## DEAKIN UNIVERSITY

## OBJECT ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT

ONTRACK SUBMISSION

## **Abstract Transactions**

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Outcome	Weight
Evaluate Code	$\diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond$
Principles	$\diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond$
Build Programs	$\Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond$
Design	$\Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond$
Justify	$\diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond$

This task involves extending the bank account by adding a base class for all transactions. That aspect requires evaluating the existing code in order to change it appropriately to integrate the new parent class into the design and derive the more specific transaction classes from the new base class. It also involves integrating the new class into the bank class and the addition of methods into the bank system. With the addition of a base class for all transactions, we have added further core concepts of OOP into the program, which aligns with the learning outcomes of the subject, and in doing so, removed some duplication across classes, by abstracting aspects the transactions into the base class. My code is evidence of meeting the required outcomes and will be supported by additional diagrams in my video.

May 4, 2020



```
using System;
   namespace Task_7_1P
3
        /// <summary>
5
        /// Prototype for a deposit transaction
6
        /// </summary>
        class DepositTransaction : Transaction
            // Instance variables
            private Account _account;
12
            public Account Account { get => _account; }
13
            /// <summary>
15
            /// Constructs a deposit transaction object
            /// </summary>
17
            /// <param name="account">Account to deposit into</param>
18
            /// <param name="amount">Amount to deposit</param>
19
            public DepositTransaction(Account account, decimal amount) : base(amount)
20
            {
                _account = account;
22
            }
23
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// Returns the name of the account receiving the deposit
26
            /// </summary>
27
            /// <returns>
            /// String of the account name
29
            /// </returns>
30
            public override string GetAccountName()
31
            {
32
                return _account.Name;
            }
34
35
            /// <summary>
36
            /// Prints the details and status of a deposit
37
            /// </summary>
38
            public override void Print()
39
            {
40
                Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
41
                Console.WriteLine(||\{0, -20\}||\{1, 20\}||\{2, 20\}||\{3, 20\}|||,
42
                     "ACCOUNT", "DEPOSIT AMOUNT", "STATUS", "CURRENT BALANCE");
43
                Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
                Console.Write(||\{0, -20\}||\{1, 20\}||, _account.Name,
                    _amount.ToString("C"));
                if (!Executed)
46
47
                    Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Pending");
48
                }
                else if (Reversed)
                {
51
                    Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Deposit reversed");
52
```

```
}
53
                else if (Success)
54
55
                     Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Deposit complete");
57
                else if (!Success)
58
59
                    Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Invalid deposit");
60
                Console.WriteLine("{0, 20}|", _account.Balance.ToString("C"));
62
                Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
63
            }
64
65
            /// <summary>
66
            /// Executes a deposit transaction
67
            /// </summary>
            public override void Execute()
69
            {
70
                base.Execute();
71
72
                _success = _account.Deposit(_amount);
                Console.WriteLine(Success);
74
                if (!_success)
75
76
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("Deposit amount invalid");
                }
            }
79
            /// <summary>
81
            /// Reverses a deposit if previously executed successfully
82
            /// </summary>
83
            public override void Rollback()
84
            {
                base.Rollback();
86
                bool complete = _account.Withdraw(_amount); // Withdraw returns boolean
                if (!complete) // Withdraw didn't occur
88
89
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Insufficient funds to
                     → rollback");
                }
91
                base.Reversed = true;
92
            }
93
        }
94
   }
95
```

WithdrawTransaction.cs

```
using System;
   namespace Task_7_1P
3
   {
        /// <summary>
5
        /// Prototype for a Withdraw transaction
6
        /// </summary>
        class WithdrawTransaction: Transaction
            // Instance variables
10
            private Account _account;
11
12
            /// <summary>
13
            /// Constructs a WithdrawTransaction
            /// </summary>
15
            /// <param name="account">Account to withdraw from</param>
            /// <param name="amount">Amount to withdraw</param>
17
            public WithdrawTransaction(Account account, decimal amount) : base(amount)
18
19
                _account = account;
20
            }
22
            /// <summary>
23
            /// Returns the name of the account being debited
24
            /// </summary>
25
            /// <returns>
26
            /// String of the account name
27
            /// </returns>
28
            public override string GetAccountName()
29
            {
30
                return _account.Name;
31
            }
32
            /// <summary>
34
            /// Prints the details and status of the withdrawal
35
            /// </summary>
36
            public override void Print()
37
            {
38
                Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
39
                Console.WriteLine(||\{0, -20\}||\{1, 20\}||\{2, 20\}||\{3, 20\}|||, 20\}||
40
                     "ACCOUNT", "WITHDRAW AMOUNT", "STATUS", "CURRENT BALANCE");
41
                Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
42
                Console. Write (||\{0, -20\}||\{1, 20\}||, _account. Name,
43
                 → _amount.ToString("C"));
                if (!Executed)
                {
45
                     Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Pending");
46
47
                else if (Reversed)
48
                     Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Withdraw reversed");
50
                }
51
                else if (Success)
52
```

