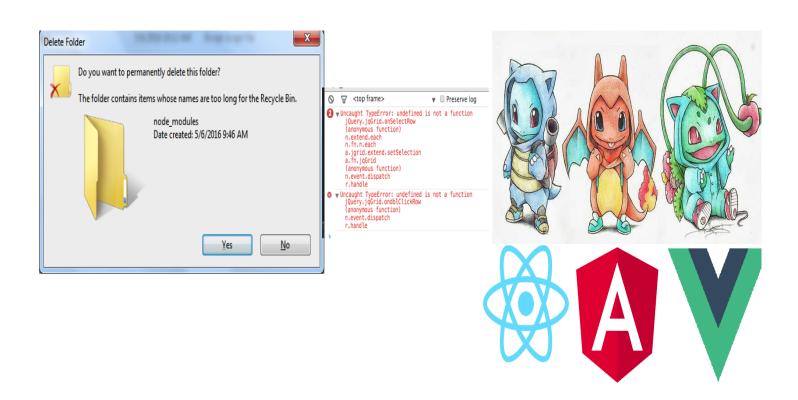
#### A MOŻE BY TAK RZUCIĆ TO WSZYSTKO I NAUCZYĆ SIĘ ELMA

https://przemyslawjanpietrzak.github.io/przemyslawjanpietrzak.github.io/elm/dist



# JS JS

### JS





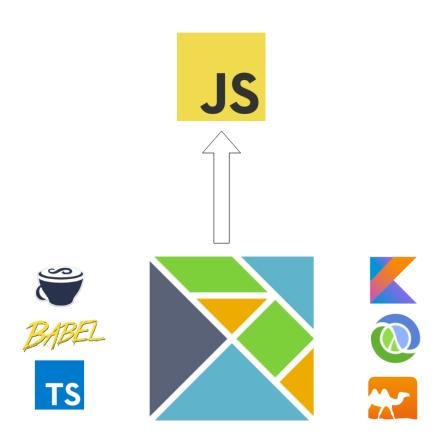
## JS















#### **ELM TIME**

```
const add = (x, y) => x + y;

[1,2,3,4]
[1].concat([2,3,4])
[1].concat([2]).concat([4])

if (maybeList.value) {
   return maybeList.value;
} else {
   return [];
}

const point = { x: 3, y: 4 }
   const origin = { x: 0, y: 0 };
[ origin, point ].map(({ x }) => x)
{ ...point, x: point.x + 1, y: point.y + 1 }

const squares = range(0, 1000).map(i => i ** 2)
```

```
add x y = x + y
[1,2,3,4]
1 :: [2,3,4]
1 :: 2 :: 3 :: 4 :: []

case maybeList of
   Just xs -> xs
   Nothing -> []

point = { x = 3, y = 4 }
   origin = { x = 0, y = 0 }
List.map .x [ origin, point ]
{ point | x = point.x + 1, y = point.y + 1 }

squares =
   List.map (\n -> n^2) (List.range 1 100)
```

#### **LET IT BE**

```
const square = x => x ** 2;
square(2); // 4

const doubleAndIncrease = (x) => {
    const y = x * 2;
    return y + 1;
};
doubleAndIncrease(2) // 5
square x = x ^ 2
square z -- 4

doubleAndIncrease x =
let
    y = x * 2
in y + 1
doubleAndIncrease 2 -- 5
```

#### **PIPE FICTION**

```
const calculate = (x) => {
  return square(
    add(
    1, multiply(2, x)
    )
  );
};

wc(grep('waring', lint()))

let calculate x =
  |> multiply 2
  |> add 1
  |> square

#/bin/bash

mpm run lint | grep warring | wc -l
```

#### **HASKELL CURRY (1900 - 1982)**

```
const sumThree = x => y => z => x + y + z;

const sumTwo = sumThree(0);

const addFour = sumTwo(4);

addFour(5) // 9

sumTwo(4)(5) // 9
```

```
sumThree : Int -> Int -> Int -> Int
sumThree x y z = x + y + z
-- <function> : number -> number -> number
sumTwo = sumThree 0
-- <function> : number -> number
addFour = sumTwo 4
-- <function> : number -> number
sudFour 5
-- 9 : number
sumTwo 4 5
-- 9 : number
```

#### **PATTERN MATCHING**

```
case maybeList of
  Just xs -> xs
Nothing -> []

case xs of
  [] ->
  Nothing
  first :: rest ->
      Just (first, rest)

case n of
  0 -> 1
  1 -> 1
      -> fib (n-1) + fib (n-2)
```

