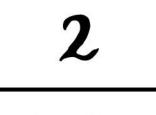


ENFORCER



META





BLOCKER

4



PSYCORANGER



QuiCK

3 PUNCH



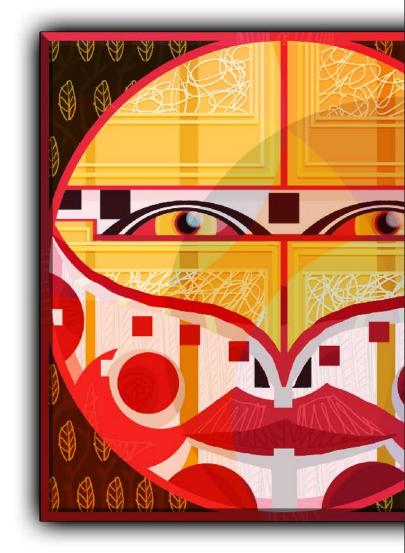
GEEKISHA



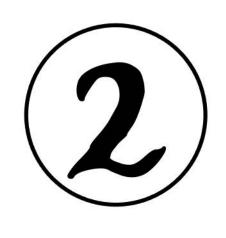
CHAIN

10

META



BRONZHOOOO!



ENFORCER

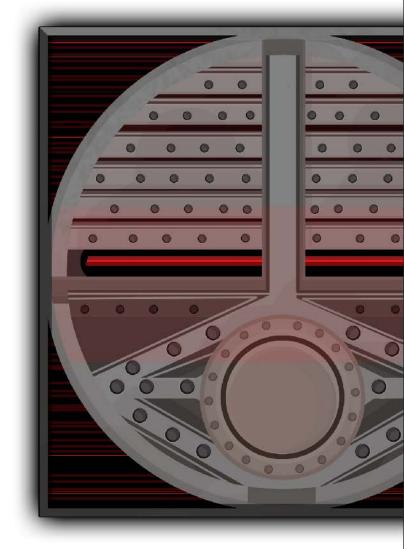
3 PUNCH

MNEMONICSLUG



CHAIN

9 PUNCH



HOKUSHIGH



BLOCKER

4



KENSH



QuiCK

9 PUNCH



3

CHAIN

4

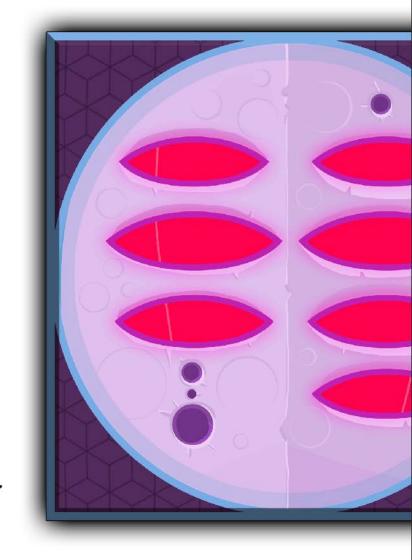


LiLTHi

5

QuiCK

4









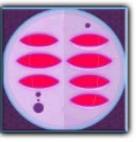




















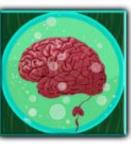


















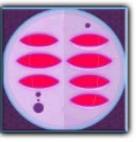




















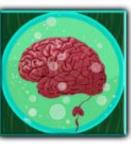




























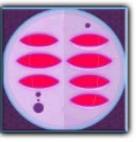




















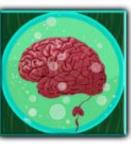


















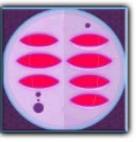




















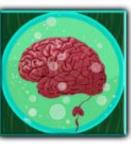


















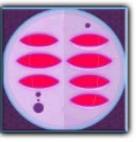




















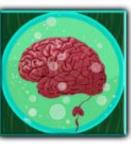


















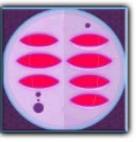




















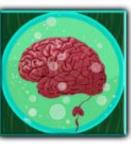












GROHOOG

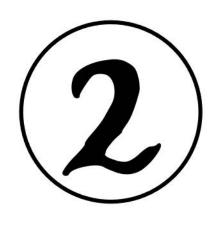
3

ENFORCER

8



HYPERDOOLBY

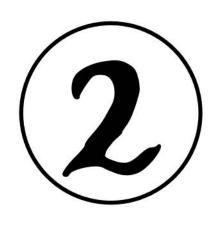


BLOCKER

5 BLocco



OMNIHIGHKER



BLOCKER

5 BLOCCO



FELICITY

3

BLOCKER

BLOCCO



BRENNO

5

QuiCK

8



CRHO-MAGHNON

3

ENFORCER





CHAIN

BLOCCO



PROTOZOMBIE



ENFORCER







CHAIN

BLOCCO



SGNAPPHA

5

QuiCK

8



