File 2 of 7 WithdrawTransaction.cs

```
{
53
                    Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Withdraw complete");
54
                }
55
                else if (!Success)
                {
57
                    Console.Write("{0, 20}|", "Insufficient funds");
58
59
                Console.WriteLine("{0, 20}|", account.Balance.ToString("C"));
60
                Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
           }
63
           /// <summary>
64
           /// Executes the withdrawal
65
            /// </summary>
66
            /// <exception cref="System.InvalidOperationException">Thrown
            /// when the withdraw is already complete or insufficient funds</exception>
           public override void Execute()
69
            {
70
                base.Execute();
                _success = _account.Withdraw(_amount);
                if (!_success)
74
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Insufficient funds");
76
                }
           }
79
           /// <summary>
           /// Reverses the withdraw if previously executed successfully
81
           /// </summary>
82
           /// <exception cref="System.InvalidOperationException">Thrown
83
           /// if already rolled back or if there are insufficient
84
           /// funds to complete the rollback</exception>
           public override void Rollback()
86
            {
                base.Rollback();
88
                bool complete = _account.Deposit(_amount); // Deposit returns boolean
89
                if (!complete) // Deposit didn't occur
                {
91
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Invalid amount");
92
93
                base.Reversed = true;
94
           }
95
       }
   }
97
```

```
using System;
   namespace Task_7_1P
3
   {
       /// <summary>
5
       /// Prototype for a transfer transaction
6
       /// </summary>
       class TransferTransaction: Transaction
            // Instance variables
           private Account _fromAccount;
           private Account _toAccount;
12
           private DepositTransaction deposit;
13
           private WithdrawTransaction _withdraw;
15
            // Properties
           public new bool Success { get => (_deposit.Success && _withdraw.Success); }
17
18
            /// <summary>
19
           /// Constructor for a transfer transaction
20
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="fromAccount">The account to transfer from</param>
22
           /// <param name="toAccount">The account to transfer to</param>
23
            /// <param name="amount">The amount to transfer</param>
24
            /// <exception cref="System.ArgumentOutOfRangeException">Thrown
25
            /// when the amount is negative</exception>
26
           public TransferTransaction(Account fromAccount, Account toAccount, decimal
                amount) : base(amount)
            {
28
                _fromAccount = fromAccount;
29
                _toAccount = toAccount;
30
                _withdraw = new WithdrawTransaction(_fromAccount, _amount);
31
                _deposit = new DepositTransaction(_toAccount, _amount);
           }
33
34
           /// <summary>
35
           /// Returns the name of the account(s) in the transaction
36
            /// </summary>
            /// <returns>
38
            /// String of the account names
39
            /// </returns>
40
           public override string GetAccountName()
41
            {
42
                return "From: " + _fromAccount.Name + ", To: " + _toAccount.Name;
43
           }
45
           /// <summary>
46
            /// Prints the details of the transfer
47
           /// </summary>
48
           public override void Print()
            {
                Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
51
                Console.WriteLine(||\{0, -20\}|\{1, -20\}|\{2, 20\}|\{3, 20\}|||
52
```

```
"FROM ACCOUNT", "To ACCOUNT", "TRANSFER AMOUNT", "STATUS");
53
                 Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
54
                 Console.Write(||\{0, -20\}||\{1, -20\}||\{2, 20\}|||, _fromAccount.Name,
55
                     _toAccount.Name, _amount.ToString("C"));
                 if (!Executed)
56
                 {
57
                     Console.WriteLine("{0, 20}|", "Pending");
58
                 }
59
                 else if (Reversed)
                 {
61
                     Console.WriteLine("{0, 20}|", "Transfer reversed");
62
63
                 else if (Success)
64
65
                     Console.WriteLine("{0, 20}|", "Transfer complete");
66
                 }
                 else if (!Success)
68
                 {
69
                     Console.WriteLine("{0, 20}|", "Transfer failed");
70
71
                 Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 85));
            }
73
            /// <summary>
75
            /// Executes the transfer
76
             /// </summary>
            /// <exception cref="System.InvalidOperationException">Thrown
            /// when previously executed or deposit or withdraw fail</exception>
            public override void Execute()
80
             {
                 base.Execute();
82
83
                 try
                 {
85
                     _withdraw.Execute();
86
87
                 catch (InvalidOperationException exception)
88
                     Console.WriteLine("Transfer failed with reason: " +
90

→ exception.Message);
                     _withdraw.Print();
91
                 }
92
93
                 if
                    (_withdraw.Success)
                     try
96
                     {
97
                          _deposit.Execute();
98
99
                     catch (InvalidOperationException exception)
100
                     {
101
                         Console.WriteLine("Transfer failed with reason: " +
102

    exception.Message);
```

```
_deposit.Print();
103
                           try
104
                           {
105
                               _withdraw.Rollback();
106
107
                           catch (InvalidOperationException e)
108
109
                               Console.WriteLine("Withdraw could not be reversed with
110

→ reason: " + e.Message);
                               _withdraw.Print();
111
                               return;
112
                           }
113
                      }
114
116
                  _success = true;
             }
118
             /// <summary>
119
             /// Rolls the transfer back
120
             /// </summary>
121
             /// <exception cref="System.InvalidOperationException">Thrown
122
             /// when the rollback has already been executed or it fails</exception>
123
             public override void Rollback()
124
125
                  base.Rollback();
126
                  if (this.Success)
128
129
                      try
130
                      {
131
                           _deposit.Rollback();
132
                      }
133
                      catch (InvalidOperationException exception)
134
135
                           Console.WriteLine("Failed to rollback deposit: "
136
                               + exception.Message);
137
                           return;
138
                      }
140
                      try
141
                      {
142
                           _withdraw.Rollback();
143
144
                      catch (InvalidOperationException exception)
145
146
                           Console.WriteLine("Failed to rollback withdraw: "
147
                               + exception.Message);
148
                           return;
149
                      }
150
                  }
                  base.Reversed = true;
152
             }
153
         }
154
```

