

Stack & Queue -Part V

Course on Data Structure



CS & IT Engineering

Data Structure
Stack & Queue



Lecture Number- 18

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A function f defined on stacks of integers satisfies the following properties:

$$f(\emptyset) = 0$$

and

$$f(\text{Push}(s, i)) = \max(f(s), 0) + i \quad \text{for all stack } s \text{ and integer } i$$

If a stack S contains the integers $2, -3, 2, -1, 2$ in order from bottom to top, what is $f(S)$?

A) 6

B) 4

☒ C) 3

D) 2

①

$$f(\text{stack is empty}) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad f(\text{push}(s, i)) = \max(f(s), 0) + i$$

$$a) \quad f(\text{push}(s, 2)) = \max(0, 0) + 2 = \textcircled{2}$$

$$b) \quad f(\text{push}(s, -3)) = \max(2, 0) + (-3) = 2 + (-3) = -1$$

$$c) \quad f(\text{push}(s, 2)) = \max(-1, 0) + (2) = 0 + 2 = 2$$

$$d) \quad f(\text{push}(s, -1)) = \max(2, 0) + (-1) = 2 - 1 = 1$$

$$e) \quad f(\text{push}(s, 2)) = \max(1, 0) + 2 = 1 + 2 = \textcircled{3}$$





Topics

to be covered

1

Stack & Queue



Q2. The result of evaluating the postfix expression

10 5 + 60 6 / * 8 -

A) 284

B) 213

☒ C) 142

D) 71

10 5 + 60 6 / * 8 -

15 60 6 / * 8 -

15 16 * 8 -

150 8 -

142

Q3 The best data structure to check whether an arithmetic exp. has balanced paranthesis is

