

# INTRO INTO REACTIVE PROGRAMMING

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**OOP: Alan Key**

**Objects communicate by asynchronous message passing**

**Reactive extension**

**Observable<T>**

**Flow**



## Overview

```
import { interval } from 'rxjs';

const timer$ = interval(1000);

timer$.subscribe(
  (value) => console.log(value);
  (error) => console.error(error);
  () => console.log('done');
)
```

**So what?**

```

class Car {
    public setSpeed(speed: int) {
        this.speed = speed;
        speedCamera.inform(this, speed);
    }
}

class SpeedCamera {
    public inform(car: Car, speed:
number) {
        ...
    }
}

```

```

class Car {
    public speed$: Observable<int>

    public setSpeed(speed: int) {
        this.speed = speed;
        this.speed$.next(speed);
    }
}

class SpeedCamera {
    registerCar(car: Car) {
        car.speed$.subscribe((speed) => {
            ...
        })
    }
}

```

```
import { tempInC$ } from '...';
```

```
export const tempInK$ = tempInC$.map(temp => temp + 275)
```

```
export const criticalTemp$ = tempInC$.filter(temp => temp > 100)
```





`map(x => 10 * x)`





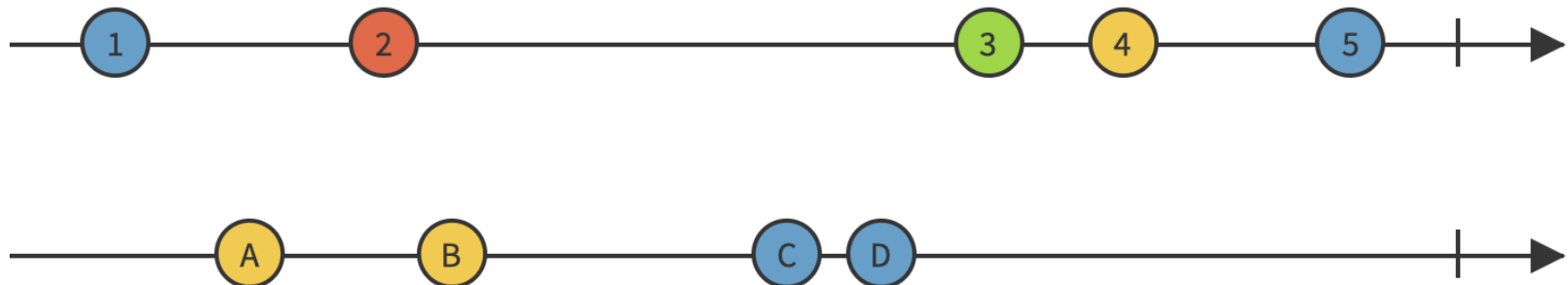
```
filter(x => x > 10)
```





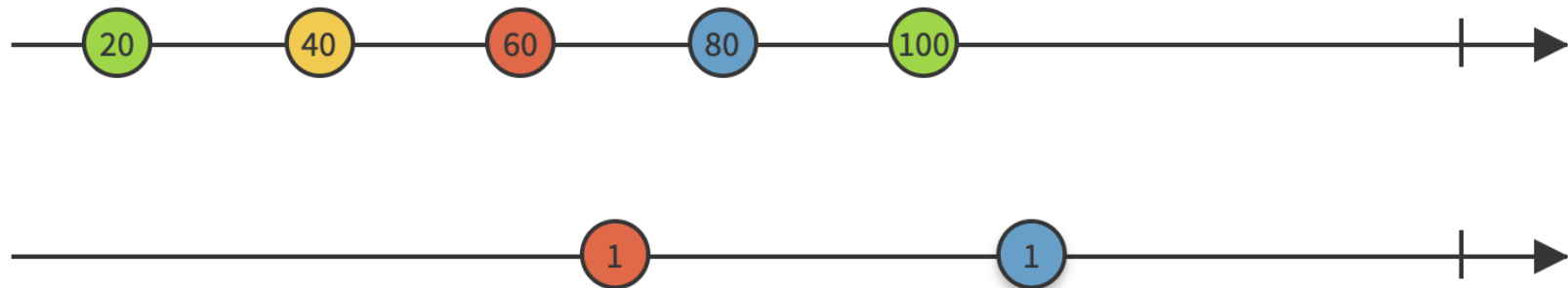
debounce





```
combineLatest((x, y) => " " + x + y)
```





