

[↑ Back to 'Assessment'](#)

You are required to submit two files by **4pm on Thu 15th May**, as follows:

- a pdf file named **manual.pdf** containing the manual for your language
- a zip file containing five programs, written in **your** language, that solve the five tasks below. The programs should be in files named **t6.cql**, **t7.cql**, **t8.cql**, **t9.cql** and **t10.cql**.

Each task in Submission 2 will be worth 5% of the overall coursework mark (i.e. 2% of the module mark). The language manual will be worth 25% of the overall coursework mark (i.e. 10% of the module mark).

Tasks

Task 6: Multiway Cartesian Product

Assume five inputs **P:3**, **Q:3**, **R:1**, **S:1** and **T:4**. Your program should output the cartesian product of the five files so that each output row is created from the combination of rows from each of **P**, **Q**, **R**, **S** and **T**. The entries should appear in the output in the following order: for each row p_1, p_2, p_3 in **P**, each row q_1, q_2, q_3 in **Q**, each row r_1 in **R**, each row s_1 in **S** and each row t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4 in **T**, output a row $p_1, p_2, p_3, q_1, q_2, q_3, r_1, s_1, t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4$. The output arity is 12.

Example

P.csv:

```
1,2,3
4,5,6
7,8,9
```

Q.csv:

```
foo,bar,baz
baz,qux,quux
```

R.csv:

```
aardvark
```

S.csv:

```
23
```

T.csv:

```
a,b,c,d
```

Output:

```
1,2,3,baz,qux,quux,aardvark,23,a,b,c,d
1,2,3,foo,bar,baz,aardvark,23,a,b,c,d
4,5,6,baz,qux,quux,aardvark,23,a,b,c,d
4,5,6,foo,bar,baz,aardvark,23,a,b,c,d
7,8,9,baz,qux,quux,aardvark,23,a,b,c,d
7,8,9,foo,bar,baz,aardvark,23,a,b,c,d
```

Task 7: Paired Composition

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Assume two input symbols **F:3** and **G:3** both of arity three. Your program should output the composition of the relations represented by **F** and **G** as follows: for each row $f1, f2, f3$ in **F** and each row $g1, g2, g3$ in **G**, output a row containing $f1, g3$ if and only if both of $f2$ and $f3$ are non-empty, $f2=g1$ and $f3=g2$. The output arity is 2.

Example

F.csv:

```
a,b,c
d,e,
g,h,i
j,k,l
```

G.csv:

```
b,c,d
b,c,e
h,,i
k,l,
k,l,l
```

Output:

```
a,d
a,e
j,
j,l
```

Task 8: Right Merge on Last Column

Assume two inputs **P:4** and **Q:4**. Your program should output rows as follows: for each row $p1, p2, p3, p4$ in **P** and each row $q1, q2, q3, q4$ in **Q** such that $p4=q4$, the output should contain a row $r1, r2, r3, q4$ where ri is pi if qi is empty and qi otherwise. The output arity is 4.

Example 1

P.csv:

```
,4,5,1
,2,,2
2,1,7,3
,1,8,4
```

Q.csv:

```
7,4,6,1
3,5,8,2
1,,,2
3,2,,4
```

Output:

```
1,2,,2
3,2,8,4
3,5,8,2
7,4,6,1
```

Example 2

P.csv:

?

```
Aaron,foo,,qux
Brenda,,bar,quux
```

Q.csv:

```
Ciara,bar,,quux
Aaron,,baz,qux
```

Output:

```
Aaron,foo,baz,quux
Ciara,bar,bar,quux
```

Example 3

P.csv:

```
1,6,2,3
2,7,4,5
```

Q.csv:

```
3,8,6,6
4,9,5,3
```

Output:

```
4,9,5,3
```

Task 9: Paths of length three

Assume a single input **R:2**. Your program should compute all paths of length 3 in the relation represented by **R**. A path of length 3 in **R** is a sequence r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4 such that r_1, r_2 is a row in **R**, r_2, r_3 is a row in **R** and r_3, r_4 is a row in **R**. For each such path of length 4, the output should contain a row r_1, r_4 .

Example 1

R.csv:

```
Romsey,Eastleigh
Eastleigh,Southampton Airport Parkway
Southampton Airport Parkway,Southampton Central
Southampton Central,Romsey
Romsey,Salisbury
```

Output:

```
Eastleigh,Romsey
Romsey,Southampton Central
Southampton Airport Parkway,Eastleigh
Southampton Airport Parkway,Salisbury
Southampton Central,Southampton Airport Parkway
```

Example 2

R.csv:

```
foo,foo
```

?

Outout:

```
foo,foo
```

Task 10: Matching Pairs

Assume two inputs **S:3** and **T:3**. Your program should compute the output as follows: for each row $s1, s2, s3$ in **S** and each row $t1, t2, t3$ in **T**, output $s3, t1$ if $s1=s2$ and $t2=t3$.

Example 1

S.csv:

```
A,A,B
A,B,B
A,B,C
```

T.csv:

```
A,A,B
A,B,B
A,B,C
C,D,D
```

Output:

```
B,A
B,C
```

Example 2

S.csv:

```
A,B,B
B,C,D
,,
```

T.csv:

```
B,B,B
B,C,D
A,,
```

Output:

```
,A
,B
```

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◀ ECS Handin for Submission 1

Jump to...

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