



PowerShell Conference Europe

Chasing the seconds 2.0

(Functions done right)

Thorsten Butz



Many thanks to our sponsors:





about_Session

```
{  
    "Title"      : "Chasing the seconds 2.0",  
    "Subtitle"   : "Functions done right",  
    "Speaker"    : "Thorsten Butz",  
    "Uri"        : "thorsten-butz.de",  
    "Twitter"    : "@thorstenbutz",  
    "Podcast"    : "slidingwindows.de"  
}
```



about_Mugs

(



)



Prologue

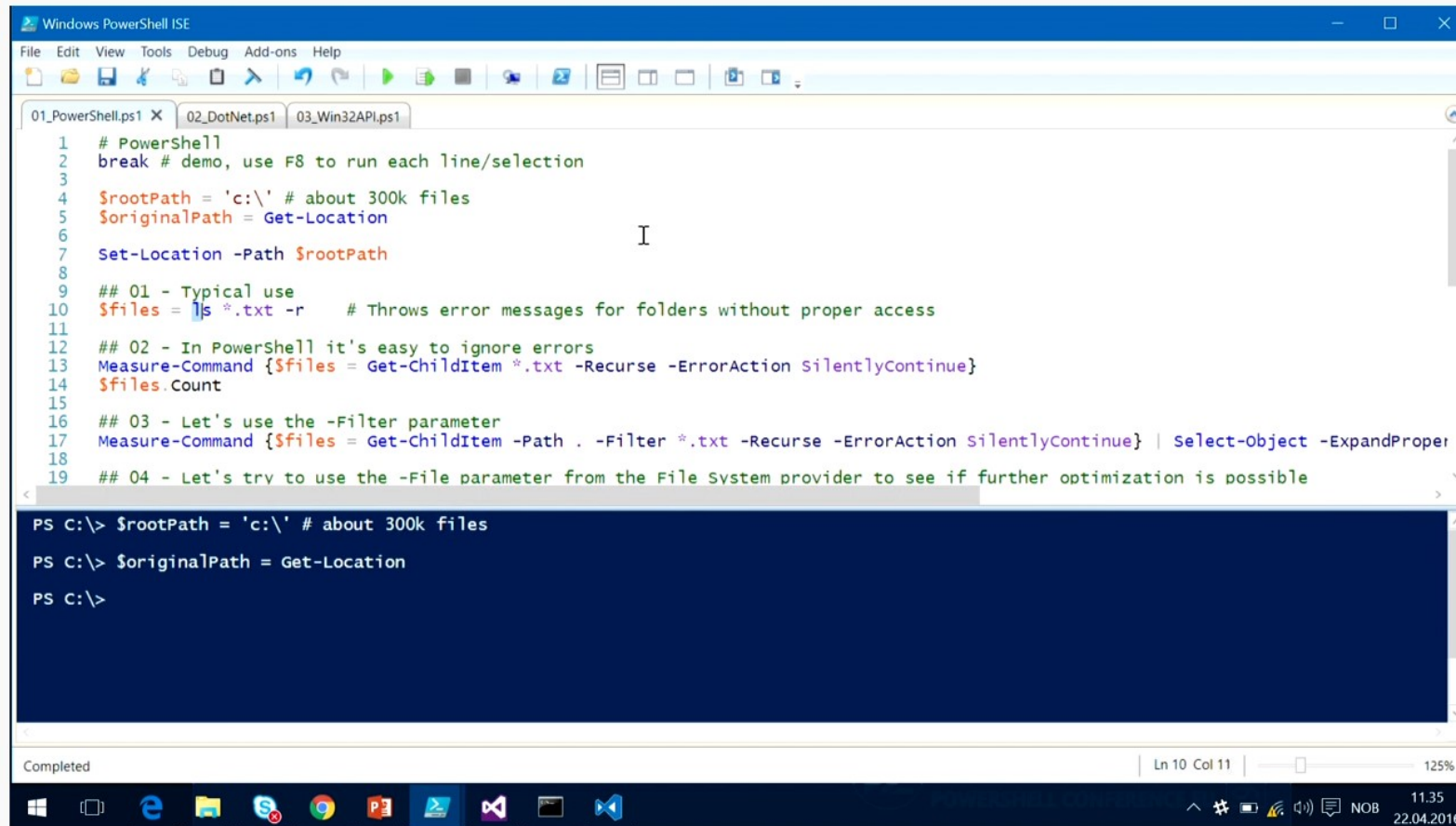
Chasing the seconds 1.0



PSConfEU 2016

Øyvind Kallstad

Chasing the seconds 1.0



```
1 # PowerShell
2 break # demo, use F8 to run each line/selection
3
4 $rootPath = 'c:\' # about 300k files
5 $originalPath = Get-Location
6
7 Set-Location -Path $rootPath
8
9 ## 01 - Typical use
10 $files = ls *.txt -r # Throws error messages for folders without proper access
11
12 ## 02 - In PowerShell it's easy to ignore errors
13 Measure-Command {$files = Get-ChildItem *.txt -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue}
14 $files.Count
15
16 ## 03 - Let's use the -Filter parameter
17 Measure-Command {$files = Get-ChildItem -Path . -Filter *.txt -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue} | Select-Object -ExpandProperty
18
19 ## 04 - Let's try to use the -File parameter from the File System provider to see if further optimization is possible
```

PS C:\> \$rootPath = 'c:\' # about 300k files
PS C:\> \$originalPath = Get-Location
PS C:\>

Completed | Ln 10 Col 11 | 125%
11:35 22.04.2016

<https://youtu.be/erwAsXZnQ58>

<https://twitter.com/okallstad>

Chasing the seconds: Optimizing file enumeration(Oyvind Kallstad)

1,191 views · May 13, 2016

<https://github.com/psconf.eu/2016/tree/master/Oyvind%20Kallstad>

Basics

A well made cmdlet

```
$publicDNSServer = 'one.one.one.one', 'dns.google', 'dns9.quad9.net'
```

```
## A
```

```
Test-Connection -TargetName $publicDNSServer -TcpPort 53 -IPv4 -IPv6
```

```
## B
```

```
$publicDNSServer | Test-Connection -TcpPort 53
```

```
## C
```

```
Import-Csv -Path .\publicDNSServer.csv | Test-Connection -TcpPort 53
```

	A	B
1	Targetname	Company
2	one.one.one.one	Cloudfare
3	dns.google	Google
4	dns9.quad9.net	Quad9

Simple function

```
function foo {  
    param (  
        $bar  
    )  
    $bar * 23  
}  
foo -bar 42
```

Advanced function (Script cmdlet)

```
function Invoke-Foo {  
    [CmdletBinding]  
    param (  
        $bar  
    )  
    $bar * 23  
    Write-Verbose -Message '(c) T. Butz'  
}  
Invoke-Foo -bar 42 -verbose
```

Demo A





In search of a blueprint

Passing array as input

```
function Get-Honey {  
    [CmdletBinding()]  
    Param ([Parameter(  
        Mandatory  
  
        )]  
        [string[]] $Flower  
    )  
    Begin {  
    }  
    Process {  
    }  
    End {  
    }  
}
```

Pipeline support

```
function Get-Honey {  
    [CmdletBinding()]  
    Param ([Parameter(  
        Mandatory,  
        ValueFromPipeline,  
        ValueFromPipelineByPropertyName  
    )]  
        [string] $Flower  
    )  
    Begin {  
    }  
    Process {  
    }  
    End {  
    }  
}
```

Example tasks

- Get (basic) information about installed software
- Get (basic) hardware information

**PARENTAL
ADVISORY**

SIMPLIFIED CONTENT

Example task 1

```
#####
```

```
## Registry: Get information about installed software
```

```
## (System-wide installations, basic version)
```

```
#####
```

```
$path = 'HKLM:\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\*',  
        'HKLM:\Software\WOW6432Node\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\*'
```

```
Get-ItemProperty -Path $path |
```

```
Where-Object -Property 'DisplayName' |
```

```
Select-Object -Property 'DisplayVersion','DisplayName','UninstallString'
```

Example task 2

```
#####  
## WMI: Get some basic system information  
#####  
$win32Bios = Get-CimInstance -ClassName Win32_BIOS  
$win32OS = Get-CimInstance -ClassName Win32_Operatingsystem  
  
[PSCustomObject] @{  
    'BIOSManufacturer' = $win32Bios.Manufacturer  
    'BIOSVersion'      = $win32Bios.Version  
    'BIOSReleaseDate'  = $win32Bios.ReleaseDate  
    'OSCaption'         = $win32OS.Caption  
    'OSBuildNumber'    = $win32OS.BuildNumber  
    'OSInstallDate'    = $win32OS.InstallDate  
    'OSLastBootUpTime' = $win32OS.LastBootUpTime  
}
```

Demo B



Measurement results

average values from 10 runs each

	SoftwareInventory All PCs online	HardwareInfo(WMI) All PCs online	SoftwareInventory 50 % offline	HardwareInfo(WMI) 50 % offline
1 Array as input	3809 ms	1787 ms	32924 ms	32460 ms
2 Pipelining Process{}	25934 ms ≈ 25 sec	24698 ms ≈ 25 sec	518134 ms ≈ 9 min	519516 ms ≈ 9 min
3 Pipelining End{}	3711 ms	1658 ms ≈ 2 sec	31480 ms	37477 ms
4 Pipelining End{} , Sessions	2000 ms ≈ 2 sec	1855 ms	22500 ms ≈ 23 sec	22386 ms ≈ 22 sec
5 Pipelining End{} , Sessions, ValidateScript	4817 ms	4672 ms	194415 ms	193094 ms
6 CIMSession		2689 ms		22473 ms

Summary

- The "input processing methods" (begin/process/end-blocks) are IMPORTANT !
- ValidateScript can be counter-productive (does not process async)
- Be user-friendly: enable pipeling the smart way !



MIND THE BLOCKS

The blueprint

```
function Get-Honey {  
    [CmdletBinding()]  
    Param ([Parameter(  
        Mandatory, ValueFromPipeline, ValueFromPipelineByPropertyName  
    )]  
        [string[]] $Flower  
    )  
    Begin {  
    }  
    Process {  
        [string[]] $Flowers += $Flower  
    }  
    End {  
        # Asynchronous processing  
        Invoke-Bee -Destination $Flowers -ScriptBlock { Collect-Honey }  
    }  
}
```




KEEP
CALM
AND
ENJOY
#PSCONFEU

```
{  
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