155 }

File 4 of 7 Transaction.cs

```
using System;
   namespace Task_7_1P
3
   {
        /// <summary>
5
        /// Baseclass for transaction classes
6
        /// </summary>
        abstract class Transaction
            // Instance variables
10
            protected decimal _amount;
11
            protected Boolean _success;
12
            private Boolean _executed;
13
            private Boolean _reversed;
            private DateTime _dateStamp;
15
            // public properties
17
            public Boolean Success { get => _success; }
18
            public Boolean Executed { get => _executed; }
19
            public Boolean Reversed { get => _reversed; set => _reversed = value; }
20
            public DateTime DateStamp { get => _dateStamp; }
            public decimal Amount { get => _amount; } // Added for the transaction
22
            \rightarrow history print
23
            /// <summary>
24
            /// Creates a new Transaction object
            /// </summary>
26
            /// <param name="amount">The amount of the transaction</param>
            public Transaction(decimal amount)
28
            {
29
                if (amount > 0)
30
                {
31
                     _amount = amount;
33
                else
34
35
                    amount = 0;
36
                    throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException("Amount must be > $0.00");
38
                // _executed, _success, _reversed false by default
39
            }
40
41
            /// <summary>
42
            /// Provides a virtual method to return the name of the account(s)
43
            /// involved in the transaction
            /// </summary>
45
            /// <returns>
46
            /// String of the account name
47
            /// </returns>
48
            public virtual string GetAccountName()
            {
50
                return "Unknown name";
51
52
```

