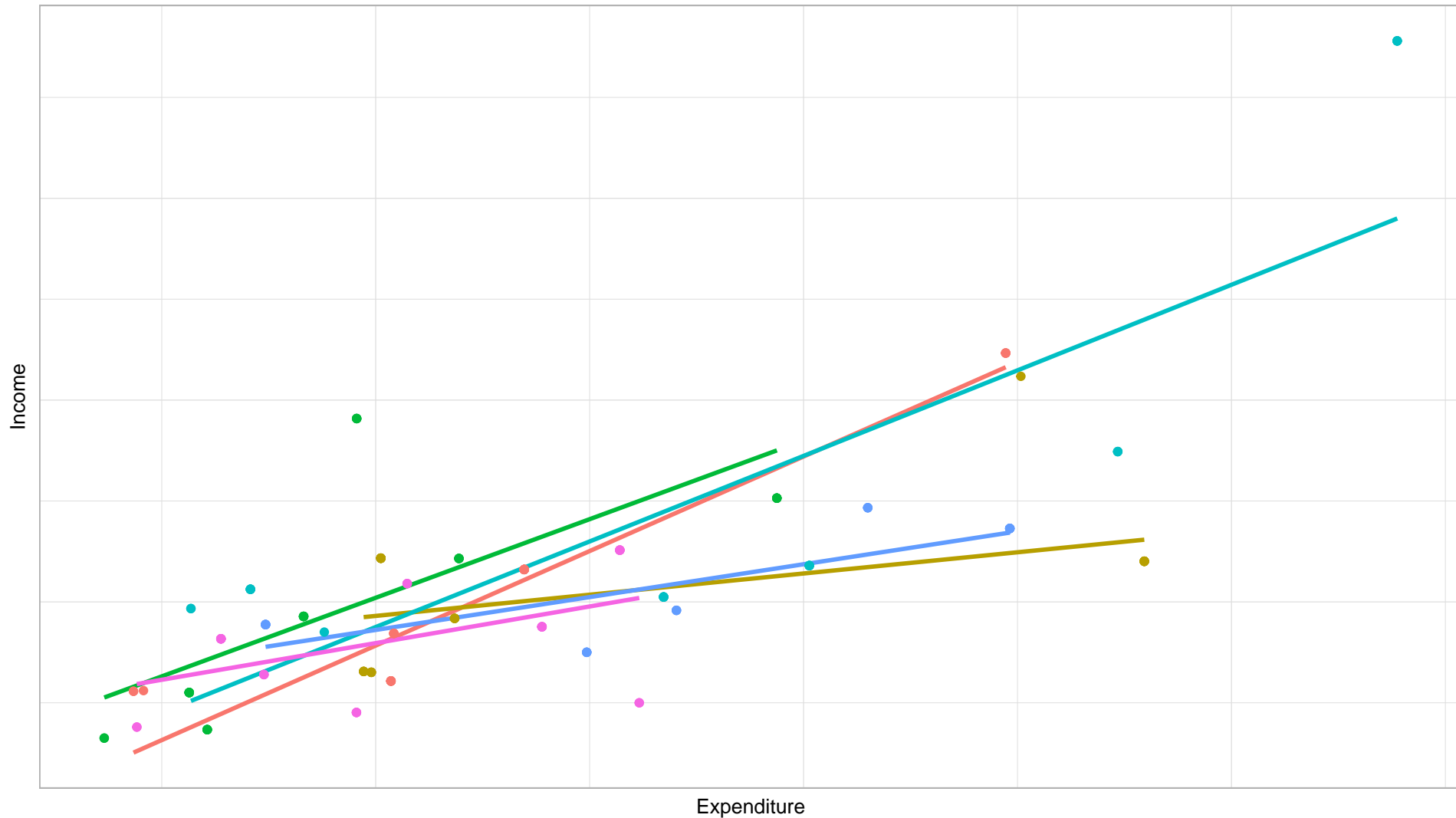


$$\text{Ingreso}_{ij} \sim \hat{\beta}_{0j} + \hat{\beta}_{1j} \text{Gasto}_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ij}$$



Stratum

- idStrt001 idStrt009 idStrt011
- idStrt004 idStrt010 idStrt112