wariancji (W=1681.0490270114392, p=0.0)
```

3) Provenance -> The underlying uncleaned data comes from the CDC's BRFSS 2015

2 Wnioski:

1) Przeprowadzono test Andersona-Darlinga. Jego wybór uwarunkowany był wcześniejszym ostrzeżeniem użytkownika wskazującym na niedopasowanie testu Shapiro-Wilka do liczebności badanej kohorty. Wykazał on, że wszystkie badane zmienne nie mają rozkładu normalnego. W związku z tym analiza wieloczynnikowa ANOVA nie jest możliwa. W zamian przeprowadzony zostanie nieparametryczny test Kruskala-Wallisa, który będzie odpowiedni do badanego rozkładu zmiennych.

```
[18]: ## ANOVA wieloczynnikowa -> nie można przeprowadzić no naruszono 1) && 2) :(
       # import statsmodels.api as sm
       # from statsmodels.formula.api import ols
       # from statsmodels.stats.multicomp import pairwise tukeyhsd
       # for zmienna in zmienne_ilościowe:
              formula = '\{\} \sim '.format(zmienna) + ' + '.join(['C(\{\})'.format(var) for_{ll})]
        →var in df_jakosciowe.columns])
       #
             model = ols(formula, data=df).fit()
       #
       #
              anova_table = sm.stats.anova_lm(model, typ=2)
       #
             print(f' \setminus 033[94mANOVA: \{zmienna\} \setminus n', anova table, ' \setminus n \setminus 033[0m')
       #
       #
              for var in df_jakosciowe.columns:
       #
                  if anova_table.loc[f'C(\{var\})', 'PR(>F)'] < 0.05:
                       tukey = pairwise tukeyhsd(endoq=df[zmienna], groups=df[var], ___
        \rightarrow alpha=0.05)
       #
                       if var == 'diabetes':
                           print(f'\033[91mTest post-hoc Tukeya: {zmienna} && {var}\n',,,
        \hookrightarrow tukey, ' \setminus 033[0m \setminus n')
```

```
# else:
# print(f'Test post-hoc Tukeya: {zmienna} & {var}\n', tukey,

'\n')
#
# print('\033[92m - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - \033[0m')
```

- 2) Do zbadania homogeniczności wariancji poszczególnych grup użyty został test Levene'a. Nie wymaga on rozkładu normalnego, więc był to odpowiedni wybór dla analizowanych danych. Jego wyniki wskazują, ze dla większość badanych grup nie jest z sobą porównywalna. Konieczne staje się więc wzięce pod uwagę tego faktu poprzez korektę uwzględniająca heteroskedastyczność rozkładu test post-hoc Conovera.
- 3) Dane pochodzą z 2015 roku i obejmują informacje zebrane zarówno przez telefony stacjonarne, jak i komórkowe z 50 stanów, Dystryktu Kolumbii, Guamu i Portoryko. Z racji ich liczebności i zastosowanej metodyki z dużym prawdopodobienstwem obserwacje te są od siebie niezależne.

```
[19]: from scipy.stats import kruskal
     from scikit_posthocs import posthoc_conover
     zmienne_ilościowe = ['Age', 'BMI', 'GenHlth', 'MentHlth', 'PhysHlth']
     zmienne_jakościowe = ['Sex', 'HighChol', 'CholCheck', 'Smoker', |
      → 'HeartDiseaseorAttack', 'PhysActivity', 'Fruits', 'Veggies', □
      →'HvyAlcoholConsump', 'DiffWalk', 'Stroke', 'HighBP']
     for zmienna_ilosciowa in zmienne_ilościowe:
         print(f"\n\033[94mZmienna ilościowa: {zmienna_ilosciowa}\033[0m")
         for zmienna_jakosciowa in zmienne_jakościowe:
            H, p = kruskal(*[group[zmienna_ilosciowa].values for name, group in df.
      ⇒groupby(zmienna_jakosciowa)])
            print(f"\033[91mTest Kruskala-Wallisa dla {zmienna_jakosciowa}: H={H},__
      p={p}\033[0m")
            if p < 0.05:
                posthoc = posthoc_conover(df, val_col=zmienna_ilosciowa,__
      ⇒group_col=zmienna_jakosciowa)
                print(f"Test post-hoc Conovera dla {zmienna_jakosciowa}:\n", ___
      ⇔posthoc, '\n')
         -----\033[Om')
```

```
Zmienna ilościowa: Age
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Sex: H=2.2639757019029543,
p=0.13241373550499863
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighChol: H=2459.916283727517, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighChol:
```

```
0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla CholCheck: H=658.6115961927059,
p=2.994177057619259e-145
Test post-hoc Conovera dla CholCheck:
               0.0
     1.000000e+00 5.059127e-146
0.0
1.0 5.059127e-146
                   1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Smoker: H=414.3436907386676,
p=4.155550329339285e-92
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Smoker:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 2.062388e-92
1.0 2.062388e-92 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HeartDiseaseorAttack: H=3308.6404045885065,
0.0 = q
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HeartDiseaseorAttack:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla PhysActivity: H=492.7707915695214,
p=3.5556816247330817e-109
Test post-hoc Conovera dla PhysActivity:
               0.0
                               1.0
0.0
      1.000000e+00 1.317886e-109
1.0 1.317886e-109 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Fruits: H=376.6144364376028,
p=6.792977983518974e-84
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Fruits:
              0.0
                            1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 3.809929e-84
1.0 3.809929e-84 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Veggies: H=11.060472270214634,
p=0.000881876778303605
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Veggies:
          0.0
                    1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.000882
```

```
1.0 0.000882 1.000000
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HvyAlcoholConsump: H=213.0138890032476,
p=3.022333624668867e-48
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HvyAlcoholConsump:
              0.0
                            1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 2.514656e-48
1.0 2.514656e-48 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla DiffWalk: H=2252.9969418995624, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla DiffWalk:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Stroke: H=1034.7487051151434,
p=5.026636966905747e-227
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Stroke:
               0.0
                              1.0
0.0
     1.000000e+00 6.097474e-229
1.0 6.097474e-229
                   1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighBP: H=5682.515221444696, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighBP:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Zmienna ilościowa: BMI
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Sex: H=18.27454895616037,
p=1.9124529520337573e-05
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Sex:
          0.0
                    1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.000019
1.0 0.000019 1.000000
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighChol: H=1159.0269561249731,
p=4.8979424816534696e-254
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighChol:
               0.0
0.0
    1.000000e+00 1.914995e-256
```

1.0 1.914995e-256 1.000000e+00

```
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla CholCheck: H=246.7745796272375,
p=1.31107744788015e-55
Test post-hoc Conovera dla CholCheck:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 1.023909e-55
1.0 1.023909e-55 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Smoker: H=0.4575977784450538,
p=0.4987487996913431
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HeartDiseaseorAttack: H=237.2680191790706,
p=1.5502910114073992e-53
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HeartDiseaseorAttack:
              0.0
                             1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 1.233681e-53
1.0 1.233681e-53 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla PhysActivity: H=1305.8704240291127,
p=5.990988193188192e-286
Test post-hoc Conovera dla PhysActivity:
                0.0
                               1.0
      1.000000e+00 5.191644e-289
0.0
1.0 5.191644e-289 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Fruits: H=297.9432740301681,
p=9.244166186676275e-67
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Fruits:
              0.0
                             1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 6.442412e-67
1.0 6.442412e-67 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Veggies: H=113.06928730561066,
p=2.0836484006321465e-26
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Veggies:
              0.0
                             1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 1.979435e-26
1.0 1.979435e-26 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HvyAlcoholConsump: H=350.760306024839,
p=2.8944943360271977e-78
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HvyAlcoholConsump:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 1.753379e-78
1.0 1.753379e-78 1.000000e+00
```

```
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla DiffWalk: H=2887.927176896437, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla DiffWalk:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Stroke: H=23.614997754008797,
p=1.1766683525618813e-06
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Stroke:
          0.0
                    1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.000001
1.0 0.000001 1.000000
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighBP: H=3858.9900835960843, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighBP:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Zmienna ilościowa: GenHlth
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Sex: H=33.6904877089779,
p=6.461588476238948e-09
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Sex:
              0.0
                            1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 6.433598e-09
1.0 6.433598e-09 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighChol: H=2671.7025238527476, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighChol:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla CholCheck: H=300.3411139150829,
p=2.7762225407001237e-67
Test post-hoc Conovera dla CholCheck:
              0.0
                            1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 1.923480e-67
1.0 1.923480e-67 1.000000e+00
```

```
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Smoker: H=970.6342238843598,
p=4.3393260603320065e-213
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Smoker:
               0.0
                              1.0
      1.000000e+00 8.970144e-215
0.0
1.0 8.970144e-215 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HeartDiseaseorAttack: H=4160.236084429845,
0.0 = q
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HeartDiseaseorAttack:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla PhysActivity: H=3633.314880115065, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla PhysActivity:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Fruits: H=248.73477489140353,
p=4.900866899130628e-56
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Fruits:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 3.812274e-56
1.0 3.812274e-56 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Veggies: H=488.9504191890401,
p=2.4109568601103072e-108
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Veggies:
               0.0
     1.000000e+00 9.074730e-109
0.0
1.0 9.074730e-109 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HvyAlcoholConsump: H=352.13560263857596,
p=1.452398725330619e-78
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HvyAlcoholConsump:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 8.763349e-79
1.0 8.763349e-79 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla DiffWalk: H=12654.784248041677, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla DiffWalk:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
```

```
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Stroke: H=1857.4472502191625, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Stroke:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighBP: H=5220.314029351669, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighBP:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Zmienna ilościowa: MentHlth
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Sex: H=1151.7283175231942,
p=1.889131968456205e-252
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Sex:
               0.0
0.0
     1.000000e+00 7.922535e-255
1.0 7.922535e-255
                   1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighChol: H=183.87927232335454,
p=6.893923440003644e-42
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighChol:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 6.012645e-42
1.0 6.012645e-42 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla CholCheck: H=4.405164437599216,
p=0.035830270255246155
Test post-hoc Conovera dla CholCheck:
          0.0
                    1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.035829
1.0 0.035829 1.000000
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Smoker: H=142.73119441376483,
p=6.729833854003185e-33
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Smoker:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 6.199362e-33
```

1.0 6.199362e-33 1.000000e+00

```
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HeartDiseaseorAttack: H=65.91135476317423,
p=4.716665099730207e-16
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HeartDiseaseorAttack:
              0.0
                            1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 4.636284e-16
1.0 4.636284e-16 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla PhysActivity: H=265.91693205252744,
p=8.806854656805893e-60
Test post-hoc Conovera dla PhysActivity:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 6.607698e-60
1.0 6.607698e-60 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Fruits: H=57.54164773809624,
p=3.3089805290526874e-14
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Fruits:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 3.266128e-14
1.0 3.266128e-14 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Veggies: H=13.297162212760497,
p=0.00026580812744934646
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Veggies:
          0.0
                     1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.000266
1.0 0.000266 1.000000
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HvyAlcoholConsump: H=5.536373405108957,
p=0.01862514149712672
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HvyAlcoholConsump:
          0.0
                    1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.018624
1.0 0.018624 1.000000
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla DiffWalk: H=2338.0376670947285, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla DiffWalk:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Stroke: H=162.52140893286304,
p=3.182562253003657e-37
```

```
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Stroke:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 2.860575e-37
1.0 2.860575e-37 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighBP: H=13.602159483702712,
p=0.00022592548812835054
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighBP:
          0.0
                     1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.000226
1.0 0.000226 1.000000
Zmienna ilościowa: PhysHlth
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Sex: H=320.4948823152471,
p=1.1300701785251155e-71
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Sex:
              0.0
                            1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 7.439019e-72
1.0 7.439019e-72 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighChol: H=1100.1508772434124,
p=3.0626152936573335e-241
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighChol:
               0.0
                              1.0
0.0
    1.000000e+00 2.081004e-243
                   1.000000e+00
1.0 2.081004e-243
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla CholCheck: H=121.14030830841521,
p=3.5603942549714536e-28
Test post-hoc Conovera dla CholCheck:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 3.356495e-28
1.0 3.356495e-28 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Smoker: H=425.68502013408033,
p=1.4127129932097826e-94
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Smoker:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 6.742638e-95
1.0 6.742638e-95 1.000000e+00
```

