Summary of "Presidential Influence in an Era of Congressional Dominance"

Brian T. Hamel¹

May 30, 2018

Research Question

• How does the strength of a political institution influence the distribution of goods in the U.S.?

Research Question

- How does the strength of a political institution influence the distribution of goods in the U.S.?
 - Focuses on presidential power over time
 - Argument: 19th century presidents wielded more power than previously anticipated
 - Power of patronage; building of administrative state; lack of oversight over expenditures

Research Question

- How does the strength of a political institution influence the distribution of goods in the U.S.?
 - Focuses on presidential power over time
 - Argument: 19th century presidents wielded more power than previously anticipated
 - Power of patronage; building of administrative state; lack of oversight over expenditures
- For our purposes: do politicians favor copartisans in the distribution of goods?

Data and Results

• Examines the expansion of the national post office from 1876-1896

Data and Results

- Examines the expansion of the national post office from 1876-1896
- In particular: did counties represented by copartisan MCs receive a disproportionate # of post offices?

Data and Results

- Examines the expansion of the national post office from 1876-1896
- In particular: did counties represented by copartisan MCs receive a disproportionate # of post offices?
 - Compares periods of unified vs. divided government to look for presidential influence
 - Key findings:
 - · copartisans received more post offices
 - especially in times of divided government
 - especially in swing states

Takeaways

- Politicians favor copartisans
- Political elites can influence the bureaucracy
- Powers of particular institutions can influence distribution of goods
- These powers can change over time

Thanks!

bhamel@ucla.edu