File 4 of 7 Transaction.cs

```
53
            /// <summary>
54
            /// Writes the amount and status to the Console
55
            /// </summary>
            public virtual void Print()
57
            {
                Console.WriteLine(
59
                    "Transaction amount: {0}, Executed: {1}, Success: {2}, Reversed:
60
                    _amount.ToString("C"), _executed, _success, _reversed);
61
            }
62
63
            /// <summary>
64
            /// Records execution of the transaction if not previously executed
65
               successfully
            /// </summary>
            public virtual void Execute()
67
            {
68
                if (_executed && _success)
69
                {
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Transaction previously
                     → executed");
72
                _dateStamp = DateTime.Now;
73
                _executed = true;
            }
76
            /// <summary>
            /// Records rolling back of the transaction if not previously rolled back
78
            /// </summary>
79
            public virtual void Rollback()
80
81
                if (_reversed)
                {
83
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Transaction already reversed");
                }
85
                else if (!_success)
86
                    throw new InvalidOperationException(
                        "Transaction not successfully executed. Nothing to rollback.");
89
90
                _dateStamp = DateTime.Now;
91
            }
92
       }
93
   }
94
```

```
using System;
   namespace Task_7_1P
3
        enum MenuOption
5
        {
6
            CreateAccount,
            Withdraw,
            Deposit,
            Transfer,
10
            Rollback,
11
            Print,
12
            Quit
13
        }
15
        /// <summary>
16
        /// BankSystem implements a banking system to operate on accounts
17
        /// </summary>
18
        class BankSystem
19
        {
20
            // Reads string input in the console
            /// <summary>
22
            /// Reads string input in the console
23
            /// </summary>
24
            /// <returns>
25
            /// The string input of the user
26
            /// </returns>
27
            /// <param name="prompt">The string prompt for the user</param>
28
            public static String ReadString(String prompt)
29
            {
30
                Console.Write(prompt + ": ");
31
                return Console.ReadLine();
32
            }
34
            // Reads integer input in the console
35
            /// <summary>
36
            /// Reads integerinput in the console
37
            /// </summary>
38
            /// <returns>
39
            /// The input of the user as an integer
40
            /// </returns>
41
            /// <param name="prompt">The string prompt for the user</param>
42
            public static int ReadInteger(String prompt)
43
            {
                int number = 0;
                string numberInput = ReadString(prompt);
46
                while (!(int.TryParse(numberInput, out number)))
47
                {
48
                     Console.WriteLine("Please enter a whole number");
49
                    numberInput = ReadString(prompt);
50
                }
51
                return Convert.ToInt32(numberInput);
52
            }
53
```

```
54
            // Reads integer input in the console between two numbers
55
            /// <summary>
56
            /// Reads integer input in the console between two numbers
            /// </summary>
58
            /// <returns>
59
            /// The input of the user as an integer
60
            /// </returns>
61
            /// <param name="prompt">The string prompt for the user</param>
            /// <param name="minimum">The minimum number allowed</param>
63
            /// <param name="maximum">The maximum number allowed</param>
64
            public static int ReadInteger(String prompt, int minimum, int maximum)
65
66
                int number = ReadInteger(prompt);
67
                while (number < minimum || number > maximum)
68
                {
                    Console.WriteLine("Please enter a whole number from " +
70
                                       minimum + " to " + maximum);
                    number = ReadInteger(prompt);
72
73
                return number;
            }
76
            // Reads decimal input in the console
77
            /// <summary>
78
            /// Reads decimal input in the console
            /// </summary>
            /// <returns>
            /// The input of the user as a decimal
82
            /// </returns>
83
            /// <param name="prompt">The string prompt for the user</param>
84
            public static decimal ReadDecimal(String prompt)
85
            {
                decimal number = 0;
87
                string numberInput = ReadString(prompt);
                while (!(decimal.TryParse(numberInput, out number)) || number < 0)</pre>
89
90
                    Console.WriteLine("Please enter a decimal number, $0.00 or

    greater");
                    numberInput = ReadString(prompt);
92
93
                return Convert.ToDecimal(numberInput);
94
            }
95
96
            /// <summary>
            /// Displays a menu of possible actions for the user to choose
98
            /// </summary>
99
            private static void DisplayMenu()
100
            {
101
                Console.WriteLine("\n**************);
                Console.WriteLine("*
                                                       *");
                                            Menu
103
                104
                Console.WriteLine("* 1. New Account *");
105
```

```
*");
                Console.WriteLine("* 2. Withdraw
106
                Console.WriteLine("*
                                       3. Deposit
                                                         *");
107
                Console.WriteLine("*
                                       4. Transfer
                                                         *");
108
                                                         *");
                Console.WriteLine("*
                                       5. Rollback
                                                         *");
                Console.WriteLine("*
                                       6. Print
110
                Console.WriteLine("* 7. Quit
                                                         *");
111
                112
            }
113
            /// <summary>
115
            /// Returns a menu option chosen by the user
116
            /// </summary>
117
            /// <returns>
118
            /// MenuOption chosen by the user
