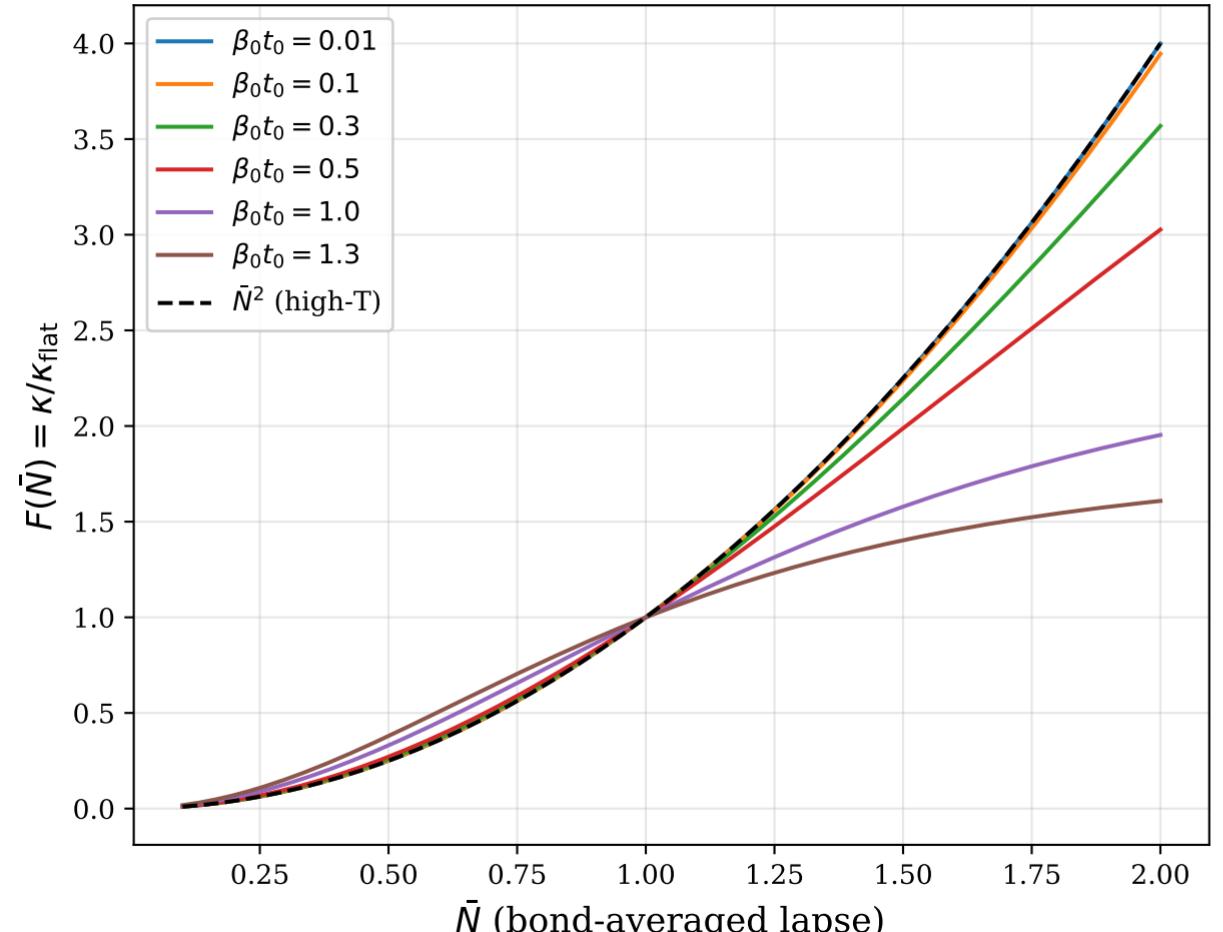


Conductance ratio vs lapse

Key quantity controlling  $\alpha_2 = [F'' - F'^2]/8$ 