Evolutionary Multi-Objective Optimization Algorithms

Shivam Pandey | Prof. Chilukuri K. Mohan

School of Mathematics & Computer Science Indian Institute of Technology Goa

Goal

To develop and implement a new multi-objective evolutionary algorithm, and compare it with NSGA-2 (Non-dominated Sorting Genetic Algorithm II) & EMOCA (Evolutionary Multi Objective Crowding Algorithm).

Progress Till Date

1

Understood the notion of an evolutionary algorithm. Under EA literature, studied a plain genetic algorithm structure. Implemented a "Single-Objective Genetic **Algorithm**" on the *Travelling Salesman* Problem (TSP) to get an idea of the working of a GA. Compared the performance using different selection operators.

2

Studied an existing elitist evolutionary algorithm, particularly Non-dominated Sorting Genetic Algorithm-2 (NSGA-2).

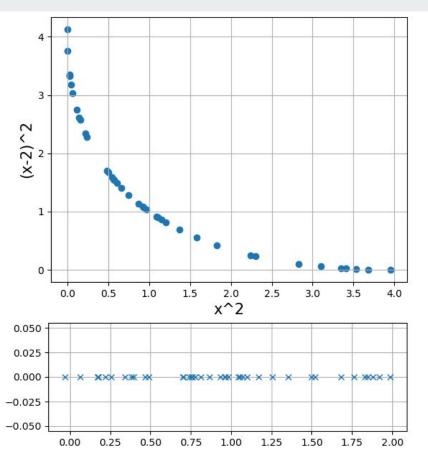
Implemented the **NSGA-2** in Python 3 on a Multi-Objective Optimization Problem (considering diversity only in "objective space").

Successful NSGA-2 Implementation

Tested on following
Two-Objective Problem:-

min x^2 min $(x-2)^2$

Result: Obtained a diverse pareto-front



Population size = 40, evolved for 1000 generations

3

Formulated some improvement ideas, like, considering diversity of solutions in both, "data space" and "objective space" simultaneously.

I am currently working on modification of the existing NSGA-2, taking into consideration the diversity in "data space" along with "objective space".

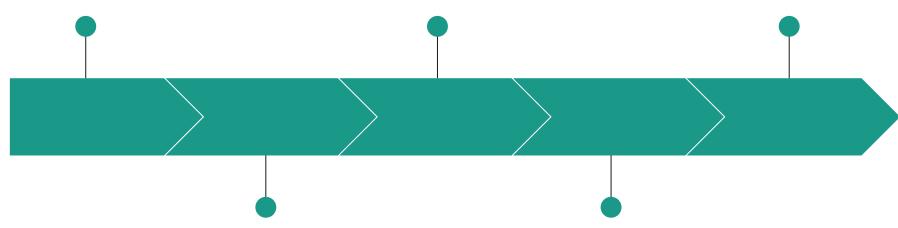
Future Plan

Formulate more improvement ideas on NSGA-2

Eg:- Using an "*Archive*" to store elite individuals, etc.

Study and implement another EA, namely EMOCA

Refine algorithm design and finally, compare with EMOCA and NSGA-2



Implement improvements in the existing NSGA-2.

Test on small and large problems.

Implement the formulated improvement ideas on EMOCA. Test on small/large problems

I hope to bring nice results under the able guidance of my advisor.

Thank you!