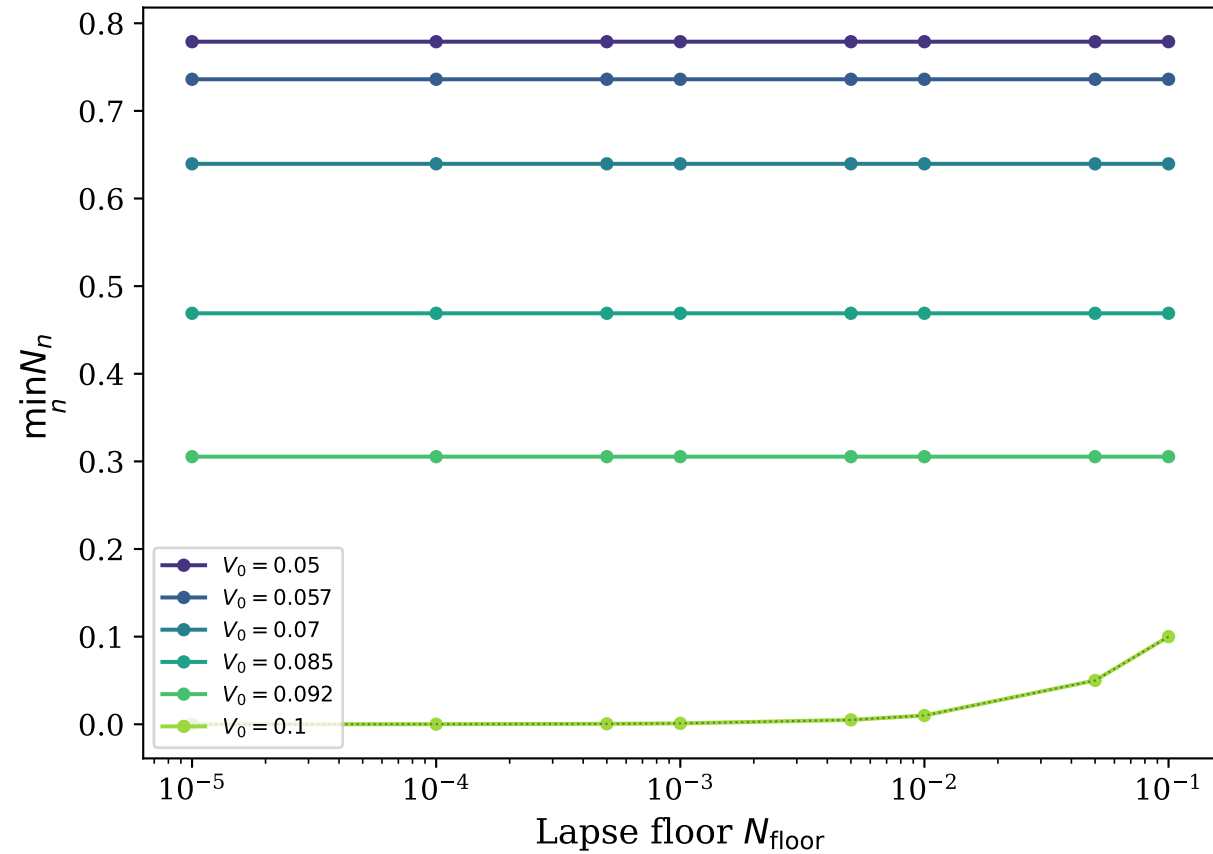


(a) Proxy equation



(b) Full two-state equation