```
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HeartDiseaseorAttack: H=1729.0487711692442,
0.0 = q
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HeartDiseaseorAttack:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla PhysActivity: H=1930.9663608666763, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla PhysActivity:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Fruits: H=22.46719597353973,
p=2.1376317722169706e-06
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Fruits:
          0.0
                     1.0
0.0 1.000000 0.000002
1.0 0.000002 1.000000
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Veggies: H=53.98733886800328,
p=2.017856993028833e-13
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Veggies:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 1.994895e-13
1.0 1.994895e-13 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HvyAlcoholConsump: H=153.68609456980911,
p=2.712252191968111e-35
Test post-hoc Conovera dla HvyAlcoholConsump:
              0.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 2.465704e-35
1.0 2.465704e-35 1.000000e+00
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla DiffWalk: H=11644.350887758299, p=0.0
Test post-hoc Conovera dla DiffWalk:
     0.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0
1.0 0.0 1.0
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla Stroke: H=1089.4945831518323,
p=6.341427784210238e-239
Test post-hoc Conovera dla Stroke:
               0.0
                              1.0
0.0 1.000000e+00 4.747320e-241
```

```
1.0 4.747320e-241 1.000000e+00
```

```
Test Kruskala-Wallisa dla HighBP: H=1580.238439312764, p=0.0

Test post-hoc Conovera dla HighBP:

0.0 1.0

0.0 1.0 0.0

1.0 0.0 1.0
```

Pomiędzy wszystkimi badanymi grupami (dla wszystkich zmiennych) istnieją istotne statystyczne różnice przy poziomie istotności 0.05. Oznacza to, że każda z badanych grup jest unikalna pod względem badanych zmiennych - różnice te nie są przypadkowe.

Utworzenie ramki danych wyłacznie z zmiennymi zależnymi (bez kolumny docelowej):

```
[20]: df_copy = df
X = df_copy.drop('Diabetes', axis=1).values
print(X)
```

```
[[ 4.
      1. 0. ... 0.
                    0.
                        1.]
[12.
      1. 1. ... 0.
                    1.
                        1.]
Г13.
     1. 0. ... 0.
                        0.1
                    0.
          1. ... 0.
                    0.
                        0.1
Γ 8. 1.
Γ12.
      0.
          1. ... 1.
                    0.
                        1.7
Г13.
      0.
          0. ... 0.
                    0.
                        1.]]
```

Utworzenie ramki danych wyłacznie z zmienną niezależną (kolumna docelowa):

```
[21]: Y = df_copy['Diabetes'].values
print(Y)
```

```
[0. 0. 0. ... 1. 1. 1.]
```

Podział danych na zbiór treningowy, walidacyjny i testowy w proporcjach: 70% - 15% - 15%:

Konwersja danych wejścowych modelu do tablic numpy array:

```
[23]: import torch
import numpy as np

X_train = np.array(X_train, dtype=np.float32)
```

```
X_val = np.array(X_val, dtype=np.float32)
X_test = np.array(X_test, dtype=np.float32)
y_train = np.array(y_train, dtype=np.float32).ravel()
y_val = np.array(y_val, dtype=np.float32).ravel()
y_test = np.array(y_test, dtype=np.float32).ravel()
```

Zdefiniowanie struktury sieci neuronowe: > Model zbudowany jest na bazie klasy TabNetClassifier, co umożliwia mu efektywne przetwarzanie danych tabelarycznych.

Składa się on z następujących elementów:

- Liczba jednostek w warstwie decyzyjnej i warstwie uwagi ustalona na 8 neuronów
- Liczba kroków decyzyjnych, określająca ilość przetworzeń danych przed podjęciem finalnej decyzji
- gamma współczynnik wzmacniający decyzjność modelu
- lambda_sparse współczynnik karzący model za brak zdecydowania przy wyborze kluczowych cech
- optimizer_fn wybór optymalizatora
- optimizer_params dodatkowe parametry przekazywane do optymalizaotra takie jak krok uczenia
- mask_type typ maskowania

```
[24]: %%writefile ../backend/Models/net/predict_2.py
     from pytorch tabnet.tab model import TabNetClassifier
     import torch
      class Model 2:
         def __init__(self, input_dim=17, output_dim=1):
             self.model = TabNetClassifier(
                 input_dim=input_dim,
                 output_dim=output_dim,
                 n_d=8, n_a=8,
                 n_steps=3,
                 gamma=1.3,
                 lambda_sparse=1e-3,
                 optimizer_fn=torch.optim.AdamW,
                 optimizer_params=dict(lr=0.0001),
                 mask_type="sparsemax"
             )
```

Overwriting ../backend/Models/net/predict_2.py

<_main__.Model_2 object at 0x13b81cb90>

Inicjalizacja niezbędnych zmiennych w procesie szkolenia i postprocessingu:

```
[26]: patience = 25 # "Cierpliwość modelu" - maksymalna możliwa ilość epok bez⊔
→poprawy straty na zbiorze testowym

rg = 500 # Maksymalna liczba epok szkolenia

classification_report_test = None # Swoistość (Precision) i Czułość (Recall)⊔
→modelu na zbiorze testowym
```

Trening modelu: - Część treningowa, testowa jak i mechanizm early stopping został dostarczony przez bibliotekę pytorch_tabnet - Dane testowe ładowane będą do modelu w paczkach po 1024 próbki, lecz rzeczywiste wielkości partii będą mniejsze (128 próbek) w celu zapewnienia większej stabilności uczenia kosztem szybkości obliczeń

```
if os.path.exists(model save path):
    os.remove(model_save_path)
torch.save(model.model, model_save_path)
print(f'Model saved to {model_save_path}')
epoch 0 | loss: 0.90938 | train_logloss: 0.7942 | train_accuracy: 0.47247 |
valid_logloss: 0.78945 | valid_accuracy: 0.47535 | 0:00:07s
epoch 1 | loss: 0.88217 | train_logloss: 0.7498 | train_accuracy: 0.48092 |
valid_logloss: 0.75241 | valid_accuracy: 0.47371 | 0:00:14s
epoch 2 | loss: 0.85296 | train_logloss: 0.74223 | train_accuracy: 0.47733 |
valid_logloss: 0.74345 | valid_accuracy: 0.4834 | 0:00:21s
epoch 3 | loss: 0.83228 | train_logloss: 0.74602 | train_accuracy: 0.47831 |
valid_logloss: 0.74962 | valid_accuracy: 0.47491 | 0:00:28s
epoch 4 | loss: 0.80886 | train_logloss: 0.75251 | train_accuracy: 0.47429 |
valid_logloss: 0.75657 | valid_accuracy: 0.47643 | 0:00:36s
epoch 5 | loss: 0.79098 | train logloss: 0.74739 | train accuracy: 0.47926 |
valid_logloss: 0.74851 | valid_accuracy: 0.47948 | 0:00:43s
epoch 6 | loss: 0.77287 | train_logloss: 0.7411 | train_accuracy: 0.48787 |
valid_logloss: 0.74207 | valid_accuracy: 0.48667 | 0:00:51s
epoch 7 | loss: 0.76029 | train_logloss: 0.73186 | train_accuracy: 0.49207 |
valid_logloss: 0.73174 | valid_accuracy: 0.49352 | 0:00:58s
epoch 8 | loss: 0.75198 | train logloss: 0.72511 | train accuracy: 0.50341 |
valid_logloss: 0.72469 | valid_accuracy: 0.50441 | 0:01:05s
epoch 9 | loss: 0.73692 | train_logloss: 0.71837 | train_accuracy: 0.51257 |
valid_logloss: 0.71836 | valid_accuracy: 0.51791 | 0:01:12s
epoch 10 | loss: 0.73224 | train_logloss: 0.71028 | train_accuracy: 0.52666 |
valid_logloss: 0.70979 | valid_accuracy: 0.53282 | 0:01:18s
epoch 11 | loss: 0.71949 | train_logloss: 0.70256 | train_accuracy: 0.53326 |
valid_logloss: 0.70405 | valid_accuracy: 0.53619 | 0:01:25s
epoch 12 | loss: 0.71536 | train_logloss: 0.69902 | train_accuracy: 0.54458 |
valid_logloss: 0.70211 | valid_accuracy: 0.54588 | 0:01:32s
epoch 13 | loss: 0.71182 | train_logloss: 0.69357 | train_accuracy: 0.55227 |
valid_logloss: 0.69626 | valid_accuracy: 0.55274 | 0:01:38s
epoch 14 | loss: 0.7039 | train_logloss: 0.68785 | train_accuracy: 0.56485 |
valid_logloss: 0.69172 | valid_accuracy: 0.56123 | 0:01:45s
epoch 15 | loss: 0.69832 | train_logloss: 0.68389 | train_accuracy: 0.56956 |
valid_logloss: 0.68706 | valid_accuracy: 0.56711 | 0:01:52s
epoch 16 | loss: 0.69213 | train_logloss: 0.67864 | train_accuracy: 0.5805 |
valid_logloss: 0.68238 | valid_accuracy: 0.57679 | 0:01:59s
epoch 17 | loss: 0.68806 | train_logloss: 0.67404 | train_accuracy: 0.58967 |
valid_logloss: 0.67745 | valid_accuracy: 0.58441 | 0:02:05s
epoch 18 | loss: 0.68331 | train_logloss: 0.67043 | train_accuracy: 0.5979 |
valid_logloss: 0.6742 | valid_accuracy: 0.5892 | 0:02:12s
epoch 19 | loss: 0.67731 | train_logloss: 0.66668 | train_accuracy: 0.60446 |
valid_logloss: 0.66908 | valid_accuracy: 0.599 | 0:02:19s
```