119
            /// </returns>
120
            private static MenuOption ReadUserOption()
122
                DisplayMenu();
123
                int option = ReadInteger("Choose an option", 1,
124
                     Enum.GetNames(typeof(MenuOption)).Length);
125
                return (MenuOption)(option - 1);
            }
127
128
            /// <summary>
129
            /// Attempts to deposit funds into an account at a bank
130
            /// </summary>
131
            /// <param name="bank">The bank holding the account to deposit into</param>
132
            static void DoDeposit(Bank bank)
133
            {
134
                Account account = FindAccount(bank);
135
                if (account != null)
136
137
                     decimal amount = ReadDecimal("Enter the amount");
                    DepositTransaction deposit = new DepositTransaction(account,
139
                         amount);
                    try
140
                     {
141
                         bank.Execute(deposit);
143
                     catch (InvalidOperationException)
144
                     {
145
                         deposit.Print();
146
                         return;
147
148
                     deposit.Print();
                }
150
            }
151
152
            /// <summary>
153
            /// Attempts to withdraw funds from an account at a bank
            /// </summary>
155
            /// <param name="bank">The bank holding account to withdraw from</param>
156
            static void DoWithdraw(Bank bank)
157
```

```
{
158
                 Account account = FindAccount(bank);
159
                 if (account != null)
160
161
                      decimal amount = ReadDecimal("Enter the amount");
162
                      WithdrawTransaction withdraw = new WithdrawTransaction(account,
163
                          amount);
                      try
164
165
                          bank.Execute(withdraw);
166
                      }
167
                      catch (InvalidOperationException)
168
                      {
169
                          withdraw.Print();
170
                          return;
171
                      }
172
                      withdraw.Print();
173
                 }
174
             }
175
176
             /// <summary>
             /// Attempts to transfer funds between accounts
178
             /// </summary>
179
             /// <param name="bank">The bank holding the accounts
180
             /// to transfer between</param>
181
             static void DoTransfer(Bank bank)
183
                 Console.WriteLine("Transfer from:");
184
                 Account from = FindAccount(bank);
185
                 Console.WriteLine("Transfer to:");
186
                 Account to = FindAccount(bank);
187
                 if (from != null && to != null)
188
                      decimal amount = ReadDecimal("Enter the amount");
190
                      try
191
                      {
192
                          TransferTransaction transfer = new TransferTransaction(from,
193

→ to, amount);
                          bank.Execute(transfer);
194
                          transfer.Print();
195
                      }
196
                      catch (Exception)
197
198
                          // Currently this is handled in the TransferTransaction. This
199
                           \rightarrow will be changed
                      }
200
                 }
201
             }
202
203
             /// <summary>
             /// Outputs the account name and balance
205
             /// </summary>
206
             /// <param name="account">The account to print</param>
207
```

```
static void DoPrint(Bank bank)
208
209
                 Account account = FindAccount(bank);
210
                 if (account != null)
                 {
212
                     account.Print();
213
                 }
214
            }
215
            /// <summary>
217
            /// Prints a list of transactions and allows them to be rolled back
218
            /// if necessary
219
            /// </summary>
220
             /// <param name="bank">The bank to rollback transactions for</param>
            static void DoRollback(Bank bank)
222
             {
                 bank.PrintTransactionHistory();
224
                 int result = ReadInteger(
225
                     "Enter transaction # to rollback (0 for no rollback)",
226
                     0, bank.Transactions.Count);
227
                 if (result == 0)
229
                     return;
230
231
                 bank.Rollback(bank.Transactions[result - 1]);
232
            }
234
            /// <summary>
235
             /// Creates a new account and adds it to the Bank
236
             /// </summary>
237
             /// <param name="bank">The bank to create the account in</param>
238
            static void CreateAccount(Bank bank)
239
             {
                 string name = ReadString("Enter account name");
241
                 decimal balance = ReadDecimal("Enter the opening balance");
242
                 bank.AddAccount(new Account(name, balance));
243
            }
244
            private static Account FindAccount(Bank bank)
246
             {
247
                 Account account = null;
248
                 string name = ReadString("Enter the account name");
249
                 account = bank.GetAccount(name);
250
                 if (account == null)
251
                     Console.WriteLine("That account name does not exist at this bank");
253
254
                 return account;
255
            }
256
            static void Main(string[] args)
258
259
                 Bank bank = new Bank();
260
```

```
261
                  do
262
                  {
263
                      MenuOption chosen = ReadUserOption();
264
                      switch (chosen)
265
                      {
266
                           case MenuOption.CreateAccount:
267
                               CreateAccount(bank); break;
268
269
                           case MenuOption.Withdraw:
270
                               DoWithdraw(bank); break;
271
272
                           case MenuOption.Deposit:
273
                               DoDeposit(bank); break;
275
                           case MenuOption.Transfer:
276
                               DoTransfer(bank); break;
277
278
                           case MenuOption.Rollback:
279
                               DoRollback(bank); break;
280
                           case MenuOption.Print:
282
                               DoPrint(bank); break;
283
284
                           case MenuOption.Quit:
285
                           default:
286
                               Console.WriteLine("Goodbye");
287
                               System.Environment.Exit(0); // terminates the program
288
                               break; // unreachable
289
290
                  } while (true);
291
             }
292
         }
293
    }
294
```

```
using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   namespace Task_7_1P
   {
5
        /// <summary>
6
        /// Prototype for a bank to hold accounts
        /// </summary>
        class Bank
        {
10
            // Instance variables
11
            private List<Account> _accounts;
12
            private List<Transaction> _transactions;
13
            public List<Transaction> Transactions { get => _transactions; }
15
            /// <summary>
17
            /// Creates an empty bank object with a list for accounts
18
            /// </summary>
19
            public Bank()
20
            {
                _accounts = new List<Account>();
22
                _transactions = new List<Transaction>();
23
24
25
            /// <summary>
26
            /// Adds an account to the Bank accounts register
27
            /// </summary>
28
            /// <param name="account"></param>
29
            public void AddAccount(Account account)
30
31
                _accounts.Add(account);
32
            }
34
            /// <summary>
35
            /// Returns the first Account corresponding to the name, or
36
            /// null if there is no account matching the criteria
37
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="name"></param>
39
            /// <returns>
40
            /// Account matching the provided name, or null
41
            /// </returns>
42
            public Account GetAccount(string name)
43
            {
                foreach (Account account in _accounts)
                {
46
                    if (account.Name == name)
47
48
                         return account;
49
                    }
                }
51
                return null;
52
            }
53
```

```
54
            /// <summary>
55
            /// Executes a transaction
56
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="transaction">Transaction to execute</param>
58
            public void Execute(Transaction transaction)
59
60
                 _transactions.Add(transaction);
61
                 try
                 {
63
                     transaction.Execute();
64
                 }
65
                 catch (InvalidOperationException exception)
66
67
                     Console.WriteLine("An error occurred in executing the transaction");
68
                     Console.WriteLine("The error was: " + exception.Message);
                 }
70
            }
71
72
            /// <summary>
73
            /// Rolls a transaction back
            /// </summary>
75
            /// <param name="transaction">Transaction to execute</param>
76
            public void Rollback(Transaction transaction)
77
            {
78
                 try
79
                 {
                     transaction.Rollback();
82
                 catch (InvalidOperationException exception)
83
84
                     Console.WriteLine("An error occurred in rolling the transaction
85
                     → back");
                     Console.WriteLine("The error was: " + exception.Message);
86
                 }
87
            }
88
89
            /// <summary>
            /// Helper function for PrintTransactionHistory that converts the
91
            /// type of the transaction to a string
92
            /// </summary>
93
            /// <param name="transaction">The transaction to return the
94
            /// type of</param>
95
            /// <returns>
96
            /// The type as a string representation
            /// </returns>
98
            public string TransactionType(Transaction transaction)
99
100
                 switch (transaction.GetType().ToString())
101
                     case "Task_7_1P.DepositTransaction":
103
                         return "Deposit";
104
                     case "Task_7_1P.WithdrawTransaction":
105
```

```
return "Withdraw";
106
                      case "Task_7_1P.TransferTransaction":
107
                          return "Transfer";
108
                 }
                 return "Unknown";
110
             }
111
112
             /// <summary>
113
             /// Helper function for PrintTransactionHistory that converts the
             /// current status to a string representation
115
             /// </summary>
116
             /// <param name="transaction">The transaction to return the
117
             /// type of</param>
118
             /// <returns>
119
             /// The status as a string representation
120
             /// </returns>
121
             public string TransactionStatus(Transaction transaction)
122
             {
123
                 if (!transaction.Executed)
124
                 {
125
                      return "Pending";
                 }
127
                 else if (transaction.Reversed)
128
129
                      return "Reversed";
130
                 }
131
                 else if (!transaction.Success)
132
                 {
133
                      return "Incomplete";
134
                 }
135
                 else
136
                 {
137
                      return "Complete";
                 }
139
             }
140
141
             /// <summary>
142
             /// Writes the list of transactions to the Console in a table format
             /// </summary>
144
             public void PrintTransactionHistory()
145
             {
146
                 string transactionType = "";
147
                 string transactionStatus = "";
148
                 Console.WriteLine(new String('-', 127));
149
                 Console.WriteLine(
                      "| \{0,2\} | \{1,-25\} | \{2,-15\} | \{3,-40\} | \{4,15\} | \{5,15\} |", "#",
151
                      "DateTime", "Type", "Account Details", "Amount", "Status");
152
                 Console.WriteLine(new String('=', 127));
153
                 for (int i = 0; i < _transactions.Count; i++)</pre>
154
                      transactionType = TransactionType(_transactions[i]);
156
                      transactionStatus = TransactionStatus(_transactions[i]);
157
                      Console.WriteLine(
158
```

```
"| \{0,2\} |\{1,-25\} | \{2,-15\}| \{3,-40\}|\{4,15\} | \{5,15\} |",
159
                          i + 1, _transactions[i].DateStamp, transactionType,
160
                          _transactions[i].GetAccountName(),
161
                          _transactions[i].Amount.ToString("C"), transactionStatus);
162
                 }
163
                 Console.WriteLine(new String('=', 127));
164
             }
165
        }
166
    }
167
```

File 7 of 7 Account.cs

```
using System;
   namespace Task_7_1P
3
   {
        /// <summary>
5
        /// A bank account class to hold the account name and balance details
6
        /// </summary>
        class Account
            // Instance variables
10
            private String _name;
            private decimal _balance;
12
13
            // Read-only properties
            public String Name { get => _name; }
15
            public decimal Balance { get => _balance; }
17
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// Class constructor
20
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="name">The name string for the account</param>
22
            /// <param name="balance">The decimal balance of the account</param>
23
            public Account(String name, decimal balance = 0)
24
            {
25
                _name = name;
26
                if (balance < 0)
27
                    return;
                _balance = balance;
29
            }
30
31
            /// <summary>
32
            /// Deposits money into the account
            /// </summary>
34
            /// <returns>
35
            /// Boolean whether the deposit was successful (true) or not (false)
36
            /// </returns>
37
            /// <param name="amount">The decimal amount to add to the balance</param>
            public Boolean Deposit(decimal amount)
39
            {
40
                if ((amount < 0) || (amount == decimal.MaxValue))</pre>
41
                    return false;
42
43
                _balance += amount;
                return true;
            }
46
47
            /// <summary>
48
            /// Withdraws money from the account (with no overdraw protection currently)
49
            /// </summary>
            /// <returns>
51
            /// Boolean whether the withdrawal was successful (true) or not (false)
52
            /// </returns>
53
```

File 7 of 7

Account.cs

```
/// <param name="amount">The amount to subtract from the balance</param>
54
            public Boolean Withdraw(decimal amount)
55
            {
56
                if ((amount < 0) || (amount > _balance))
                    return false;
58
59
                _balance -= amount;
60
                return true;
61
            }
63
            /// <summary>
64
            /// Outputs the account name and current balance as a string
65
            /// </summary>
66
            public void Print()
67
            {
68
                Console.WriteLine("Account Name: {0}, Balance: {1}",
                     _name, _balance.ToString("C"));
70
            }
71
        }
72
   }
73
```