A) queue B) stack C) Tree D) list

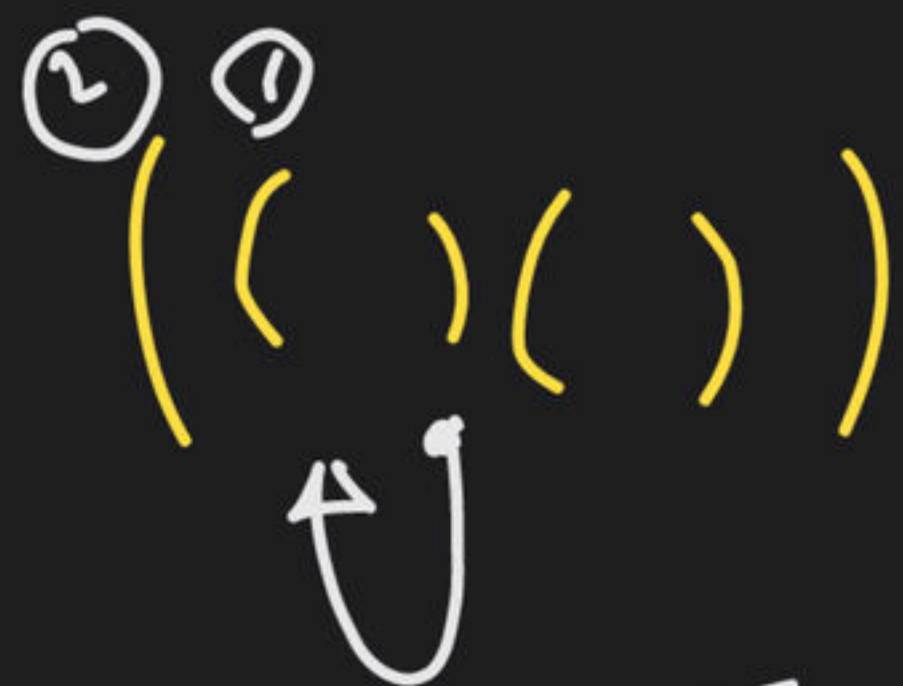
) () (X

$$(a+b) \times (d \times e)$$

() () ✓

$$((a+b) \times (d \times e))$$

((() ()) ✓



For every right
parenthesis

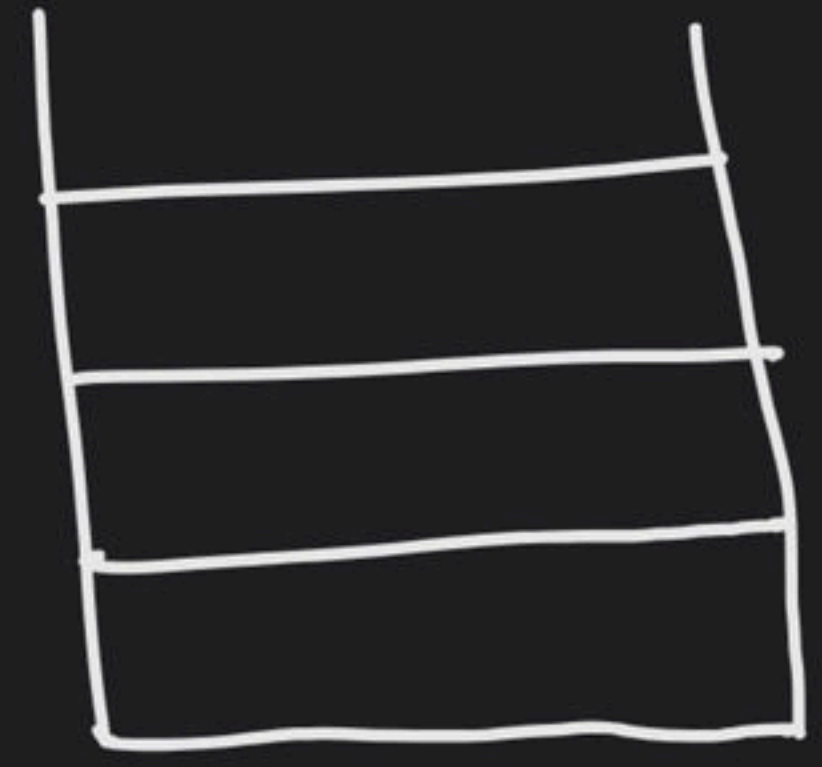
Most recently
occ. left parenthesis


~~~~~

(( ))

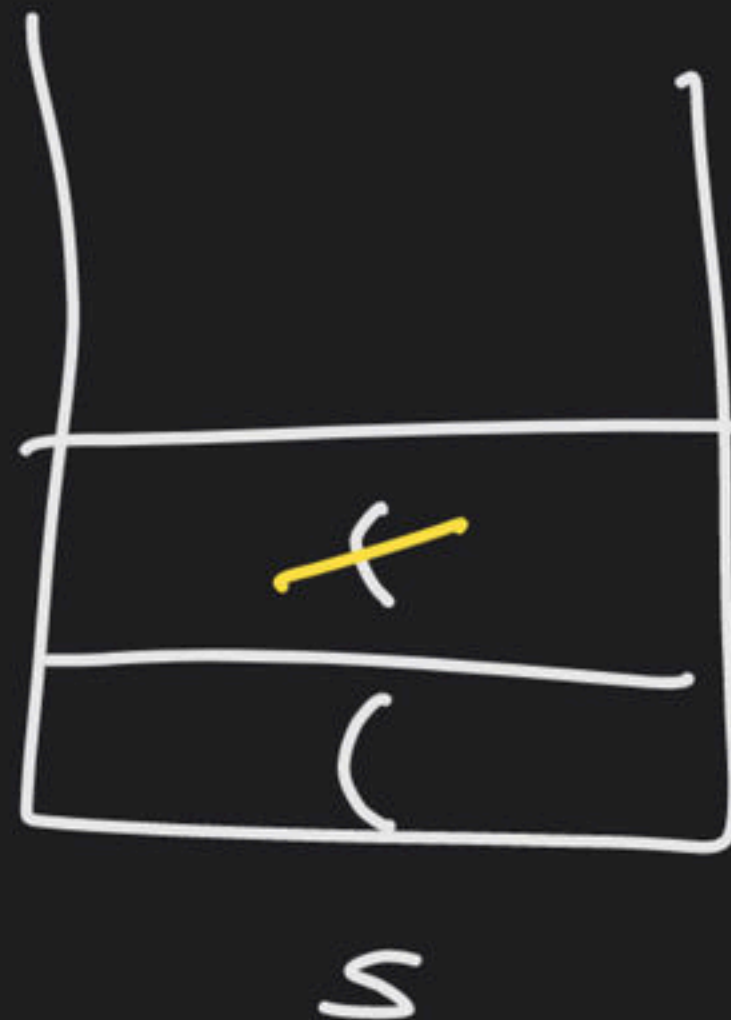
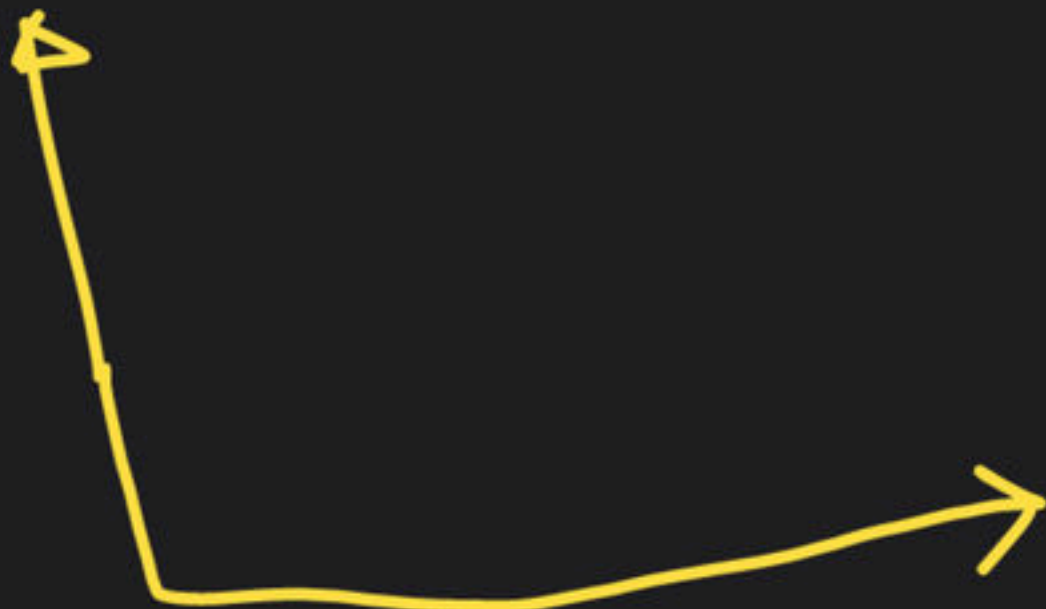
i/p  $\Rightarrow$

(( )) (( ))



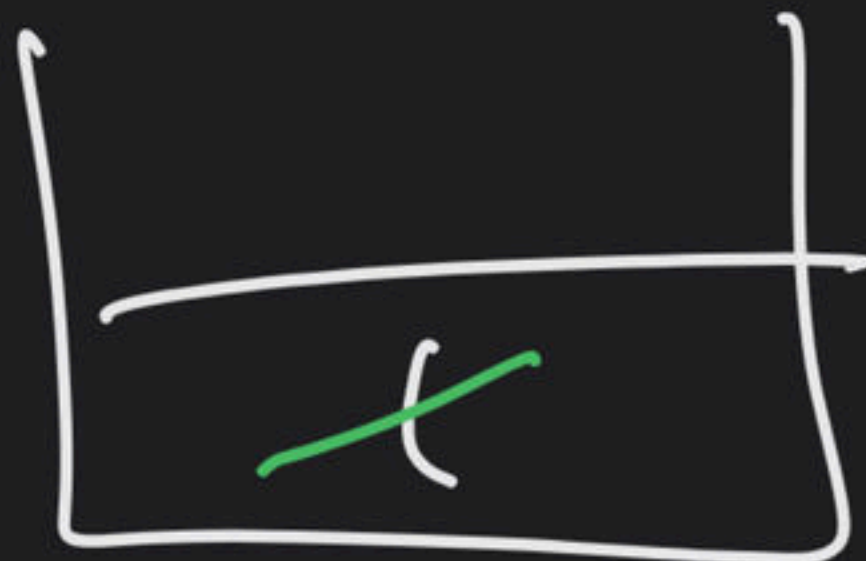
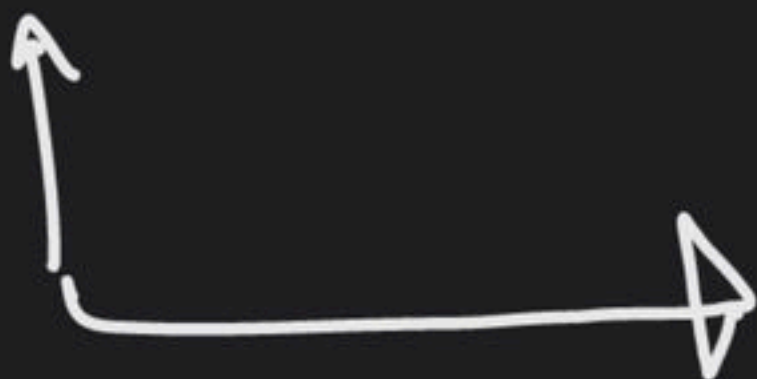
i/p:

① ②  