```
epoch 20 | loss: 0.67649 | train_logloss: 0.6639 | train_accuracy: 0.60886 |
valid_logloss: 0.66815 | valid_accuracy: 0.6027 | 0:02:25s
epoch 21 | loss: 0.67264 | train_logloss: 0.66031 | train_accuracy: 0.61369 |
valid_logloss: 0.66563 | valid_accuracy: 0.59987 | 0:02:32s
epoch 22 | loss: 0.66908 | train logloss: 0.65657 | train accuracy: 0.61903 |
valid logloss: 0.66156 | valid accuracy: 0.60869 | 0:02:39s
epoch 23 | loss: 0.66566 | train logloss: 0.65352 | train accuracy: 0.62349 |
valid_logloss: 0.65736 | valid_accuracy: 0.61489 | 0:02:45s
epoch 24 | loss: 0.66443 | train logloss: 0.65131 | train accuracy: 0.62554 |
valid_logloss: 0.65588 | valid_accuracy: 0.6175 | 0:02:52s
epoch 25 | loss: 0.65984 | train_logloss: 0.64843 | train_accuracy: 0.6313 |
valid_logloss: 0.65173 | valid_accuracy: 0.6248 | 0:02:58s
epoch 26 | loss: 0.65689 | train_logloss: 0.64559 | train_accuracy: 0.63716 |
valid_logloss: 0.64953 | valid_accuracy: 0.62752 | 0:03:05s
epoch 27 | loss: 0.65465 | train_logloss: 0.64317 | train_accuracy: 0.6383 |
valid_logloss: 0.647 | valid_accuracy: 0.62741 | 0:03:11s
epoch 28 | loss: 0.65288 | train_logloss: 0.64057 | train_accuracy: 0.64166 |
valid_logloss: 0.64449 | valid_accuracy: 0.63383 | 0:03:18s
epoch 29 | loss: 0.65168 | train_logloss: 0.63791 | train_accuracy: 0.64388 |
valid logloss: 0.64191 | valid accuracy: 0.63427 | 0:03:24s
epoch 30 | loss: 0.6484 | train logloss: 0.63596 | train accuracy: 0.64761 |
valid logloss: 0.63889 | valid accuracy: 0.64003 | 0:03:31s
epoch 31 | loss: 0.64541 | train_logloss: 0.63313 | train_accuracy: 0.64978 |
valid_logloss: 0.63633 | valid_accuracy: 0.64504 | 0:03:37s
epoch 32 | loss: 0.64234 | train_logloss: 0.63072 | train_accuracy: 0.65491 |
valid_logloss: 0.63415 | valid_accuracy: 0.64776 | 0:03:44s
epoch 33 | loss: 0.64041 | train_logloss: 0.62934 | train_accuracy: 0.65491 |
valid_logloss: 0.63137 | valid_accuracy: 0.64874 | 0:03:50s
epoch 34 | loss: 0.63898 | train_logloss: 0.62725 | train_accuracy: 0.65958 |
valid_logloss: 0.62959 | valid_accuracy: 0.65462 | 0:03:57s
epoch 35 | loss: 0.63621 | train_logloss: 0.62528 | train_accuracy: 0.66093 |
valid_logloss: 0.62701 | valid_accuracy: 0.65832 | 0:04:03s
epoch 36 | loss: 0.63489 | train_logloss: 0.62201 | train_accuracy: 0.66289 |
valid_logloss: 0.62422 | valid_accuracy: 0.65941 | 0:04:10s
epoch 37 | loss: 0.63248 | train logloss: 0.62064 | train accuracy: 0.66475 |
valid logloss: 0.62285 | valid accuracy: 0.66355 | 0:04:16s
epoch 38 | loss: 0.63007 | train logloss: 0.61815 | train accuracy: 0.66648 |
valid_logloss: 0.61998 | valid_accuracy: 0.66561 | 0:04:23s
epoch 39 | loss: 0.62834 | train_logloss: 0.61767 | train_accuracy: 0.66755 |
valid_logloss: 0.61933 | valid_accuracy: 0.66736 | 0:04:30s
epoch 40 | loss: 0.62623 | train_logloss: 0.6153 | train_accuracy: 0.66972 |
valid_logloss: 0.61711 | valid_accuracy: 0.67019 | 0:04:37s
epoch 41 | loss: 0.62553 | train_logloss: 0.61355 | train_accuracy: 0.67157 |
valid_logloss: 0.61656 | valid_accuracy: 0.66757 | 0:04:44s
epoch 42 | loss: 0.62292 | train_logloss: 0.61206 | train_accuracy: 0.67261 |
valid_logloss: 0.61429 | valid_accuracy: 0.67313 | 0:04:50s
epoch 43 | loss: 0.62085 | train_logloss: 0.61042 | train_accuracy: 0.67404 |
valid_logloss: 0.61265 | valid_accuracy: 0.67389 | 0:04:57s
```

```
epoch 44 | loss: 0.62055 | train_logloss: 0.6094 | train_accuracy: 0.67411 |
valid_logloss: 0.61172 | valid_accuracy: 0.67378 | 0:05:03s
epoch 45 | loss: 0.61911 | train_logloss: 0.60828 | train_accuracy: 0.67483 |
valid_logloss: 0.61002 | valid_accuracy: 0.67672 | 0:05:10s
epoch 46 | loss: 0.61695 | train logloss: 0.60774 | train accuracy: 0.67569 |
valid logloss: 0.60848 | valid accuracy: 0.67944 | 0:05:17s
epoch 47 | loss: 0.61615 | train logloss: 0.60629 | train accuracy: 0.67639 |
valid_logloss: 0.60715 | valid_accuracy: 0.67987 | 0:05:23s
epoch 48 | loss: 0.6174 | train logloss: 0.60449 | train accuracy: 0.67996 |
valid_logloss: 0.60592 | valid_accuracy: 0.67911 | 0:05:30s
epoch 49 | loss: 0.61432 | train_logloss: 0.60413 | train_accuracy: 0.67777 |
valid_logloss: 0.60539 | valid_accuracy: 0.68031 | 0:05:37s
epoch 50 | loss: 0.61382 | train_logloss: 0.60301 | train_accuracy: 0.68113 |
valid_logloss: 0.6039 | valid_accuracy: 0.68379 | 0:05:43s
epoch 51 | loss: 0.61272 | train_logloss: 0.60121 | train_accuracy: 0.68248 |
valid_logloss: 0.60252 | valid_accuracy: 0.68564 | 0:05:50s
epoch 52 | loss: 0.60974 | train_logloss: 0.6006 | train_accuracy: 0.6815 |
valid_logloss: 0.60155 | valid_accuracy: 0.68455 | 0:05:56s
epoch 53 | loss: 0.61079 | train_logloss: 0.59947 | train_accuracy: 0.68234 |
valid logloss: 0.60054 | valid accuracy: 0.68466 | 0:06:03s
epoch 54 | loss: 0.60809 | train logloss: 0.59872 | train accuracy: 0.68295 |
valid logloss: 0.59997 | valid accuracy: 0.6876 | 0:06:09s
epoch 55 | loss: 0.60731 | train_logloss: 0.59796 | train_accuracy: 0.68472 |
valid_logloss: 0.59865 | valid_accuracy: 0.68826 | 0:06:16s
epoch 56 | loss: 0.60746 | train_logloss: 0.59713 | train_accuracy: 0.68404 |
valid_logloss: 0.59779 | valid_accuracy: 0.68858 | 0:06:22s
epoch 57 | loss: 0.60669 | train_logloss: 0.59608 | train_accuracy: 0.68446 |
valid_logloss: 0.59759 | valid_accuracy: 0.68826 | 0:06:29s
epoch 58 | loss: 0.60568 | train_logloss: 0.5955 | train_accuracy: 0.68563 |
valid_logloss: 0.59707 | valid_accuracy: 0.69
                                               | 0:06:35s
epoch 59 | loss: 0.60459 | train_logloss: 0.59482 | train_accuracy: 0.68654 |
valid_logloss: 0.59652 | valid_accuracy: 0.68934 | 0:06:42s
epoch 60 | loss: 0.60443 | train_logloss: 0.59386 | train_accuracy: 0.68684 |
valid_logloss: 0.59519 | valid_accuracy: 0.68923 | 0:06:48s
epoch 61 | loss: 0.6028 | train logloss: 0.59282 | train accuracy: 0.68845 |
valid logloss: 0.59448 | valid accuracy: 0.6888 | 0:06:55s
epoch 62 | loss: 0.60116 | train logloss: 0.59239 | train accuracy: 0.68859 |
valid_logloss: 0.59406 | valid_accuracy: 0.68923 | 0:07:01s
epoch 63 | loss: 0.60295 | train_logloss: 0.59127 | train_accuracy: 0.68904 |
valid_logloss: 0.59293 | valid_accuracy: 0.68793 | 0:07:08s
epoch 64 | loss: 0.60184 | train_logloss: 0.58995 | train_accuracy: 0.68995 |
valid_logloss: 0.59263 | valid_accuracy: 0.68902 | 0:07:14s
epoch 65 | loss: 0.60024 | train_logloss: 0.58944 | train_accuracy: 0.69025 |
valid_logloss: 0.591
                     | valid_accuracy: 0.68804 | 0:07:21s
epoch 66 | loss: 0.59938 | train_logloss: 0.58897 | train_accuracy: 0.69111 |
valid_logloss: 0.59077 | valid_accuracy: 0.68945 | 0:07:27s
epoch 67 | loss: 0.59692 | train_logloss: 0.58841 | train_accuracy: 0.69069 |
valid_logloss: 0.591 | valid_accuracy: 0.69065 | 0:07:34s
```

```
epoch 68 | loss: 0.59669 | train_logloss: 0.58713 | train_accuracy: 0.6924 |
valid_logloss: 0.59031 | valid_accuracy: 0.68934 | 0:07:40s
epoch 69 | loss: 0.5988 | train_logloss: 0.58651 | train_accuracy: 0.69286 |
valid_logloss: 0.58934 | valid_accuracy: 0.69065 | 0:07:47s
epoch 70 | loss: 0.59762 | train logloss: 0.58667 | train accuracy: 0.69128 |
valid logloss: 0.58986 | valid accuracy: 0.68967 | 0:07:53s
epoch 71 | loss: 0.59728 | train logloss: 0.58588 | train accuracy: 0.6931 |
valid_logloss: 0.58893 | valid_accuracy: 0.69076 | 0:08:00s
epoch 72 | loss: 0.59534 | train logloss: 0.58478 | train accuracy: 0.6924 |
valid_logloss: 0.58817 | valid_accuracy: 0.69
                                                0:08:06s
epoch 73 | loss: 0.59387 | train_logloss: 0.5845 | train_accuracy: 0.69436 |
valid_logloss: 0.58811 | valid_accuracy: 0.69239 | 0:08:13s
epoch 74 | loss: 0.59513 | train_logloss: 0.58407 | train_accuracy: 0.69389 |
valid_logloss: 0.5874 | valid_accuracy: 0.69011 | 0:08:19s
epoch 75 | loss: 0.59451 | train_logloss: 0.58373 | train_accuracy: 0.6934 |
valid_logloss: 0.58676 | valid_accuracy: 0.69326 | 0:08:26s
epoch 76 | loss: 0.59351 | train_logloss: 0.58308 | train_accuracy: 0.69422 |
valid_logloss: 0.58577 | valid_accuracy: 0.69283 | 0:08:32s
epoch 77 | loss: 0.59255 | train_logloss: 0.58248 | train_accuracy: 0.69403 |
valid logloss: 0.58541 | valid accuracy: 0.69272 | 0:08:39s
epoch 78 | loss: 0.5934 | train logloss: 0.58147 | train accuracy: 0.69517 |
valid logloss: 0.58523 | valid accuracy: 0.6925 | 0:08:45s
epoch 79 | loss: 0.59118 | train_logloss: 0.58145 | train_accuracy: 0.69613 |
valid_logloss: 0.58498 | valid_accuracy: 0.69163 | 0:08:52s
epoch 80 | loss: 0.5909 | train_logloss: 0.58128 | train_accuracy: 0.69596 |
valid_logloss: 0.58385 | valid_accuracy: 0.69392 | 0:08:58s
epoch 81 | loss: 0.59027 | train_logloss: 0.58098 | train_accuracy: 0.69659 |
valid_logloss: 0.58291 | valid_accuracy: 0.69642 | 0:09:05s
epoch 82 | loss: 0.58858 | train_logloss: 0.5801 | train_accuracy: 0.69741 |
valid_logloss: 0.58297 | valid_accuracy: 0.69413 | 0:09:11s
epoch 83 | loss: 0.58923 | train_logloss: 0.57983 | train_accuracy: 0.69655 |
valid_logloss: 0.58278 | valid_accuracy: 0.69522 | 0:09:18s
epoch 84 | loss: 0.5903 | train_logloss: 0.57972 | train_accuracy: 0.69727 |
valid_logloss: 0.58293 | valid_accuracy: 0.69762 | 0:09:24s
epoch 85 | loss: 0.58984 | train logloss: 0.57898 | train accuracy: 0.69804 |
valid logloss: 0.58264 | valid accuracy: 0.69435 | 0:09:31s
epoch 86 | loss: 0.58825 | train logloss: 0.579
                                                | train accuracy: 0.69676 |
valid_logloss: 0.58218 | valid_accuracy: 0.69642 | 0:09:37s
epoch 87 | loss: 0.58873 | train_logloss: 0.57826 | train_accuracy: 0.69888 |
valid_logloss: 0.58129 | valid_accuracy: 0.69642 | 0:09:44s
epoch 88 | loss: 0.58716 | train_logloss: 0.57807 | train_accuracy: 0.69874 |
valid_logloss: 0.58115 | valid_accuracy: 0.69598 | 0:09:50s
epoch 89 | loss: 0.58681 | train_logloss: 0.57799 | train_accuracy: 0.69881 |
valid_logloss: 0.58091 | valid_accuracy: 0.69457 | 0:09:57s
epoch 90 | loss: 0.58451 | train_logloss: 0.57674 | train_accuracy: 0.69916 |
valid_logloss: 0.58026 | valid_accuracy: 0.69729 | 0:10:03s
epoch 91 | loss: 0.58523 | train_logloss: 0.57648 | train_accuracy: 0.69914 |
valid_logloss: 0.57953 | valid_accuracy: 0.69587 | 0:10:09s
```

