Codebook

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{r setup, include=FALSE} knitr::opts_chunk\$set(echo = TRUE)

R Markdown

The run_analysis.R script performs the data preparation and then followed by the 5 steps required as described in the course project's definition.

- 1. Download the dataset Dataset downloaded and extracted under the folder called UCI HAR Dataset
- 2. Assign each data to variables
- features <- features.txt : 561 rows, 2 columns
 - The features selected for this database come from the accelerometer and gyroscope 3-axial raw signals tAcc-XYZ and tGyro-XYZ.
- activities <- activity_labels.txt : 6 rows, 2 columns
 - List of activities performed when the corresponding measurements were taken and its codes (labels)
- subject_test <- test/subject_test.txt : 2947 rows, 1 column
 - contains test data of 9/30 volunteer test subjects being observed
- $x_{test} < test/X_{test.txt} : 2947 \text{ rows}, 561 \text{ columns}$
 - contains recorded features test data
- y_test <- test/y_test.txt : 2947 rows, 1 columns
 - contains test data of activities'code labels
- subject_train <- test/subject_train.txt : 7352 rows, 1 column
 - contains train data of 21/30 volunteer subjects being observed
- x_train <- test/X_train.txt : 7352 rows, 561 columns
 - contains recorded features train data
- y train <- test/y train.txt : 7352 rows, 1 columns
 - contains train data of activities' code labels
- 3. Merges the training and the test sets to create one data set
- X (10299 rows, 561 columns) is created by merging x_train and x_test using rbind() function

- Y (10299 rows, 1 column) is created by merging y_train and y_test using rbind() function
- Subject (10299 rows, 1 column) is created by merging subject_train and subject_test using rbind() function
- Merged_Data (10299 rows, 563 column) is created by merging Subject, Y and X using cbind() function
- 4. Extracts only the measurements on the mean and standard deviation for each measurement
- TidyData (10299 rows, 88 columns) is created by subsetting Merged_Data, selecting only columns: subject, code and the measurements on the mean and standard deviation (std) for each measurement
- 5. Uses descriptive activity names to name the activities in the data set
- Entire numbers in code column of the TidyData replaced with corresponding activity taken from second column of the activities variable
- 6. Appropriately labels the data set with descriptive variable names code column in TidyData renamed into activities
- All Acc in column's name replaced by Accelerometer
- All Gyro in column's name replaced by Gyroscope
- All BodyBody in column's name replaced by Body
- All Mag in column's name replaced by Magnitude
- All start with character f in column's name replaced by Frequency
- All start with character t in column's name replaced by Time
- 7. From the data set in step 4, creates a second, independent tidy data set with the average of each variable for each activity and each subject
- FinalData (180 rows, 88 columns) is created by sumarizing TidyData taking the means of each variable for each activity and each subject, after groupped by subject and activity.
- Export FinalData into FinalData.txt file.