merge



**Problem**  
**Unsubscribe**

## Memory leak

```
class MyComponent {  
  onInit() {  
    globalStream$.subscribe(...)  
  }  
}
```

## Solution 1

```
class MyComponent {  
  onInit() {  
    this.subscription = globalStream$.subscribe(...)  
  }  
  
  onDestroy() {  
    this.subscription.unsubscribe();  
  }  
}
```



## Solution 2

```
class MyComponent {  
  onInit() {  
    globalStream$.take(1).subscribe(...)  
  }  
}
```

## Solution 3

```
class MyComponent {  
  
    private unsubscribe$ = new Observable<void>();  
  
    onInit() {  
        globalStream$.takeUntil(this.unsubscribe$).subscribe(...)  
    }  
  
    onDestroy() {  
        this.unsubscribe$.done();  
    }  
}
```

## Solution 4

```
class MyComponent {  
  onInit() {  
    this.data$ = globalStream$.map(...)  
  }  
  
  render() {  
    return <div>{{ data$ | async }}</div>  
  }  
}
```

**Problem**

**Nested subscriptions**

## Problem

```
this.router.params.subscribe(params => {  
  this.http.get(`url/${params}`).subscribe(data => {  
    this.data = data;  
  })  
});
```

## Solution

```
this.router.params
  .switchMap(params => this.http.get(`url/${params}`))
  .subscribe(data => {
    this.data = data;
  })
});
```

## switchMap

```
import { jsFramework$ } from 'twitter';
import { getDev, recruit } from 'hr';

jsFramework$
  .switchMap(framework => getDev(framework))
  .subscribe(dev => {
    recruit(dev);
  })
```

**Problem**  
**Unsubscribe**



## TOWER DEFENCE



## Timmer

```
const ticker$ = interval(17);
```

## Enemy factory

```
const enemy$ = ticker$  
  .filter(counter => counter % 60 === 0)  
  .map(() => enemyFactory())  
  .subscribe(enemy => {  
    globalEnemies.push(enemy);  
  })
```

## Enemy move

```
ticker$.subscribe(() => {  
  globalEnemies.forEach(enemy => {  
    const newDirections = getMove(enemy.position, nextStep, enemy.speed);  
    enemy.position.x = newDirections.x;  
    enemy.position.y = newDirections.y;  
    enemyMove$.next(enemy);  
  });  
})
```

## Tower & Bullet

```
const bulletCreate = enemyMove$
  .filter(enemy => isInRange(this, enemy))
  .map(enemy => BulletFactory(enemy))
  .subscribe(bullet => {
    globalBullets.push(bullet);
  });

ticker$.subscribe(() => {
  globalBullets.forEach(bullet => {
    const newDirections = getMove(bullet.position, nextStep,
bullet.speed);
    enemy.position.x = newDirections.x;
    enemy.position.y = newDirections.y;
    bulletMove$.next(bullet)
  });
});
```

## Death of enemy

```
const enemyDie$ = bulletMove$  
  .filter(bullet => isInRange(bullet, globalEnemies)  
  .map(bullet => getFirstEnemy(bullet, globalEnemies));  
  
enemyDie$.subscribe(enemy => {  
  enemy.die();  
  globalEnemies.remove(enemy);  
});
```

**Why?**

**Immutable**

**Modular**

**Lazy**

**Declarative**

**Lazy**

**Time agnostic**

**Where?**

**Angular**

**Redux-Observable**

**react-recompose**

**Vue-rx**

**Cycle.js**

**Flutter**



**Thank you :\***