```
epoch 92 | loss: 0.58566 | train_logloss: 0.57599 | train_accuracy: 0.69993 |
valid_logloss: 0.57933 | valid_accuracy: 0.6987 | 0:10:16s
epoch 93 | loss: 0.58488 | train_logloss: 0.5756 | train_accuracy: 0.70063 |
valid_logloss: 0.57891 | valid_accuracy: 0.69881 | 0:10:23s
epoch 94 | loss: 0.58469 | train logloss: 0.57539 | train accuracy: 0.70033 |
valid logloss: 0.57818 | valid accuracy: 0.6999 | 0:10:29s
epoch 95 | loss: 0.58276 | train logloss: 0.57501 | train accuracy: 0.70047 |
valid_logloss: 0.57823 | valid_accuracy: 0.70077 | 0:10:35s
epoch 96 | loss: 0.58127 | train logloss: 0.57442 | train accuracy: 0.7007 |
valid_logloss: 0.57768 | valid_accuracy: 0.70088 | 0:10:42s
epoch 97 | loss: 0.58412 | train_logloss: 0.57439 | train_accuracy: 0.70177 |
valid_logloss: 0.57779 | valid_accuracy: 0.70056 | 0:10:48s
epoch 98 | loss: 0.58289 | train_logloss: 0.57385 | train_accuracy: 0.70124 |
valid_logloss: 0.57707 | valid_accuracy: 0.7023 | 0:10:55s
epoch 99 | loss: 0.58211 | train_logloss: 0.57361 | train_accuracy: 0.70194 |
valid_logloss: 0.57705 | valid_accuracy: 0.70251 | 0:11:01s
epoch 100 | loss: 0.583
                        | train_logloss: 0.5733 | train_accuracy: 0.70152 |
valid_logloss: 0.57633 | valid_accuracy: 0.70153 | 0:11:08s
epoch 101 | loss: 0.58235 | train_logloss: 0.57288 | train_accuracy: 0.70261 |
valid logloss: 0.57661 | valid accuracy: 0.70175 | 0:11:14s
epoch 102 | loss: 0.58083 | train logloss: 0.57293 | train accuracy: 0.70233 |
valid logloss: 0.57625 | valid accuracy: 0.70306 | 0:11:21s
epoch 103 | loss: 0.58063 | train_logloss: 0.57183 | train_accuracy: 0.70329 |
valid logloss: 0.57703 | valid accuracy: 0.70241 | 0:11:27s
epoch 104 | loss: 0.58016 | train_logloss: 0.57144 | train_accuracy: 0.70327 |
valid_logloss: 0.57564 | valid_accuracy: 0.7023 | 0:11:34s
epoch 105 | loss: 0.58046 | train_logloss: 0.57133 | train_accuracy: 0.7039 |
valid_logloss: 0.57549 | valid_accuracy: 0.70317 | 0:11:40s
epoch 106 | loss: 0.58085 | train_logloss: 0.57059 | train_accuracy: 0.70481 |
valid_logloss: 0.57493 | valid_accuracy: 0.7036 | 0:11:47s
epoch 107 | loss: 0.58028 | train_logloss: 0.57052 | train_accuracy: 0.70469 |
valid_logloss: 0.57504 | valid_accuracy: 0.70545 | 0:11:53s
epoch 108 | loss: 0.57992 | train_logloss: 0.57029 | train_accuracy: 0.7049 |
valid_logloss: 0.57497 | valid_accuracy: 0.70458 | 0:12:00s
epoch 109 | loss: 0.58003 | train logloss: 0.57001 | train accuracy: 0.70611 |
valid logloss: 0.57407 | valid accuracy: 0.70502 | 0:12:06s
epoch 110 | loss: 0.57866 | train logloss: 0.5696 | train accuracy: 0.7063 |
valid_logloss: 0.57347 | valid_accuracy: 0.706
                                               0:12:13s
epoch 111 | loss: 0.57576 | train_logloss: 0.56915 | train_accuracy: 0.70513 |
valid_logloss: 0.57329 | valid_accuracy: 0.70643 | 0:12:19s
epoch 112| loss: 0.57795 | train_logloss: 0.56946 | train_accuracy: 0.70655 |
valid_logloss: 0.57298 | valid_accuracy: 0.70567 | 0:12:26s
epoch 113 | loss: 0.57823 | train_logloss: 0.56875 | train_accuracy: 0.70653 |
valid_logloss: 0.57307 | valid_accuracy: 0.70665 | 0:12:32s
epoch 114| loss: 0.57778 | train_logloss: 0.56772 | train_accuracy: 0.70732 |
valid_logloss: 0.5723 | valid_accuracy: 0.70589 | 0:12:40s
epoch 115 | loss: 0.57635 | train_logloss: 0.56782 | train_accuracy: 0.70721 |
valid_logloss: 0.57221 | valid_accuracy: 0.70807 | 0:12:46s
```

```
epoch 116 | loss: 0.57809 | train_logloss: 0.56733 | train_accuracy: 0.70753 |
valid_logloss: 0.57224 | valid_accuracy: 0.70676 | 0:12:52s
epoch 117 | loss: 0.57708 | train_logloss: 0.5674 | train_accuracy: 0.70742 |
valid_logloss: 0.57193 | valid_accuracy: 0.706 | 0:12:59s
epoch 118 | loss: 0.57593 | train logloss: 0.56691 | train accuracy: 0.70835 |
valid logloss: 0.57183 | valid accuracy: 0.70872 | 0:13:05s
epoch 119 | loss: 0.57632 | train logloss: 0.56675 | train accuracy: 0.70854 |
valid_logloss: 0.57119 | valid_accuracy: 0.70785 | 0:13:12s
epoch 120 | loss: 0.5749 | train logloss: 0.56626 | train accuracy: 0.70858 |
valid_logloss: 0.57109 | valid_accuracy: 0.70665 | 0:13:18s
epoch 121 | loss: 0.57562 | train_logloss: 0.56679 | train_accuracy: 0.70933 |
valid_logloss: 0.57219 | valid_accuracy: 0.70654 | 0:13:25s
epoch 122| loss: 0.57438 | train_logloss: 0.56577 | train_accuracy: 0.70954 |
valid_logloss: 0.57133 | valid_accuracy: 0.70665 | 0:13:31s
epoch 123| loss: 0.5737 | train_logloss: 0.56573 | train_accuracy: 0.70919 |
valid_logloss: 0.57163 | valid_accuracy: 0.706
                                               0:13:38s
epoch 124 | loss: 0.57468 | train_logloss: 0.56544 | train_accuracy: 0.71012 |
valid_logloss: 0.57102 | valid_accuracy: 0.70676 | 0:13:44s
epoch 125 | loss: 0.57253 | train_logloss: 0.56521 | train_accuracy: 0.71022 |
valid logloss: 0.57145 | valid accuracy: 0.70741 | 0:13:51s
epoch 126 | loss: 0.57375 | train logloss: 0.56505 | train accuracy: 0.71026 |
valid logloss: 0.5717 | valid accuracy: 0.70654 | 0:13:57s
epoch 127 | loss: 0.57327 | train_logloss: 0.56469 | train_accuracy: 0.71059 |
valid_logloss: 0.57142 | valid_accuracy: 0.7073 | 0:14:04s
epoch 128 | loss: 0.57264 | train_logloss: 0.56458 | train_accuracy: 0.71038 |
valid_logloss: 0.57053 | valid_accuracy: 0.70763 | 0:14:10s
epoch 129 | loss: 0.5713 | train_logloss: 0.56452 | train_accuracy: 0.71122 |
valid_logloss: 0.57047 | valid_accuracy: 0.70937 | 0:14:17s
epoch 130 | loss: 0.5722 | train_logloss: 0.56395 | train_accuracy: 0.71115 |
valid_logloss: 0.57044 | valid_accuracy: 0.7085 | 0:14:23s
epoch 131 | loss: 0.57097 | train_logloss: 0.56358 | train_accuracy: 0.71164 |
valid_logloss: 0.57005 | valid_accuracy: 0.70796 | 0:14:30s
epoch 132 | loss: 0.57341 | train_logloss: 0.56311 | train_accuracy: 0.71166 |
valid_logloss: 0.57008 | valid_accuracy: 0.70763 | 0:14:36s
epoch 133 | loss: 0.57356 | train logloss: 0.56289 | train accuracy: 0.71225 |
valid_logloss: 0.57005 | valid_accuracy: 0.70709 | 0:14:43s
epoch 134 | loss: 0.57204 | train logloss: 0.56292 | train accuracy: 0.71227 |
valid_logloss: 0.57041 | valid_accuracy: 0.70828 | 0:14:49s
epoch 135 | loss: 0.56951 | train_logloss: 0.56275 | train_accuracy: 0.7119 |
valid_logloss: 0.56991 | valid_accuracy: 0.7085 | 0:14:56s
epoch 136 | loss: 0.57313 | train_logloss: 0.56237 | train_accuracy: 0.71204 |
valid_logloss: 0.56952 | valid_accuracy: 0.70817 | 0:15:02s
epoch 137 | loss: 0.5699 | train_logloss: 0.56202 | train_accuracy: 0.71276 |
valid_logloss: 0.56948 | valid_accuracy: 0.70807 | 0:15:09s
epoch 138 | loss: 0.57152 | train_logloss: 0.56179 | train_accuracy: 0.71311 |
valid_logloss: 0.56908 | valid_accuracy: 0.70872 | 0:15:15s
epoch 139 | loss: 0.56884 | train_logloss: 0.56142 | train_accuracy: 0.71358 |
valid_logloss: 0.5695 | valid_accuracy: 0.71024 | 0:15:22s
```

```
epoch 140 | loss: 0.5691 | train_logloss: 0.56114 | train_accuracy: 0.71292 |
valid_logloss: 0.56914 | valid_accuracy: 0.71035 | 0:15:28s
epoch 141 | loss: 0.56833 | train_logloss: 0.56079 | train_accuracy: 0.71379 |
valid_logloss: 0.56888 | valid_accuracy: 0.71024 | 0:15:35s
epoch 142 | loss: 0.56861 | train logloss: 0.56072 | train accuracy: 0.71409 |
valid logloss: 0.56893 | valid accuracy: 0.70959 | 0:15:41s
epoch 143 | loss: 0.56831 | train logloss: 0.56046 | train accuracy: 0.7146 |
valid_logloss: 0.56837 | valid_accuracy: 0.71079 | 0:15:48s
epoch 144 | loss: 0.56798 | train logloss: 0.55973 | train accuracy: 0.71479 |
valid_logloss: 0.5679 | valid_accuracy: 0.7109 | 0:15:54s
epoch 145 | loss: 0.56784 | train_logloss: 0.55974 | train_accuracy: 0.71393 |
valid_logloss: 0.56723 | valid_accuracy: 0.70992 | 0:16:01s
epoch 146 | loss: 0.5682 | train_logloss: 0.5592 | train_accuracy: 0.71484 |
valid_logloss: 0.56804 | valid_accuracy: 0.71079 | 0:16:07s
epoch 147 | loss: 0.56879 | train_logloss: 0.55945 | train_accuracy: 0.7139 |
valid_logloss: 0.568
                     | valid_accuracy: 0.71253 | 0:16:14s
epoch 148 | loss: 0.5667 | train_logloss: 0.55867 | train_accuracy: 0.7153 |
valid_logloss: 0.56786 | valid_accuracy: 0.71394 | 0:16:20s
epoch 149 | loss: 0.56508 | train_logloss: 0.55825 | train_accuracy: 0.71661 |
valid logloss: 0.56699 | valid accuracy: 0.71569 | 0:16:27s
epoch 150 | loss: 0.56429 | train logloss: 0.558
                                                train accuracy: 0.71631
valid logloss: 0.56705 | valid accuracy: 0.71471 | 0:16:33s
epoch 151 | loss: 0.56412 | train_logloss: 0.5577 | train_accuracy: 0.71523 |
valid_logloss: 0.5672 | valid_accuracy: 0.71383 | 0:16:40s
epoch 152 | loss: 0.56632 | train_logloss: 0.55717 | train_accuracy: 0.71686 |
valid_logloss: 0.56677 | valid_accuracy: 0.71449 | 0:16:46s
epoch 153 | loss: 0.56557 | train_logloss: 0.55724 | train_accuracy: 0.71612 |
valid_logloss: 0.56681 | valid_accuracy: 0.71362 | 0:16:53s
epoch 154 | loss: 0.56397 | train_logloss: 0.55701 | train_accuracy: 0.71589 |
valid_logloss: 0.56656 | valid_accuracy: 0.71416 | 0:17:00s
epoch 155 | loss: 0.56666 | train_logloss: 0.55699 | train_accuracy: 0.71693 |
valid_logloss: 0.56607 | valid_accuracy: 0.71427 | 0:17:06s
epoch 156 | loss: 0.5655 | train_logloss: 0.55632 | train_accuracy: 0.71649 |
valid_logloss: 0.56555 | valid_accuracy: 0.71307 | 0:17:14s
epoch 157 | loss: 0.56729 | train logloss: 0.55637 | train accuracy: 0.71747 |
valid_logloss: 0.56578 | valid_accuracy: 0.71503 | 0:17:22s
epoch 158 | loss: 0.56503 | train logloss: 0.55641 | train accuracy: 0.71626 |
valid_logloss: 0.56543 | valid_accuracy: 0.71416 | 0:17:30s
epoch 159 | loss: 0.56378 | train_logloss: 0.55611 | train_accuracy: 0.71638 |
valid_logloss: 0.56607 | valid_accuracy: 0.71253 | 0:17:37s
epoch 160| loss: 0.56427 | train_logloss: 0.55616 | train_accuracy: 0.7164 |
valid_logloss: 0.56532 | valid_accuracy: 0.71438 | 0:17:44s
epoch 161 | loss: 0.56547 | train_logloss: 0.55593 | train_accuracy: 0.71703 |
valid_logloss: 0.56565 | valid_accuracy: 0.71394 | 0:17:51s
epoch 162 | loss: 0.56345 | train_logloss: 0.55572 | train_accuracy: 0.71645 |
valid_logloss: 0.56602 | valid_accuracy: 0.71307 | 0:17:58s
epoch 163 | loss: 0.56509 | train_logloss: 0.55568 | train_accuracy: 0.71642 |
valid_logloss: 0.56545 | valid_accuracy: 0.71383 | 0:18:05s
```