( ( ) )  
↑ ↑



( ~~(~~ ) )

( ( ) )



( ( ) ) ↑

⊢

⇒ balanced



i/p:

( ( ) End



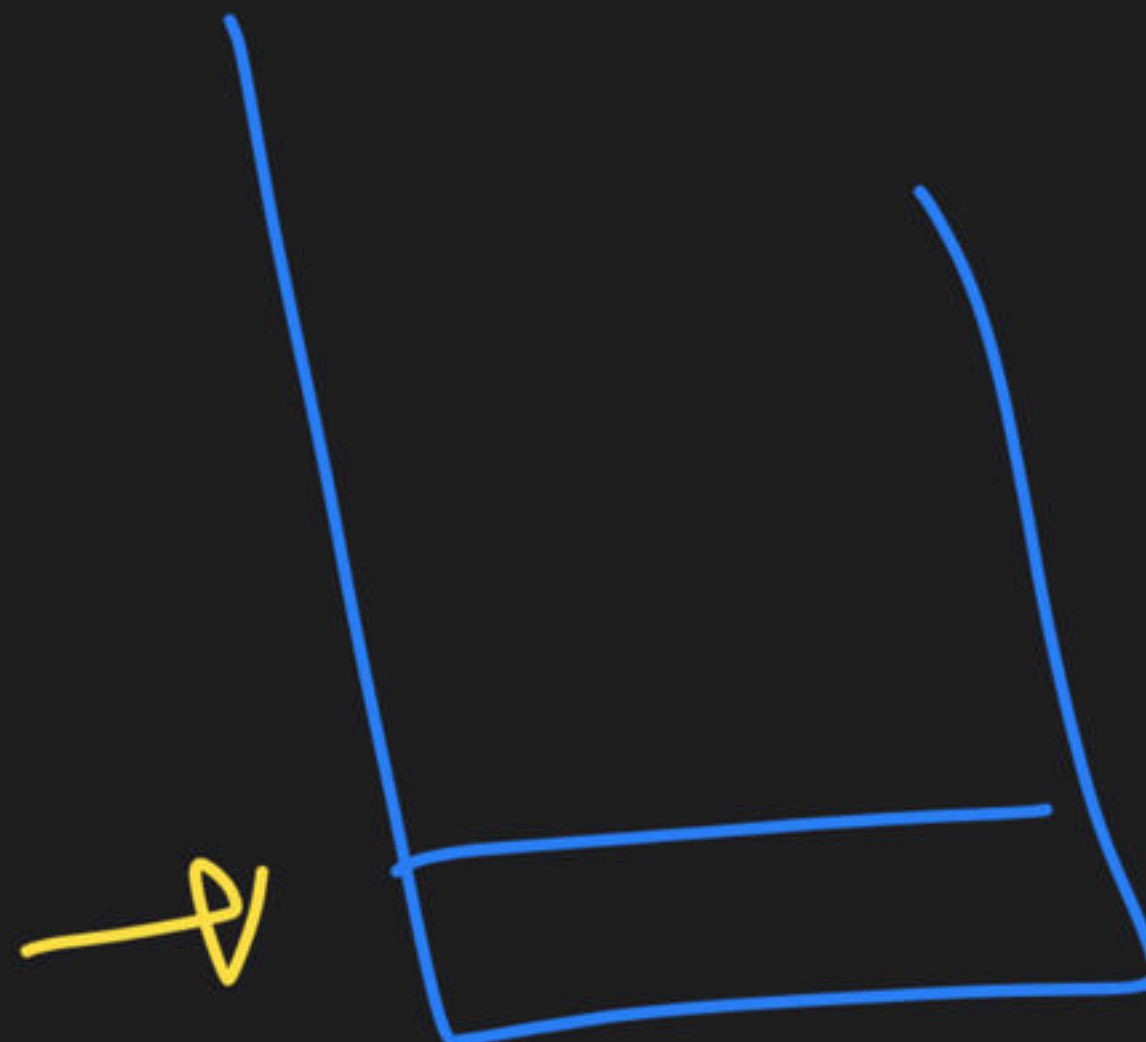
un balanced

i/r: ) ( )




Not

balanced





 Q/ which of the following is essential to convert an infix exp to postfix exp. efficiently.

- ☒ A) An operator stack
- ☐ B) An operand stack
- ☐ C) An operator & operand stack
- ☐ D) A Tree



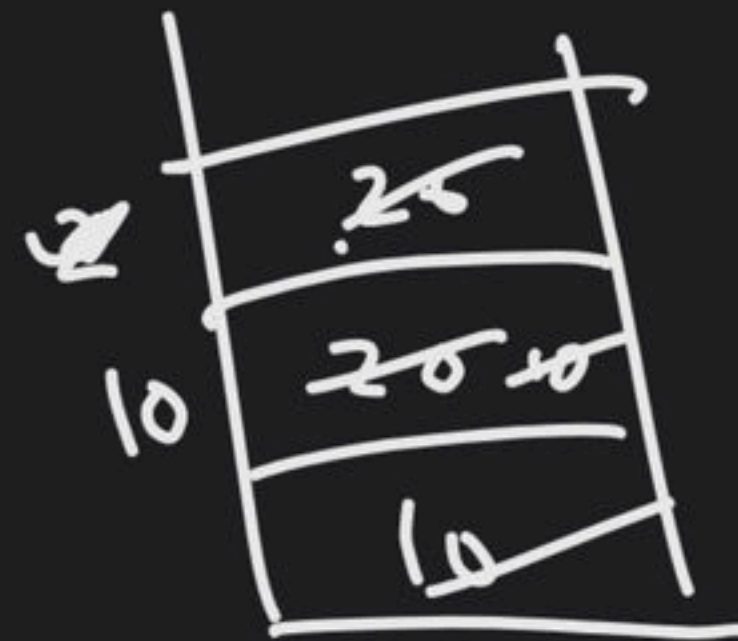
Q The following seq. of operations is performed on stack: PUSH(10), PUSH(20), POP, PUSH(10), PUSH(20), POP, POP, POP, PUSH(20), POP. The seq. of values popped out is:

A) 20 10 20 10 20

B) 20 20 10 10 20

C) 10 20 20 10 20

D) 20 20 10 20 10

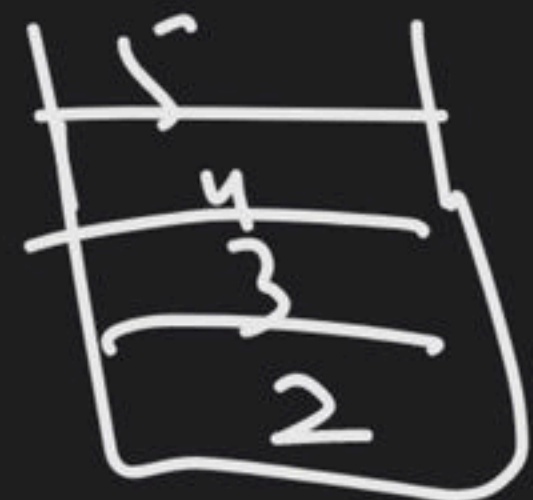
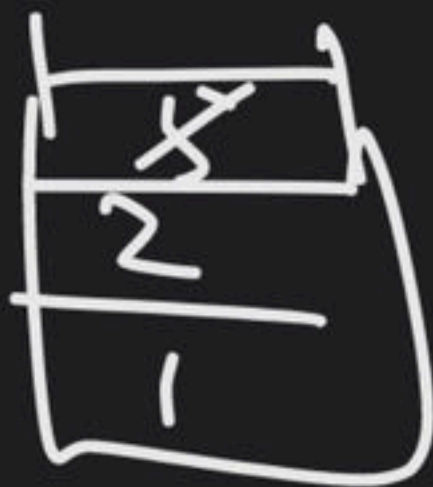
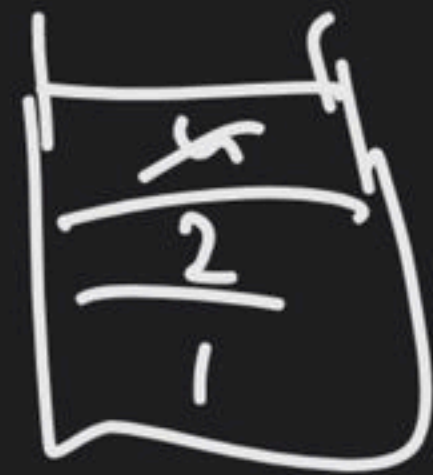
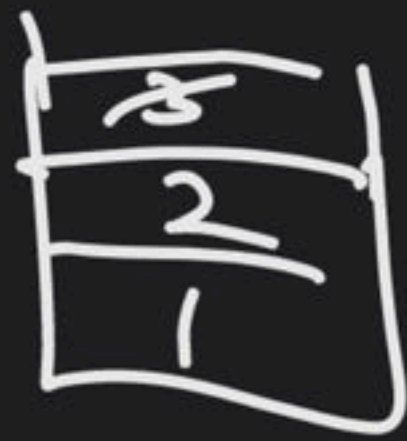


20 20 10  
10 20



Q) which of the following permutations can be obtained in the o/p (in the same order) using a stack assuming that the i/p seq. is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 in that order?

