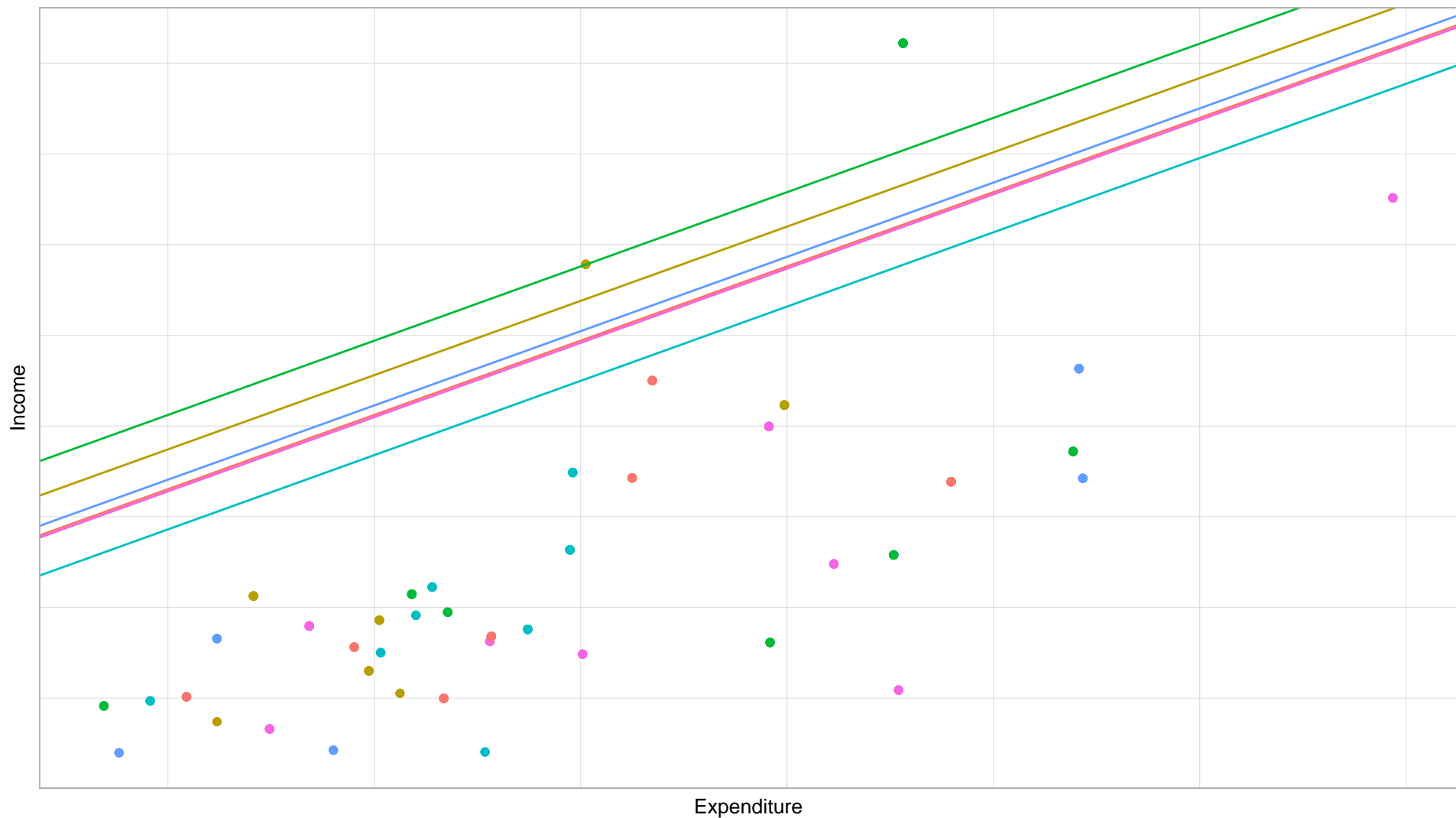


$$\text{Ingreso}_{ij} \sim \hat{\beta}_{0j} + \hat{\beta}_1 \text{Gasto}_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ij}$$



Stratum

- idStrt002
- idStrt010
- idStrt015
- idStrt017
- idStrt022
- idStrt028