```
epoch 164 | loss: 0.56335 | train_logloss: 0.55524 | train_accuracy: 0.71773 |
valid_logloss: 0.56549 | valid_accuracy: 0.71362 | 0:18:12s
epoch 165 | loss: 0.56351 | train_logloss: 0.55531 | train_accuracy: 0.71689 |
valid_logloss: 0.56565 | valid_accuracy: 0.7122 | 0:18:19s
epoch 166 | loss: 0.56378 | train logloss: 0.55461 | train accuracy: 0.7185 |
valid logloss: 0.56461 | valid accuracy: 0.71438 | 0:18:26s
epoch 167 | loss: 0.56294 | train logloss: 0.55479 | train accuracy: 0.71775 |
valid_logloss: 0.56463 | valid_accuracy: 0.71623 | 0:18:32s
epoch 168 | loss: 0.56228 | train logloss: 0.55431 | train accuracy: 0.71885 |
valid_logloss: 0.56467 | valid_accuracy: 0.71558 | 0:18:39s
epoch 169| loss: 0.56317 | train_logloss: 0.55411 | train_accuracy: 0.71887 |
valid_logloss: 0.56458 | valid_accuracy: 0.7159 | 0:18:46s
epoch 170 | loss: 0.56188 | train_logloss: 0.55408 | train_accuracy: 0.7195 |
valid_logloss: 0.56476 | valid_accuracy: 0.71601 | 0:18:53s
epoch 171 | loss: 0.56299 | train_logloss: 0.5538 | train_accuracy: 0.71854 |
valid_logloss: 0.56456 | valid_accuracy: 0.71536 | 0:19:00s
epoch 172 | loss: 0.56201 | train_logloss: 0.5536 | train_accuracy: 0.71892 |
valid_logloss: 0.56441 | valid_accuracy: 0.71525 | 0:19:07s
epoch 173 | loss: 0.56268 | train_logloss: 0.55387 | train_accuracy: 0.71959 |
valid logloss: 0.56453 | valid accuracy: 0.71688 | 0:19:14s
epoch 174 | loss: 0.55995 | train logloss: 0.55352 | train accuracy: 0.71913 |
valid logloss: 0.56442 | valid accuracy: 0.71623 | 0:19:21s
epoch 175 | loss: 0.56176 | train_logloss: 0.55342 | train_accuracy: 0.71908 |
valid_logloss: 0.56423 | valid_accuracy: 0.71677 | 0:19:28s
epoch 176 | loss: 0.56213 | train_logloss: 0.5531 | train_accuracy: 0.71971 |
valid_logloss: 0.56417 | valid_accuracy: 0.71634 | 0:19:35s
epoch 177 | loss: 0.56114 | train_logloss: 0.55299 | train_accuracy: 0.71959 |
valid_logloss: 0.56398 | valid_accuracy: 0.71569 | 0:19:42s
epoch 178 | loss: 0.56012 | train_logloss: 0.55274 | train_accuracy: 0.71945 |
valid_logloss: 0.56336 | valid_accuracy: 0.71612 | 0:19:49s
epoch 179 | loss: 0.56173 | train_logloss: 0.55262 | train_accuracy: 0.71878 |
valid_logloss: 0.56333 | valid_accuracy: 0.7171 | 0:19:56s
epoch 180 | loss: 0.55937 | train_logloss: 0.55261 | train_accuracy: 0.71957 |
valid_logloss: 0.56395 | valid_accuracy: 0.71873 | 0:20:03s
epoch 181 | loss: 0.56204 | train logloss: 0.55238 | train accuracy: 0.72008 |
valid_logloss: 0.56348 | valid_accuracy: 0.71699 | 0:20:09s
epoch 182 | loss: 0.56038 | train logloss: 0.55232 | train accuracy: 0.72043 |
valid_logloss: 0.56334 | valid_accuracy: 0.71699 | 0:20:16s
epoch 183 | loss: 0.56079 | train_logloss: 0.55201 | train_accuracy: 0.71978 |
valid_logloss: 0.56288 | valid_accuracy: 0.71677 | 0:20:22s
epoch 184 | loss: 0.55899 | train_logloss: 0.55195 | train_accuracy: 0.72095 |
valid_logloss: 0.56283 | valid_accuracy: 0.71775 | 0:20:29s
epoch 185 | loss: 0.56039 | train_logloss: 0.5516 | train_accuracy: 0.72064 |
valid_logloss: 0.56321 | valid_accuracy: 0.71819 | 0:20:36s
epoch 186| loss: 0.55954 | train_logloss: 0.55146 | train_accuracy: 0.71955 |
valid_logloss: 0.56285 | valid_accuracy: 0.71732 | 0:20:43s
epoch 187 | loss: 0.55958 | train_logloss: 0.55121 | train_accuracy: 0.71987 |
valid_logloss: 0.56284 | valid_accuracy: 0.71819 | 0:20:49s
```

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epoch 188 | loss: 0.55907 | train_logloss: 0.5514 | train_accuracy: 0.7213 |
valid_logloss: 0.56208 | valid_accuracy: 0.7196 | 0:20:56s
epoch 189 | loss: 0.56035 | train_logloss: 0.55108 | train_accuracy: 0.72034 |
valid_logloss: 0.56197 | valid_accuracy: 0.71873 | 0:21:03s
epoch 190 | loss: 0.55964 | train logloss: 0.55078 | train accuracy: 0.72071 |
valid logloss: 0.56248 | valid accuracy: 0.71786 | 0:21:10s
epoch 191 | loss: 0.55915 | train logloss: 0.55088 | train accuracy: 0.7202 |
valid_logloss: 0.56131 | valid_accuracy: 0.71786 | 0:21:16s
epoch 192 | loss: 0.55935 | train logloss: 0.55059 | train accuracy: 0.72027 |
valid_logloss: 0.56148 | valid_accuracy: 0.71873 | 0:21:23s
epoch 193 | loss: 0.55963 | train_logloss: 0.5504 | train_accuracy: 0.72118 |
valid_logloss: 0.56053 | valid_accuracy: 0.71852 | 0:21:30s
epoch 194| loss: 0.55674 | train_logloss: 0.55062 | train_accuracy: 0.7212 |
valid_logloss: 0.55995 | valid_accuracy: 0.71949 | 0:21:37s
epoch 195| loss: 0.55874 | train_logloss: 0.5503 | train_accuracy: 0.72139 |
valid_logloss: 0.56057 | valid_accuracy: 0.7183 | 0:21:43s
epoch 196 | loss: 0.55847 | train_logloss: 0.55047 | train_accuracy: 0.72116 |
valid_logloss: 0.55976 | valid_accuracy: 0.71884 | 0:21:50s
epoch 197 | loss: 0.55935 | train_logloss: 0.55026 | train_accuracy: 0.72188 |
valid logloss: 0.55997 | valid accuracy: 0.72091 | 0:21:57s
epoch 198 | loss: 0.55959 | train logloss: 0.54982 | train accuracy: 0.72251 |
valid logloss: 0.55987 | valid accuracy: 0.72026 | 0:22:04s
epoch 199 | loss: 0.55731 | train_logloss: 0.54983 | train_accuracy: 0.72223 |
valid_logloss: 0.55991 | valid_accuracy: 0.72156 | 0:22:11s
epoch 200 | loss: 0.55841 | train_logloss: 0.54965 | train_accuracy: 0.72244 |
valid_logloss: 0.55951 | valid_accuracy: 0.7208 | 0:22:17s
epoch 201 | loss: 0.55794 | train_logloss: 0.54942 | train_accuracy: 0.72314 |
valid_logloss: 0.55941 | valid_accuracy: 0.72211 | 0:22:24s
epoch 202 | loss: 0.55726 | train_logloss: 0.5493 | train_accuracy: 0.72214 |
valid_logloss: 0.55908 | valid_accuracy: 0.72167 | 0:22:30s
epoch 203 | loss: 0.55825 | train_logloss: 0.54928 | train_accuracy: 0.72307 |
valid_logloss: 0.55894 | valid_accuracy: 0.72189 | 0:22:38s
epoch 204 | loss: 0.55867 | train_logloss: 0.54887 | train_accuracy: 0.72281 |
valid_logloss: 0.55855 | valid_accuracy: 0.72189 | 0:22:44s
epoch 205 | loss: 0.55783 | train logloss: 0.5486 | train accuracy: 0.72235 |
valid logloss: 0.55881 | valid accuracy: 0.72222 | 0:22:51s
epoch 206 | loss: 0.55767 | train logloss: 0.54866 | train accuracy: 0.72286 |
valid_logloss: 0.55822 | valid_accuracy: 0.71928 | 0:22:58s
epoch 207 | loss: 0.55768 | train_logloss: 0.54862 | train_accuracy: 0.72263 |
valid_logloss: 0.55874 | valid_accuracy: 0.72069 | 0:23:05s
epoch 208 | loss: 0.55796 | train_logloss: 0.54827 | train_accuracy: 0.72286 |
valid_logloss: 0.55901 | valid_accuracy: 0.72058 | 0:23:12s
epoch 209 | loss: 0.55573 | train_logloss: 0.54799 | train_accuracy: 0.72342 |
valid_logloss: 0.55949 | valid_accuracy: 0.72135 | 0:23:19s
epoch 210 | loss: 0.55558 | train_logloss: 0.54803 | train_accuracy: 0.72321 |
valid_logloss: 0.55912 | valid_accuracy: 0.72047 | 0:23:26s
epoch 211 | loss: 0.5563 | train_logloss: 0.54832 | train_accuracy: 0.72305 |
valid_logloss: 0.55919 | valid_accuracy: 0.7196 | 0:23:32s
```