#### **UNION TYPES**

```
type MyThing
AThink = AString String
  | AnInt Int
  | ATuple (String, Int)

unionFn: MyThing -> String
unionFn thing =
  case thing of
  AString s -> "It was a string: " ++ s
  AnInt i -> "It was an int: " ++ toString i
  ATuple (s, i) -> "It was a string and an int: " ++ s ++ " and " ++ toString i
```

#### **ELM FRAMEWORK**

```
const reducer = (state = 0, action) => {
                                                                        main =
 switch (action.type) {
  case 'Increment':
    return state + 1;
   return state - 1;
                                                                        update msg model =
                                                                           Increment ->
                                                                            model + 1
class View extends React.component {
                                                                           Decrement ->
 return <div>
                                                                            model - 1
    <button onClick={this.decrement.bind(this)}> - </button>
     <div>{ this.model }</div>
                                                                        view model =
    <button onClick={this.increment.bind(this)}> + </button>
                                                                         div []
   </div>
```

```
main =
   Browser.sandbox { init = 0, update = update, view = view }

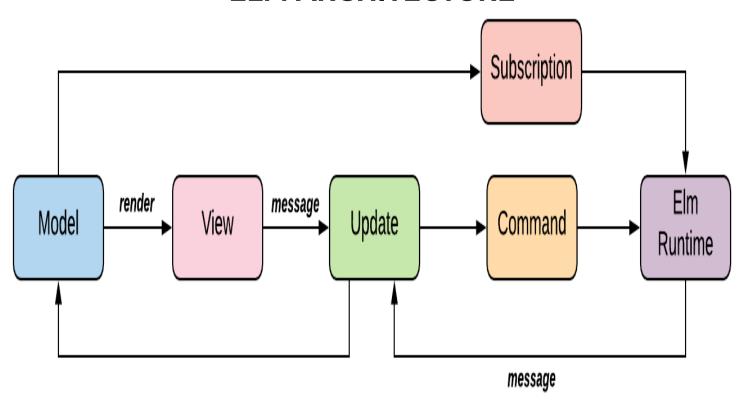
type Msg = Increment | Decrement

update msg model =
   case msg of
   Increment ->
      model + 1

   Decrement ->
      model - 1

view model =
   div []
   [ button [ onClick Decrement ] [ text "-" ]
   , div [] [ text (String.fromInt model) ]
   , button [ onClick Increment ] [ text "+" ]
   ]
```

#### **ELM ARCHITECTURE**



#### **BATTERIES INCLUDED**





#### WHY ELM?

- No runtime error
- Testable
- Batteries included
- Organized
- Easy debug
- Light and fast
- Compilator hints

### "DOBRY JĘZYK NIE POZWALA CI PISAĆ DOBREGO KODU, TYLKO ZABRANIA PISANIA ZŁEGO"

zasłyszane w Fat Bobie

#### **ELMENTARY DEAR WATSON**

- Why ELM?
- Making Impossible States Impossible
- Convergent Evolution

#### **ELM ARCHITECTURE IN JS**

#### link

#### **ELM ARCHITECTURE IN REASON**

#### link

```
/* rembrandt */
type model = int;
type action =
 | Add
 Sub
 | Twice;
  (model: model, action: action): (model, Command.command('action)) =>
 | Add => (model + 1, Command.null)
 | Sub => (model - 1, Command.null)
 | Twice => (model + 1, Command.action(Add))
Rembrandt.run (
 ~model=42,
 ~update,
  (model, dispatch) =>
    <div>
      <div id="count"> {string of int(model) |> text} </div>
       <button id="plus" onClick={_ => Add |> dispatch}>
        {text("+")}
      </button>
       <button id="minus" onClick={ => Sub |> dispatch}>
       {text("-")}
      </button>
       <button id="double" onClick={ => Twice |> dispatch}>
       {text("twice +")}
      </button>
     </div>,
```



#### **CSS IN ELM**

```
-- elm-stylesheet
main = myStylesheet : Stylesheet
myStylesheet =
  let
  myClassStyles =
    newRuleSet
    |> withSelectors
        [ Class selectors.myClass ]
    |> withDeclarations
        [ ("font-family", FontStack fonts)
        , ("font-weight", Num weight.normal)
        , ("font-size", Unit 2 Em)
        , ("color", Col palette.blue)
        , ("text-align", Str "center")
        ]
```

#### **THANK YOU:**\*