- A) 3, 4, 5, 1, 2 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✗
- ~~B) 3, 4, 5, 2, 1~~ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
- ~~C) 1, 5, 2, 3, 4~~ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
- D) 5, 4, 3, 1, 2 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓



✓ 432



A) 3, 4, 5, 1, 2 X

~~B) 3, 4, 5, 2, 1~~

C) 1, 5, 2, 3, 4 X

D) 5, 4, 3, 1, 2 X

20 sec



Q. ✓ A prog attempts to generate as many permutations as possible of the string "abcd" by pushing the char. a, b, c, d in the same order onto a stack but it may pop off the TOP char. at any time. Which one of the following strings **CANNOT** be generated using this prog.



A) a b c d ✓

B) d c b a ✗

C) c b a d ✗

~~D)~~ c a b d  
↑

Q) The postfix exp. corresponding to the infix exp:

$$a + b \times c - d^e f \text{ is :}$$

$$abc \times + def^e -$$

The following postfix exp. with single digit operand is eval. using a stack:

8 2 3 ^ / 2 3 x + 5 1 x -

^: Power. The top 2 elem. of the stack

after the first x is eval. are:

A) 6, 1

B) 5, 7

C) 3, 2

D) 1, 5



8 2 3 ^ / 2 3 X + 5 1 X -

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| 3 | 3     |
| 2 | 2 8 6 |
| 1 | 8     |

X : 3 2

X

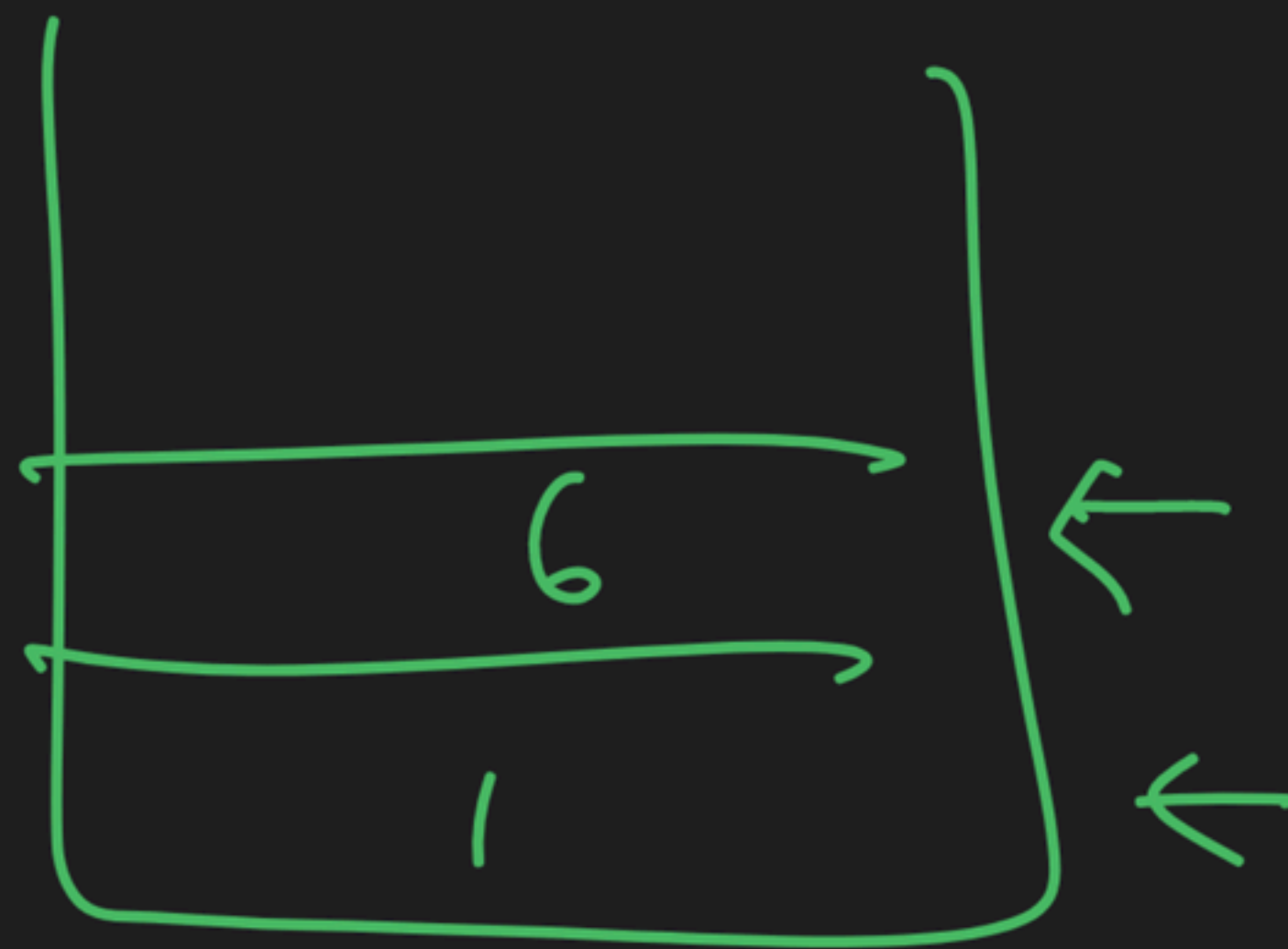
3, 2

$$2^3 = 8$$

2, 8

$$8/8 = 1$$

$$2 \times 3 = 6$$



Q. The attributes of three arith. operators in some prog. lang. are given below:

| Op. | Precedence | Asso.  | Arity  |
|-----|------------|--------|--------|
| +   | High       | L to R | Binary |