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epoch 212 loss: 0.55592 | train_logloss: 0.5477 | train_accuracy: 0.7234 |
valid_logloss: 0.55827 | valid_accuracy: 0.72167 | 0:23:40s
epoch 213 | loss: 0.55743 | train_logloss: 0.54821 | train_accuracy: 0.72204 |
valid_logloss: 0.55861 | valid_accuracy: 0.71884 | 0:23:47s
epoch 214 | loss: 0.55527 | train logloss: 0.54774 | train accuracy: 0.72295 |
valid logloss: 0.55824 | valid accuracy: 0.722 | 0:23:55s
epoch 215 | loss: 0.55586 | train logloss: 0.54785 | train accuracy: 0.72323 |
valid_logloss: 0.55837 | valid_accuracy: 0.72015 | 0:24:02s
epoch 216 | loss: 0.55466 | train logloss: 0.54782 | train accuracy: 0.72349 |
valid_logloss: 0.55787 | valid_accuracy: 0.722
                                               0:24:10s
epoch 217 | loss: 0.55483 | train_logloss: 0.54765 | train_accuracy: 0.72279 |
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epoch 218 | loss: 0.55586 | train_logloss: 0.54745 | train_accuracy: 0.72356 |
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epoch 219 | loss: 0.55562 | train_logloss: 0.54731 | train_accuracy: 0.72361 |
valid_logloss: 0.55805 | valid_accuracy: 0.72091 | 0:24:31s
epoch 220 | loss: 0.55551 | train_logloss: 0.54712 | train_accuracy: 0.72396 |
valid_logloss: 0.55769 | valid_accuracy: 0.72124 | 0:24:38s
epoch 221 | loss: 0.55397 | train_logloss: 0.54701 | train_accuracy: 0.7237 |
valid logloss: 0.55773 | valid accuracy: 0.72222 | 0:24:45s
epoch 222 | loss: 0.5555 | train logloss: 0.54691 | train accuracy: 0.72496 |
valid logloss: 0.55832 | valid accuracy: 0.72254 | 0:24:54s
epoch 223 | loss: 0.55439 | train_logloss: 0.5469 | train_accuracy: 0.72372 |
valid_logloss: 0.55722 | valid_accuracy: 0.72298 | 0:25:01s
epoch 224 | loss: 0.55556 | train_logloss: 0.5465 | train_accuracy: 0.72508 |
valid_logloss: 0.55806 | valid_accuracy: 0.72135 | 0:25:08s
epoch 225 | loss: 0.55416 | train_logloss: 0.54653 | train_accuracy: 0.72459 |
valid_logloss: 0.55763 | valid_accuracy: 0.72341 | 0:25:15s
epoch 226 | loss: 0.55478 | train_logloss: 0.5462 | train_accuracy: 0.7251 |
valid_logloss: 0.5581 | valid_accuracy: 0.72211 | 0:25:23s
epoch 227 | loss: 0.55421 | train_logloss: 0.54643 | train_accuracy: 0.72547 |
valid_logloss: 0.55818 | valid_accuracy: 0.72233 | 0:25:31s
epoch 228 | loss: 0.55434 | train_logloss: 0.54648 | train_accuracy: 0.72417 |
valid_logloss: 0.55761 | valid_accuracy: 0.72211 | 0:25:39s
epoch 229 | loss: 0.55506 | train logloss: 0.54617 | train accuracy: 0.72589 |
valid_logloss: 0.55731 | valid_accuracy: 0.72222 | 0:25:46s
epoch 230 | loss: 0.55373 | train logloss: 0.54603 | train accuracy: 0.72484 |
valid_logloss: 0.55759 | valid_accuracy: 0.72167 | 0:25:54s
epoch 231 | loss: 0.55283 | train_logloss: 0.54585 | train_accuracy: 0.72515 |
valid_logloss: 0.5575 | valid_accuracy: 0.72233 | 0:26:01s
epoch 232 | loss: 0.55462 | train_logloss: 0.54595 | train_accuracy: 0.72517 |
valid_logloss: 0.55748 | valid_accuracy: 0.72298 | 0:26:08s
epoch 233 | loss: 0.55562 | train_logloss: 0.54599 | train_accuracy: 0.72554 |
valid_logloss: 0.55787 | valid_accuracy: 0.72069 | 0:26:16s
epoch 234 | loss: 0.55259 | train_logloss: 0.54559 | train_accuracy: 0.7254 |
valid_logloss: 0.55798 | valid_accuracy: 0.72178 | 0:26:24s
epoch 235 | loss: 0.55232 | train_logloss: 0.54554 | train_accuracy: 0.72601 |
valid_logloss: 0.5569 | valid_accuracy: 0.72276 | 0:26:31s
```

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epoch 236 | loss: 0.55357 | train_logloss: 0.54546 | train_accuracy: 0.72545 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55745 | valid_accuracy: 0.72069 | 0:26:38s
     epoch 237 | loss: 0.55302 | train_logloss: 0.54526 | train_accuracy: 0.72554 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55749 | valid_accuracy: 0.72047 | 0:26:46s
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     valid_logloss: 0.5574 | valid_accuracy: 0.72015 | 0:26:53s
     epoch 239 | loss: 0.55307 | train logloss: 0.54498 | train accuracy: 0.72561 |
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     valid_logloss: 0.5573 | valid_accuracy: 0.7196 | 0:27:08s
     epoch 241 | loss: 0.55311 | train_logloss: 0.54466 | train_accuracy: 0.72564 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55693 | valid_accuracy: 0.7208 | 0:27:16s
     epoch 242 | loss: 0.55273 | train_logloss: 0.54467 | train_accuracy: 0.72599 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55657 | valid_accuracy: 0.72167 | 0:27:24s
     epoch 243 | loss: 0.55342 | train_logloss: 0.54456 | train_accuracy: 0.72652 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55577 | valid_accuracy: 0.72135 | 0:27:31s
     epoch 244 | loss: 0.55248 | train_logloss: 0.54437 | train_accuracy: 0.7262 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55539 | valid_accuracy: 0.72145 | 0:27:38s
     epoch 245 | loss: 0.55232 | train_logloss: 0.54413 | train_accuracy: 0.72594 |
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     epoch 246 | loss: 0.55148 | train logloss: 0.54408 | train accuracy: 0.72666 |
     valid logloss: 0.55529 | valid accuracy: 0.72189 | 0:27:51s
     epoch 247 | loss: 0.55231 | train_logloss: 0.54411 | train_accuracy: 0.72564 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55515 | valid_accuracy: 0.72145 | 0:27:57s
     epoch 248 | loss: 0.55229 | train_logloss: 0.54415 | train_accuracy: 0.72636 |
     valid_logloss: 0.5553 | valid_accuracy: 0.72178 | 0:28:04s
     epoch 249 | loss: 0.55212 | train_logloss: 0.54398 | train_accuracy: 0.72601 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55525 | valid_accuracy: 0.72189 | 0:28:10s
     epoch 250 | loss: 0.55109 | train_logloss: 0.54375 | train_accuracy: 0.72636 |
     valid_logloss: 0.55473 | valid_accuracy: 0.72341 | 0:28:17s
     Early stopping occurred at epoch 250 with best_epoch = 225 and
     best_valid_accuracy = 0.72341
     Model saved to /Users/przemek899/Desktop/Medical_prediction/jupyter_notebooks/..
     /backend/Models/predict 2.pth
     Wyświetlenie historii uczenia
[27]: model = torch.load(os.getcwd() + '/../backend/Models/predict_2.pth')
      history = model.history
     print(history)
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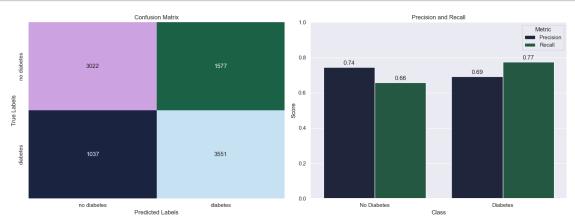
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0.7153586589746381, 0.7152498095134429, 0.7168825514313704, 0.7162294546641994,
0.7167737019701752, 0.7163383041253946, 0.7156852073582236, 0.7161206052030042,
0.7171002503537608, 0.7187329922716883, 0.7169914008925656, 0.7169914008925656,
0.7167737019701752, 0.7177533471209318, 0.7181887449657124, 0.7173179492761511,
0.7181887449657124, 0.7196037879612496, 0.7187329922716883, 0.7178621965821269,
0.7178621965821269, 0.7187329922716883, 0.7185152933492979, 0.7194949385000544,
0.7182975944269075, 0.7188418417328835, 0.7209099814955916, 0.7202568847284206,
0.7215630782627626, 0.7208011320343964, 0.7221073255687385, 0.7216719277239577,
0.7218896266463481, 0.7218896266463481, 0.7222161750299336, 0.7192772395776641,
0.7206922825732013, 0.7205834331120061, 0.7213453793403722, 0.720474583650811,
0.7196037879612496, 0.7216719277239577, 0.7188418417328835, 0.7219984761075433,
0.7201480352672254, 0.7219984761075433, 0.7215630782627626, 0.7206922825732013,
0.7209099814955916, 0.7212365298791771, 0.7222161750299336, 0.7225427234135191,
0.7229781212582997, 0.7213453793403722, 0.7234135191030805, 0.7221073255687385,
0.7223250244911288, 0.7221073255687385, 0.7222161750299336, 0.7216719277239577,
0.7223250244911288, 0.7229781212582997, 0.7206922825732013, 0.721780777185153,
0.7227604223359094, 0.7206922825732013, 0.720474583650811, 0.7201480352672254,
0.7221073255687385, 0.7196037879612496, 0.7208011320343964, 0.7216719277239577,
0.7213453793403722, 0.7214542288015674, 0.7213453793403722, 0.7218896266463481,
0.7214542288015674, 0.721780777185153, 0.7218896266463481, 0.7234135191030805]}
```

Raport klasyfikacji zawierający metryki różne metryki oceny modelu tj: - precyzja: Dokładność

w przewidywaniu pozytywnych klas - czułość: Zdolność wykrywania poztywnych klas - f1-score: Harmonijna średnia precyzji i czułości - support: Liczba próbek w zbiorze testowym - dokładność: Procentowy udział poprawnie sklasyfikowanych próbek

```
[34]: from sklearn.metrics import classification report, confusion matrix
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import seaborn as sns
      import numpy as np
      y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
      classification_report_test = classification_report(y_test, y_pred,_
       →output dict=True)
      true_labels = np.array(y_test)
      predictions = np.array(y_pred)
      cm = confusion_matrix(true_labels, predictions)
      plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
      sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap=sns.color_palette("cubehelix"),
                  xticklabels=['no diabetes', 'diabetes'],
                  yticklabels=['no diabetes', 'diabetes'])
      plt.xlabel('Predicted Labels')
      plt.ylabel('True Labels')
      plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
      plt.show()
      print(classification_report_test)
```



Nawiązanie połączenia z bazą i zapis parametrów modelu [Pamiętaj by skonfigurować połączenie ustawiając username,password i dodając adres IP swojego hosta]:

```
[34]: from pymongo import MongoClient
      from datetime import datetime
      username = os.getenv('MONGO_USERNAME')
      password = os.getenv('MONGO_PASSWORD')
      connection = f"mongodb+srv://{username}:{password}@medicalprediction.ow3dfwa.
       ⇔mongodb.net/"
      client = MongoClient(connection)
      db = client["Medical_prediction"]
      collection = db['Data']
      document = {
          "name": "Diabetes_prediction",
          "precision": [round(classification_report_test["0.0"]["precision"], 2), __
       oround(classification_report_test["1.0"]["precision"], 2)],
          "recall": [round(classification_report_test["0.0"]["recall"], 2),
       →round(classification_report_test["1.0"]["recall"], 2)],
          "accuracy": round(history["valid_accuracy"][-1], 2),
          "loss": round(history["loss"][-1], 2),
          "date_inserted": datetime.now(),
          "train samples": len(X train),
          "val_samples": len(X_val),
          "test_samples": len(X_test),
      }
      collection.insert_one(document)
```

