

regression-using-gredient-descent

November 10, 2024

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

```
[3]: df = pd.read_csv('diabetes.csv')
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[5]: x = df['Glucose'].values
```

```
[6]: x
```

```
[6]: array([148,  85, 183,  89, 137, 116,  78, 115, 197, 125, 110, 168, 139,
          189, 166, 100, 118, 107, 103, 115, 126,  99, 196, 119, 143, 125,
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           74, 171, 181, 179, 164, 104,  91,  91, 139, 119, 146, 184, 122,
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102, 109, 140, 153, 100, 147, 81, 187, 162, 136, 121, 108, 181,
154, 128, 137, 123, 106, 190, 88, 170, 89, 101, 122, 121, 126,
93], dtype=int64)

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```
[7]: y = df['Outcome']
```

```
[8]: y = np.array(y)
y
```

```
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0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0
dtype=int64)

```

```
[9]: print(y)
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```

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1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0
1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0
1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0

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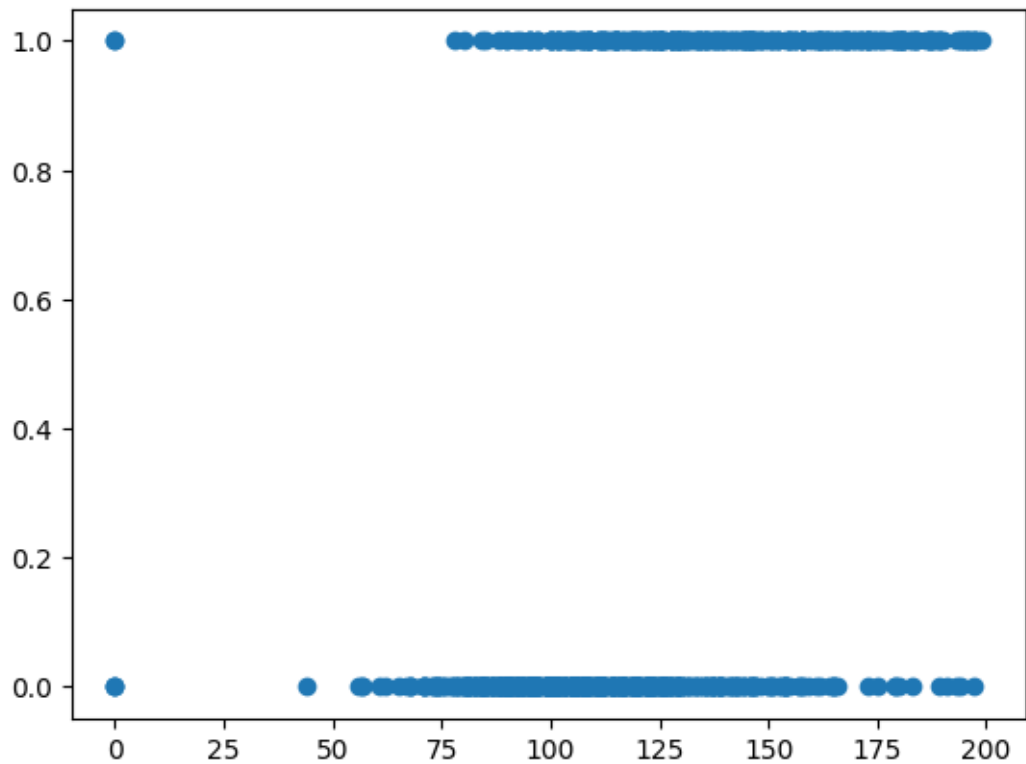
1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1
0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0]

```

```

[10]: plt.scatter(x,y)
      plt.show()

```



```

[11]: # y = b0 + b1*x
      def sigmoid(y):
          return (1 / (1+ np.exp(-y)))

```

```

[12]: def p(x,b0,b1):
      return ( sigmoid(b0 + b1*x) )

```

```

[13]: def cost(y,x,b0,b1):
      n = len(x)
      c = 0
      for i in range(n):

```

```

        c += y[i]*np.log(p(x[i],b0,b1) + 0.00001) + (1-y[i]) * np.log(1 -
↪p(x[i],b0,b1)+0.0001)
    return -1*(c/n)

```

```

[14]: def GD(x,y,epoch):
        lemda = 0.001
        b0 = 3.58
        b1 = 2.72
        counter = 1
        c = cost(y,x,b0,b1)
        # c = cost(y,x,b0,b1)
        while(True):
            c = cost(y,x,b0,b1)
            b0_cost = 0
            b1_cost = 0
            for i in range(len(x)):
                b1_cost = b1_cost + (-y[i] + p(x[i],b0,b1)) * x[i]
                b0_cost = b0_cost + (-y[i] + p(x[i],b0,b1))
            b1 = b1 - (1/len(x)) * lemda * b1_cost
            b0 = b0 - lemda * (1/len(x)) * b0_cost
            c1 = cost(y,x,b0,b1)

            print(cost(y,x,b0,b1))

            if(abs(c1-c) < 0.0000001):
                return (b0,b1)

```

```

[16]: b0,b1 = GD(x,y,60)

```

```

5.974480542310062
5.9744781239728555
5.9744757057030355
5.9744732875006505
5.974470869365749
5.9744684512983826
5.974466033298596
5.974463615366442
5.974461197501969
5.974458779705223
5.974456361976256
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5.974451526721854
5.974449109196517
5.9744466917391525
5.974444274349813
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5.974439439775403

```

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KeyboardInterrupt

Traceback (most recent call last)

Input In [16], in <cell line: 1>()

----> 1 b0,b1 = GD(x,y,1)

Input In [14], in GD(x, y, epoch)

```

15 b1 = b1 - (1/len(x)) * lemda * b1_cost
16 b0 = b0 - lemda * (1/len(x)) * b0_cost
----> 17 c1 = cost(y,x,b0,b1)
18 print(cost(y,x,b0,b1))
21 if(abs(c1-c) < 0.0000001):

```

Input In [13], in cost(y, x, b0, b1)

```

3 c = 0
4 for i in range(n):
----> 5     c += y[i]*np.log(p(x[i],b0,b1) + 0.00001) + (1-y[i]) * np.log(1 -
    ↪ p(x[i],b0,b1)+0.0001)
6 return -1*(c/n)

```

KeyboardInterrupt:

```
[ ]: b0,b1 = GD(x,y,1)
```

```
[ ]: def y_pred(b0,b1,x):
      l = []
      for i in range(len(x)):
          if(p(x[i],b0,b1) >= 0.5):
              l.append(1)
          else:
              l.append(0)
      return (np.array(l))

```

```
[ ]: yPred = y_pred(b0,b1,x)
```

```
[ ]: yPred
```