

Lemma 4

2. $\{ k > 0 \} \Delta \text{Max } \& \forall j (0 \leq j < k \rightarrow m \geq a[j]) \Delta$

$\{ k > 0 \} \Delta$

Precondition .

$i = 0$

$m = a[0]$

$\forall j (0 \leq j < i \rightarrow m \geq a[j]) \Delta$ Assignment

while ($i \neq k$) {

$\forall j (0 \leq j < i \rightarrow m \geq a[j] \wedge i \neq k) \Delta$ Partial while

if ($a[i] \geq m$) {

$\{ \forall j (0 \leq j < i \rightarrow m \geq a[j] \wedge a[i] \geq m) \Delta$ if

$m = a[i]$

(*) $\{ \forall j (0 \leq j < i+1 \rightarrow m \geq a[j]) \Delta$ implied

} else {

$\{ \forall j (0 \leq j < i \rightarrow m \geq a[j] \wedge \neg(a[i] \geq m)) \Delta$ if

$m = m$

(*) $\{ \forall j (0 \leq j < i+1 \rightarrow m \geq a[j]) \Delta$ implied

}

$i = i + 1;$

$\{ \forall j (0 \leq j < i \rightarrow m \geq a[j]) \Delta$ Assignment

}

$\{ \forall j (0 \leq j < i \rightarrow m \geq a[j]) \wedge \neg(i \neq k) \Delta$ Partial while

$\{ \forall j (0 \leq j < k \rightarrow m \geq a[j]) \Delta$ Postcondition.