[34]: <pymongo.results.InsertOneResult at 0x140022a40>

Zdefiniowanie odpowiednich zmiennych na potrzeby obliczeń przeprowadzanych przez backend aplikacji:

```
[35]: import os

train_samples = len(X_train)
val_samples = len(X_val)
test_samples = len(X_test)

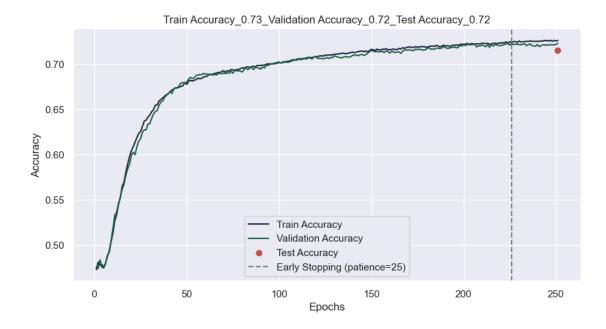
env_path = '../backend/.env'

if os.path.exists(env_path):
    with open(env_path, 'r') as f:
        env_vars = dict(line.strip().split('=') for line in f if line.strip())
else:
```

```
env_vars = {}
env_vars['DIABETES_TRAIN'] = train_samples
env_vars['DIABETES_VAL'] = val_samples
env_vars['DIABETES_TEST'] = test_samples
with open(env_path, 'w') as f:
    f.writelines(f'{k}={v}\n' for k, v in env_vars.items())
```

Wykres dla valid_accuracy po szybkim wzroście ustabilizował się na pułapie ok 72 % dokładności. Wydaje się być on górna granica możliwości modelu z uwagi na niemedyczny i często subiektywny charakter danych wejściowych.

```
[36]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
      val_accuracies = history['valid_accuracy']
      train_accuracies = history['train_accuracy']
      y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
      test_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
      stopping_epoch = len(val_accuracies) - patience if len(val_accuracies) >__
       →patience else len(val_accuracies)
      plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
      plt.plot(range(1, len(train_accuracies) + 1), train_accuracies, label='Train_u
       ⇔Accuracy')
      plt.plot(range(1, len(val_accuracies) + 1), val_accuracies, label='Validation_u
       ⇔Accuracy')
      plt.plot([len(val_accuracies)], [test_accuracy], 'ro', label='Test Accuracy')
      if stopping_epoch > 0:
          plt.axvline(x=stopping_epoch, color='gray', linestyle='--', label=f'Early_
       ⇔Stopping (patience={patience})')
      plt.xlabel('Epochs')
      plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
      plt.legend()
      plt.title(f"Train Accuracy_{train_accuracies[-1]:.2f}_Validation_⊔
       Accuracy_{val_accuracies[-1]:.2f}_Test Accuracy_{test_accuracy:.2f}")
      plt.show()
```



Strata na zbiorze walidacyjnym w kolejnych epokach systematycznie maleje w sposób hiperboliczny, zbliżając się asymptotycznie do wartości wynoszącej około 0,55

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import log_loss

y_pred_proba = model.predict_proba(X_test)
test_loss = log_loss(y_test, y_pred_proba)

train_loss = history['train_logloss']
val_loss = history['valid_logloss']

stopping_epoch = len(val_loss) - patience if len(val_loss) > patience else_u_____len(val_loss)

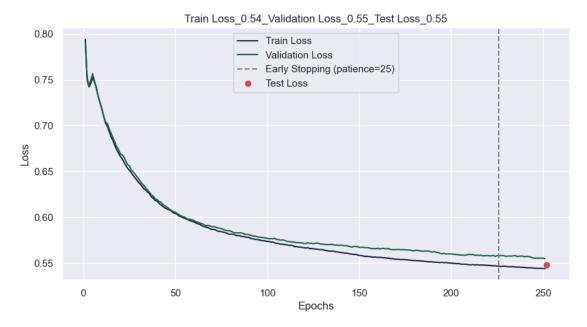
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))

plt.plot(range(1, len(train_loss) + 1), train_loss, label='Train Loss')

plt.plot(range(1, len(val_loss) + 1), val_loss, label='Validation Loss')

if stopping_epoch > 0:
    plt.axvline(x=stopping_epoch, color='gray', linestyle='--', label=f'Early_u_stopping (patience={patience})')

plt.plot(len(val_loss) + 1, test_loss, 'ro', label='Test_Loss')
```



Wykres ważności poszczególnych cech modelu TabNet dla pierwszego, początkowego kroku decyzyjnego

```
import torch
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import os
from pytorch_tabnet.tab_model import TabNetClassifier

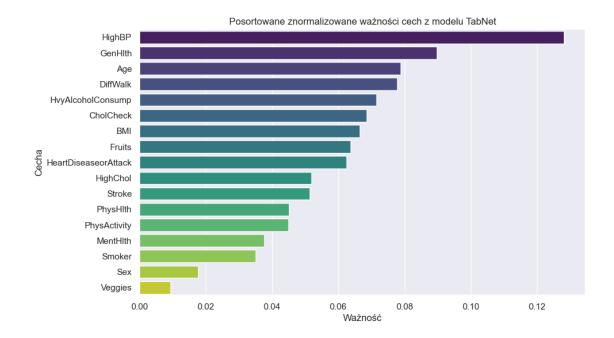
model = torch.load(os.getcwd() + '/../backend/Models/predict_2.pth')

X_test_tensor = torch.tensor(X_test, dtype=torch.float32)

masks, aggregated_importance = model.explain(X_test_tensor)
importance_values_all_steps = []
```

```
for step in range(3):
   importance_values = aggregated_importance.get(step)
   if importance_values is not None and isinstance(importance_values, np.
 →ndarray):
       if importance_values.ndim == 2:
           importance values = importance values.mean(axis=0)
       importance_values_all_steps.append(importance_values)
   else:
       print(f"Error: Unable to extract valid importance values for step⊔
 if importance values all steps:
   total_importance = np.mean(importance_values_all_steps, axis=0)
   total_importance_normalized = total_importance / total_importance.sum()
   features = [
       'Age', 'Sex', 'HighChol', 'CholCheck', 'BMI', 'Smoker',
 'HvyAlcoholConsump', 'PhysActivity', 'GenHlth', 'MentHlth', 'Fruits',
 'PhysHlth', 'DiffWalk', 'Stroke', 'HighBP'
   1
   if len(features) == len(total_importance_normalized):
       feature_importance_pairs = list(zip(total_importance_normalized,__
 →features))
       feature_importance_pairs.sort(reverse=True, key=lambda x: x[0])
       sorted_importance, sorted_features = zip(*feature_importance_pairs)
       plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
       sns.barplot(x=sorted_importance, y=sorted_features, palette="viridis")
       plt.title("Posortowane znormalizowane ważności cech z modelu TabNet")
       plt.xlabel("Ważność")
       plt.ylabel("Cecha")
       plt.show()
   else:
       print("Error: The number of features does not match the length of \sqcup
 →importance values.")
else:
   print("Error: No valid importance values found for any step.")
```

Suma znormalizowanych ważności cech: 1.0



Po wytrenowaniu modelu, możemy wybrać np. 10 pacjentów z zbioru testowego (połowa z nich będzie chora, a druga połowa zdrowa):

```
[42]: import numpy as np
      import seaborn as sns
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      from sklearn.preprocessing import QuantileTransformer
      import torch
      import pandas as pd
      import scipy.stats as stats
      inputs = pd.DataFrame(X_test)
      outputs = model.predict_proba(inputs.values)
      probabilities = torch.tensor(outputs[:, 1])
      probabilities = probabilities.numpy().flatten()
      transformer = QuantileTransformer(output_distribution='normal')
      transformed_data = transformer.fit_transform(probabilities.reshape(-1, 1)).
       →flatten()
      plt.figure(figsize=(15, 12))
      plt.subplot(2, 2, 1)
      sns.histplot(probabilities, kde=True)
```

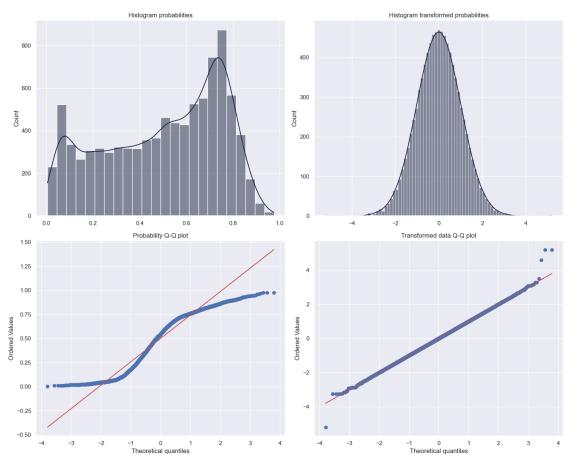
```
plt.title("Histogram probabilities")

plt.subplot(2, 2, 2)
sns.histplot(transformed_data, kde=True)
plt.title("Histogram transformed probabilities")

plt.subplot(2, 2, 3)
stats.probplot(probabilities, dist="norm", plot=plt)
plt.title("Probability Q-Q plot")

plt.subplot(2, 2, 4)
stats.probplot(transformed_data, dist="norm", plot=plt)
plt.title("Transformed data Q-Q plot")

