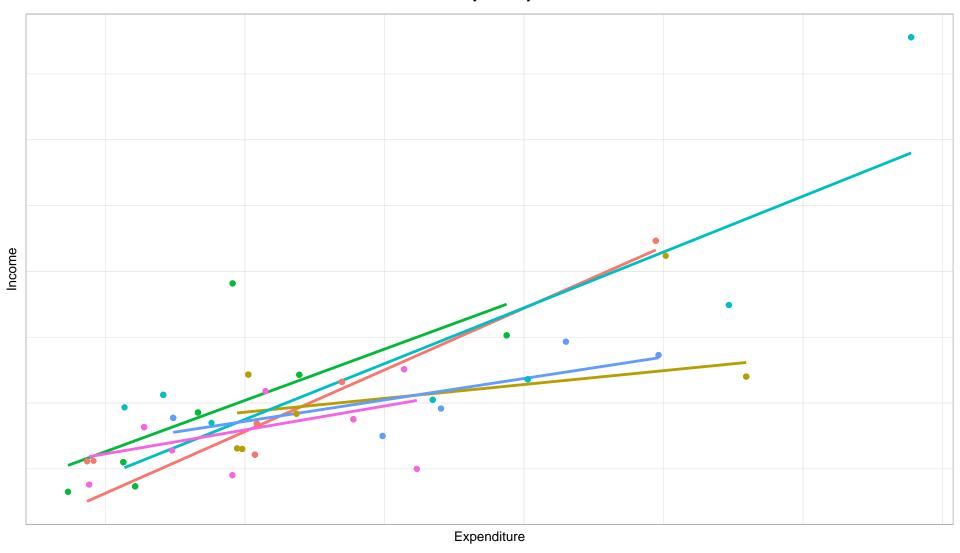
$$Ingreso_{ij} \sim \boldsymbol{\hat{\beta}}_{0j} + \boldsymbol{\hat{\beta}}_{1j} Gasto_{ij} + \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{ij}$$



→ idStrt001 → idStrt009 → idStrt01

Stratum
→ idStrt004 → idStrt010 → idStrt11: