

# Cambridge Linear Algebra Seminar Series

## CLASS 2018

### Solving $\mathbf{Ax} = \mathbf{b}$

Sponsored by Mathworks

LR3B, Inglis Building,  
Department of Engineering,  
University of Cambridge, Cambridge, U. K.  
21-23 November 2018  
[www.cambridge-class.org](http://www.cambridge-class.org)

#### November 21st

- 09:30 - 10:00: Registration and coffee
- 10:00 - 10:50: Introduction (*Pranay Seshadri*)
  - Scope and motivation of workshop ( $\mathbf{A}$  is either tall or square)
  - Vector and matrix norms
  - Floating point operations
  - Matrices (orthogonal, triangular, positive definite)
  - Four fundamental spaces
- 11:00 - 11:50: **LU** (*Prof. Mario Arioli*)
- 12:00 - 12:50: **QR** (*Pranay Seshadri*)
  - Gram Schmidt and where it may falter
  - Modified Gram Schmidt
  - Householder and Givens
  - Pivoted QR factorization and its use in subset selection
  - Rank-1 updates to QR and stepwise regression
  - Blocked QR
- 13:00 - 14:00: Lunch
- 14:00 - 14:50:  **$\mathbf{U}\Sigma\mathbf{V}^T$**  (*Prof. Mario Arioli*)

- 15:00 - 15:50: Direct methods I for solving  $\|\mathbf{Ax} - \mathbf{b}\|_2^2$  (*Pranay Seshadri*)
  - The geometry of least squares and methods for solution
  - The augmented system
  - Statistical perspective on least squares and a data-fitting application
- 15:50 - 16:10: Coffee
- 16:10 - 17:00:  $\mathbf{A} \setminus \mathbf{b}$ : How a single equation defined a company (*Dr. Ben Tordoff*)
  - Company history and overview
  - EISPACK, LINKPACK, LAPACK
  - The way MATLAB solves  $\mathbf{A} \setminus \mathbf{b}$

## November 22nd

- 09:30 - 10:00: Coffee
- 10:00 - 10:50: Direct methods II for solving  $\|\mathbf{Ax} - \mathbf{b}\|_2^2$  (*Prof. Scherer*)
  - Ill-conditioned problems
  - Total least squares
  - Block methods
  - Applications to data fitting
- 11:00 - 11:50: Iterative methods I for solving  $\|\mathbf{Ax} - \mathbf{b}\|_2^2$  (*Prof. Arioli*)
- 12:00 - 12:50: Iterative methods II for solving  $\|\mathbf{Ax} - \mathbf{b}\|_2^2$  (*Prof. Arioli*)
- 13:00 - 14:00: Lunch and panel discussion on *solving  $Ax=b$*

## November 23rd

- 09:30 - 10:00 Coffee
- 10:00 - 10:50:  $\mathbf{A} \setminus \mathbf{b}$  in big data problems (*Dr. Heiko Weichelt*)
  - When is core MATLAB's backslash operator beaten?
  - Acceleration on a local machine / out-of-memory data
  - Future outlook
- 11:00 - 11:50: Algorithms for nonlinear least squares problems (*Prof. Scherer*)
  - Separable problems
  - Variable projection algorithm
  - Applications to neural networks

- 12:00 - 12:50: Close and preview of CLASS2019 (*Pranay Seshadri*)
  - Regression, dimension reduction, numerical integration
  - Applications to big data and comparisons with neural networks
  - Closing remarks