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

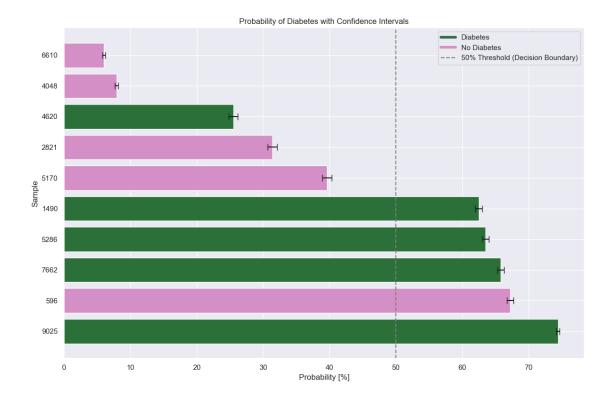


I sprawdzić jakie prawdopodobieństwo występowania choroby wraz z określonymi przedziałami ufności przypisze im wytrenowany model:

```
[59]: import numpy as np
      import pandas as pd
      import torch
      import os
      from sklearn.preprocessing import QuantileTransformer
      model = torch.load(os.getcwd() + '/../backend/Models/predict_2.pth')
      df XY = pd.DataFrame(X test)
      df_XY['Diabetes'] = y_test
      outputs = model.predict_proba(df_XY.drop('Diabetes', axis=1).values)
      probabilities = outputs[:, 1]
      transformer = QuantileTransformer(n_quantiles=10, output_distribution='normal')
      transformed_data = transformer.fit_transform(probabilities.reshape(-1, 1)).
       →flatten()
      z = 1.96
      std_errors_transformed = z * np.std(transformed_data) / np.sqrt(len(df_XY))
      lower_bounds_transformed = transformed_data - std_errors_transformed
      upper_bounds_transformed = transformed_data + std_errors_transformed
      lower_bounds = transformer.inverse_transform(lower_bounds_transformed.
       →reshape(-1, 1)).flatten()
      upper bounds = transformer.inverse transform(upper bounds transformed.
       →reshape(-1, 1)).flatten()
      df_XY['P(A)'] = probabilities * 100
      df_XY['Lower Bound P(A)'] = lower_bounds * 100
      df_XY['Upper Bound P(A)'] = upper_bounds * 100
      df_XY['Lower Bound P(A)'] = df_XY['Lower Bound P(A)'].clip(lower=0, upper=100)
      df_XY['Upper Bound P(A)'] = df_XY['Upper Bound P(A)'].clip(lower=0, upper=100)
      df XY['\sim P(A)'] = 100 - df XY['P(A)']
      df_XY['Lower Bound ~P(A)'] = 100 - df_XY['Upper Bound P(A)']
      df_XY['Upper Bound ~P(A)'] = 100 - df_XY['Lower Bound P(A)']
      df_XY['Lower Bound ~P(A)'] = df_XY['Lower Bound ~P(A)'].clip(lower=0, upper=100)
      df_XY['Upper Bound ~P(A)'] = df_XY['Upper Bound ~P(A)'].clip(lower=0, upper=100)
      samples_with_sick = df_XY[df_XY['Diabetes'] == 1].sample(5, random_state=42)
      samples_without_sick = df_XY[df_XY['Diabetes'] == 0].sample(5, random_state=42)
      samples = pd.concat([samples_with_sick, samples_without_sick])
```

```
print(samples[['P(A)', 'Lower Bound P(A)', 'Upper Bound P(A)', '~P(A)', 'Lower_
       →Bound ~P(A)', 'Upper Bound ~P(A)']])
                P(A) Lower Bound P(A) Upper Bound P(A)
                                                               ~P(A) \
     9025 74.435738
                             74.200645
                                                74.667168 25.564262
     1490 62.499058
                             61.964535
                                                63.031124
                                                           37.500942
     5286 63.518768
                             62.989120
                                                64.045639
                                                           36.481232
     4620 25.534306
                             24.835773
                                                26.202810
                                                          74.465698
     7662 65.825043
                             65.308952
                                                66.337624
                                                          34.174957
     2821 31.414356
                             30.696934
                                                32.139988
                                                          68.585648
     5170 39.611538
                             38.906208
                                                40.322254
                                                           60.388462
     4048
           7.923836
                              7.665071
                                                 8.189652 92.076164
     596
           67.252159
                             66.746262
                                                67.710129
                                                           32.747841
           5.980353
                              5.776088
                                                 6.190790 94.019646
     6610
           Lower Bound ~P(A)
                              Upper Bound ~P(A)
     9025
                   25.332832
                                      25.799355
     1490
                   36.968876
                                      38.035465
     5286
                   35.954361
                                      37.010880
     4620
                   73.797188
                                      75.164230
     7662
                   33.662376
                                      34.691048
     2821
                   67.860016
                                      69.303070
     5170
                   59.677746
                                      61.093792
     4048
                   91.810349
                                      92.334930
     596
                   32.289871
                                      33.253738
     6610
                   93.809212
                                      94.223915
[60]: import numpy as np
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import seaborn as sns
      samples_copy = samples.copy()
      samples copy['Condition'] = ["HeartDiseaseorAttack"] * 5 + ["No_\]
       ⇔HeartDiseaseorAttack"] * 5
      samples_copy = samples_copy.sort_values(by='P(A)', ascending=False)
      P_A = samples_copy['P(A)']
      lower_bound_A = samples_copy['Lower Bound P(A)']
      upper_bound_A = samples_copy['Upper Bound P(A)']
      conditions = samples_copy['Condition']
      labels = samples_copy.index
      cubehelix_colors = sns.color_palette("cubehelix", 2)
      color_map = {'HeartDiseaseorAttack': cubehelix_colors[0], 'No_L
       →HeartDiseaseorAttack': cubehelix_colors[1]}
```

```
colors = [color_map[condition] for condition in conditions]
y_pos = np.arange(len(labels))
errors_A = [np.abs(np.array(P_A) - np.array(lower_bound_A)),
            np.abs(np.array(upper_bound_A) - np.array(P_A))]
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
bars = plt.barh(y_pos, P_A, xerr=errors_A, align='center', color=colors,_
⇔capsize=5)
plt.yticks(y_pos, labels)
plt.xlabel('Probability [%]')
plt.ylabel('Sample')
plt.title('Probability of HeartDiseaseorAttack with Confidence Intervals')
plt.legend(handles=[
   plt.Line2D([0], [0], color=cubehelix_colors[0], lw=4,__
 ⇔label='HeartDiseaseorAttack'),
   plt.Line2D([0], [0], color=cubehelix_colors[1], lw=4, label='NoL
 ⇔HeartDiseaseorAttack'),
   plt.Line2D([0], [0], color='gray', linestyle='--', linewidth=1.5,_
 ⇔label='50% Threshold (Decision Boundary)')
], loc='upper right')
plt.axvline(x=50, color='gray', linestyle='--', linewidth=1.5)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
[45]: data_labels = {
          0: "Age",
          1: "Sex",
          2: "HighChol",
          3: "CholCheck",
          4: "BMI",
          5: "Smoker",
          6: "HeartDiseaseorAttack",
          7: "PhysActivity",
          8: "Fruits",
          9: "Veggies",
          10: "HvyAlcoholConsump",
          11: "GenHlth",
          12: "MentHlth",
          13: "PhysHlth",
          14: "DiffWalk",
          15: "Stroke",
          16: "HighBP"
      }
      for index, label in data_labels.items():
          print(f"{index} - {label}:")
```

0 - Age:

```
1 - Sex:
     2 - HighChol:
     3 - CholCheck:
     4 - BMI:
     5 - Smoker:
     6 - HeartDiseaseorAttack:
     7 - PhysActivity:
     8 - Fruits:
     9 - Veggies:
     10 - HvyAlcoholConsump:
     11 - GenHlth:
     12 - MentHlth:
     13 - PhysHlth:
     14 - DiffWalk:
     15 - Stroke:
     16 - HighBP:
     Przykładowa przebadana przeze mnie osoba:
[46]: print(samples.loc[4620])
      print(samples.loc[596])
     0
                             8.000000
     1
                             0.000000
     2
                             0.000000
     3
                             1.000000
     4
                            37.000000
     5
                             1.000000
     6
                             0.000000
     7
                             1.000000
     8
                             1.000000
     9
                             1.000000
     10
                             0.000000
     11
                             2.000000
     12
                             0.000000
     13
                             0.00000
     14
                             0.000000
     15
                             0.000000
     16
                             0.000000
     Diabetes
                             1.000000
     P(A)
                            25.534306
     Lower Bound P(A)
                            24.835773
     Upper Bound P(A)
                            26.202810
     ~P(A)
                            74.465698
     Lower Bound ~P(A)
                            73.797188
     Upper Bound ~P(A)
                            75.164230
     Name: 4620, dtype: float32
                             6.000000
```

1.000000

1

```
3
                              1.000000
      4
                             31.000000
      5
                              0.00000
      6
                              0.000000
      7
                              1.000000
      8
                              0.000000
      9
                              1.000000
      10
                              0.00000
      11
                              3.000000
      12
                              3.000000
      13
                              0.000000
      14
                              0.000000
      15
                              0.000000
      16
                              1.000000
      Diabetes
                              0.000000
      P(A)
                             67.252159
      Lower Bound P(A)
                             66.746262
      Upper Bound P(A)
                             67.710129
      ~P(A)
                             32.747841
      Lower Bound ~P(A)
                             32.289871
      Upper Bound ~P(A)
                             33.253738
      Name: 596, dtype: float32
[47]: print("P(A) \rightarrow Diabetes [%] \n^P(A) \rightarrow No diabetes [%] \n")
      print(samples)
       P(A) -> Diabetes [%]
      ~P(A) -> No diabetes [%]
                0
                           2
                     1
                                3
                                       4
                                             5
                                                  6
                                                        7
                                                             8
                                                                   9
                                                                           14
                                                                                 15
                                                                                      16
                   1.0
      9025
            11.0
                        1.0
                              1.0
                                    33.0
                                          1.0
                                                0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                           0.0
                                                                 1.0
                                                                          1.0
                                                                               0.0
                                                                                     1.0
      1490
            12.0
                                    36.0
                                                      1.0
                                                           1.0
                                                                 0.0
                                                                          1.0
                   1.0
                        1.0
                              1.0
                                          0.0
                                                1.0
                                                                               0.0
                                                                                     1.0
      5286
                                                0.0
                                                      1.0
                                                           0.0
                                                                 1.0
                                                                          0.0
                                                                                     0.0
             4.0
                   0.0
                         1.0
                              1.0
                                    22.0
                                          1.0
                                                                               0.0
      4620
             8.0
                   0.0
                        0.0
                              1.0
                                    37.0
                                          1.0
                                                0.0
                                                      1.0
                                                           1.0
                                                                 1.0
                                                                          0.0
                                                                               0.0
                                                                                     0.0
      7662
                         1.0
                                    35.0
                                          0.0
                                                1.0
                                                      0.0
                                                           0.0
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                             P(A)
                                    Lower Bound P(A)
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            Diabetes
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      9025
                  1.0
                       74.435738
                                            74.200645
                                                                74.667168
                                                                            25.564262
                                                                            37.500942
      1490
                  1.0
                       62.499058
                                            61.964535
                                                                63.031124
      5286
                  1.0
                       63.518768
                                            62.989120
                                                                64.045639
                                                                            36.481232
      4620
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                       25.534306
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                                                                26.202810
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```

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2

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0.0 31.414356
     2821
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                                                          32.139988 68.585648
     5170
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                                                          40.322254 60.388462
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                     7.923836
                                         7.665071
                                                           8.189652 92.076164
     596
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                                       66.746262
                                                          67.710129 32.747841
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                      5.980353
                                         5.776088
                                                           6.190790 94.019646
           Lower Bound ~P(A) Upper Bound ~P(A)
     9025
                   25.332832
                                       25.799355
     1490
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                                       75.164230
     7662
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                                       61.093792
     4048
                   91.810349
                                       92.334930
     596
                   32.289871
                                       33.253738
     6610
                   93.809212
                                       94.223915
     [10 rows x 24 columns]
[48]: import os
      import pandas as pd
      import numpy as np
      import torch
      person = {
          'Age': 6,
          'Sex': 0,
          'HighChol': 0,
          'CholCheck': 1,
          'BMI': 22.92,
```

'Smoker': 0,

'Fruits': 1,
'Veggies': 0,

'GenHlth': 3,
'MentHlth': 15,
'PhysHlth': 0,
'DiffWalk': 0,
'Stroke': 0,
'HighBP': 0,

}

'PhysActivity': 0,

'HeartDiseaseorAttack': 0,

'HvyAlcoholConsump': 0,

df_person = pd.DataFrame([person])

```
model = torch.load(os.getcwd() + '/../backend/Models/predict_2.pth')
     outputs = model.predict_proba(df_person.values)
     probabilities = outputs[:, 1]
     df_person['P(A)'] = np.round(probabilities * 100, 2)
     df_person['~P(A)'] = np.round((1 - probabilities) * 100, 2)
     print(df_person)
            Sex HighChol CholCheck
                                        BMI
                                             Smoker HeartDiseaseorAttack \
       Age
    0
         6
                        0
                                   1 22.92
                                                   0
       PhysActivity Fruits Veggies HvyAlcoholConsump GenHlth MentHlth \
    0
                  0
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                                   0
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                                                                         15
       PhysHlth DiffWalk Stroke HighBP
                                            P(A)
                                                       ~P(A)
    0
              0
                        0
                                0
                                        0 28.48 71.519997
[6]: | !jupyter nbconvert --to pdf --output-dir='../frontend/public/PDF'
      →Diabetes prediction.ipynb
    [NbConvertApp] Converting notebook Diabetes_prediction.ipynb to pdf
    [NbConvertApp] ERROR | Notebook JSON is invalid: Additional properties are not
    allowed ('execution_count', 'outputs' were unexpected)
    Failed validating 'additionalProperties' in markdown_cell:
    On instance['cells'][61]:
    {'cell_type': 'markdown',
     'execution_count': 31,
     'metadata': {'ExecuteTime': {'end_time': '2024-09-21T21:04:17.140228Z',
                                  'start_time': '2024-09-21T21:04:15.569232Z'}},
     'outputs': ['...1 outputs...'],
     'source': 'Nawiązanie połączenia z bazą i zapis parametrów modelu '
               '[Pamietaj...'}
    [NbConvertApp] Support files will be in Diabetes_prediction_files/
    [NbConvertApp] Making directory ./Diabetes_prediction_files
    [NbConvertApp] Writing 240117 bytes to notebook.tex
    [NbConvertApp] Building PDF
    [NbConvertApp] Running xelatex 3 times: ['xelatex', 'notebook.tex', '-quiet']
    [NbConvertApp] Running bibtex 1 time: ['bibtex', 'notebook']
    [NbConvertApp] WARNING | bibtex had problems, most likely because there were no
    citations
    [NbConvertApp] PDF successfully created
    [NbConvertApp] Writing 1484685 bytes to
    ../frontend/public/PDF/Diabetes_prediction.pdf
```