| -   | Medium     | R to L | Binary |
| x   | Low        | L to R | Binary |

The value of the exp:  $2 - 5 + 1 - 7 \times 3$  in this lang is \_\_\_\_\_



Hvm



Stack  
Queue



AIML

DSA I

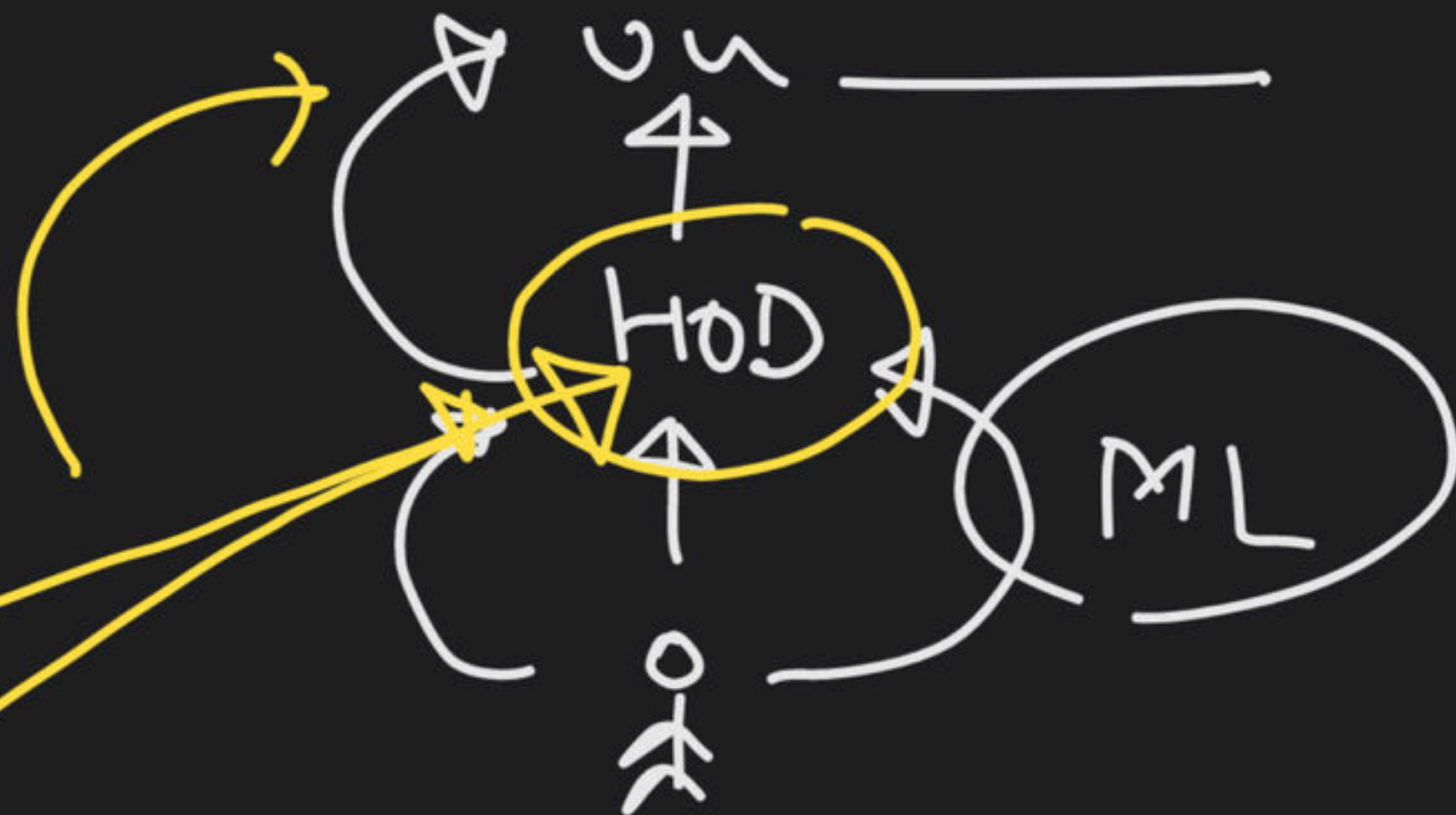
Python prog.

and data structure



1 month ↗

Hierarchy



AIML

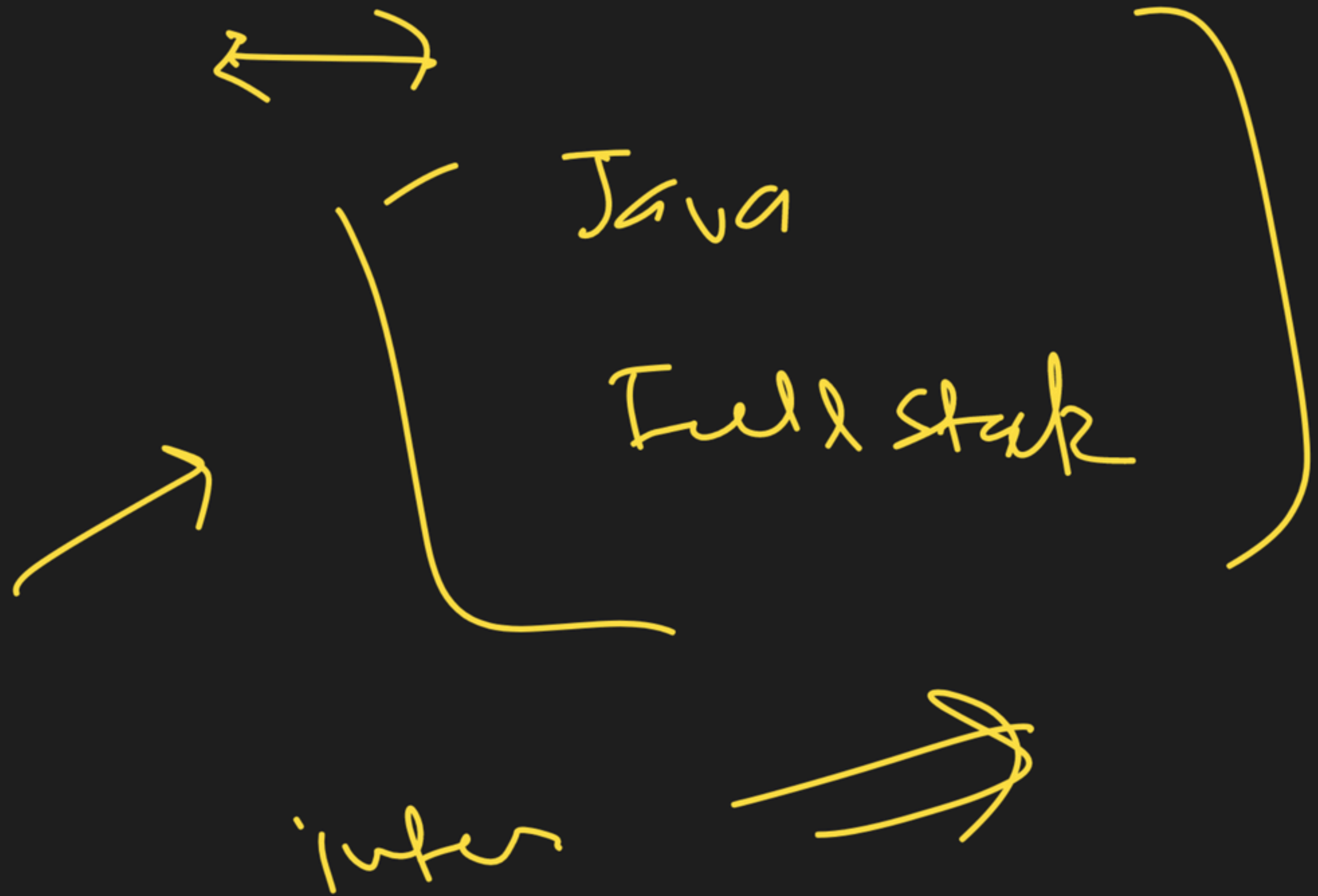
Course Content

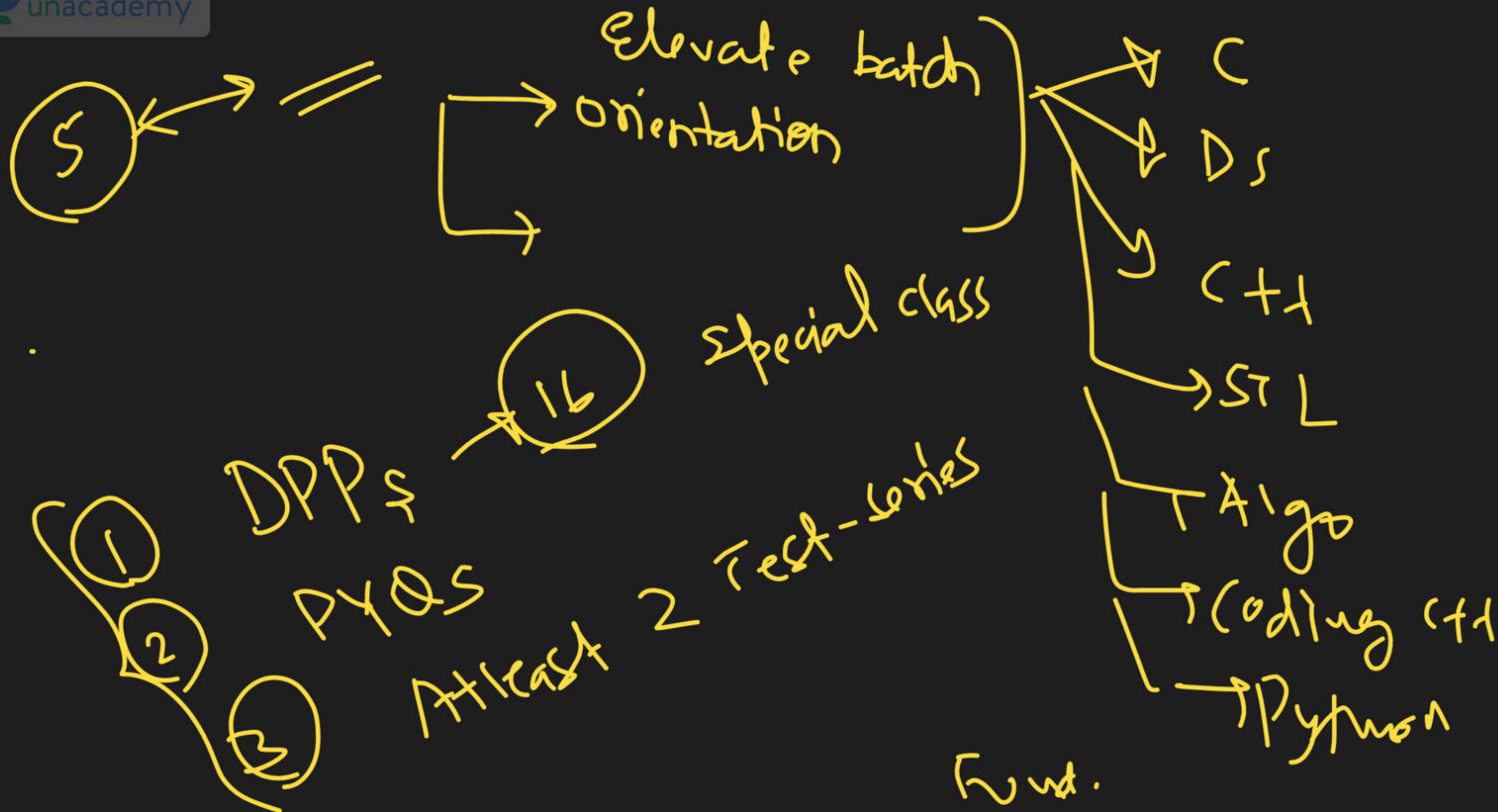
Hum



Jag









Queue

2 | → ✓



# THANK YOU!

Here's to a cracking journey ahead!