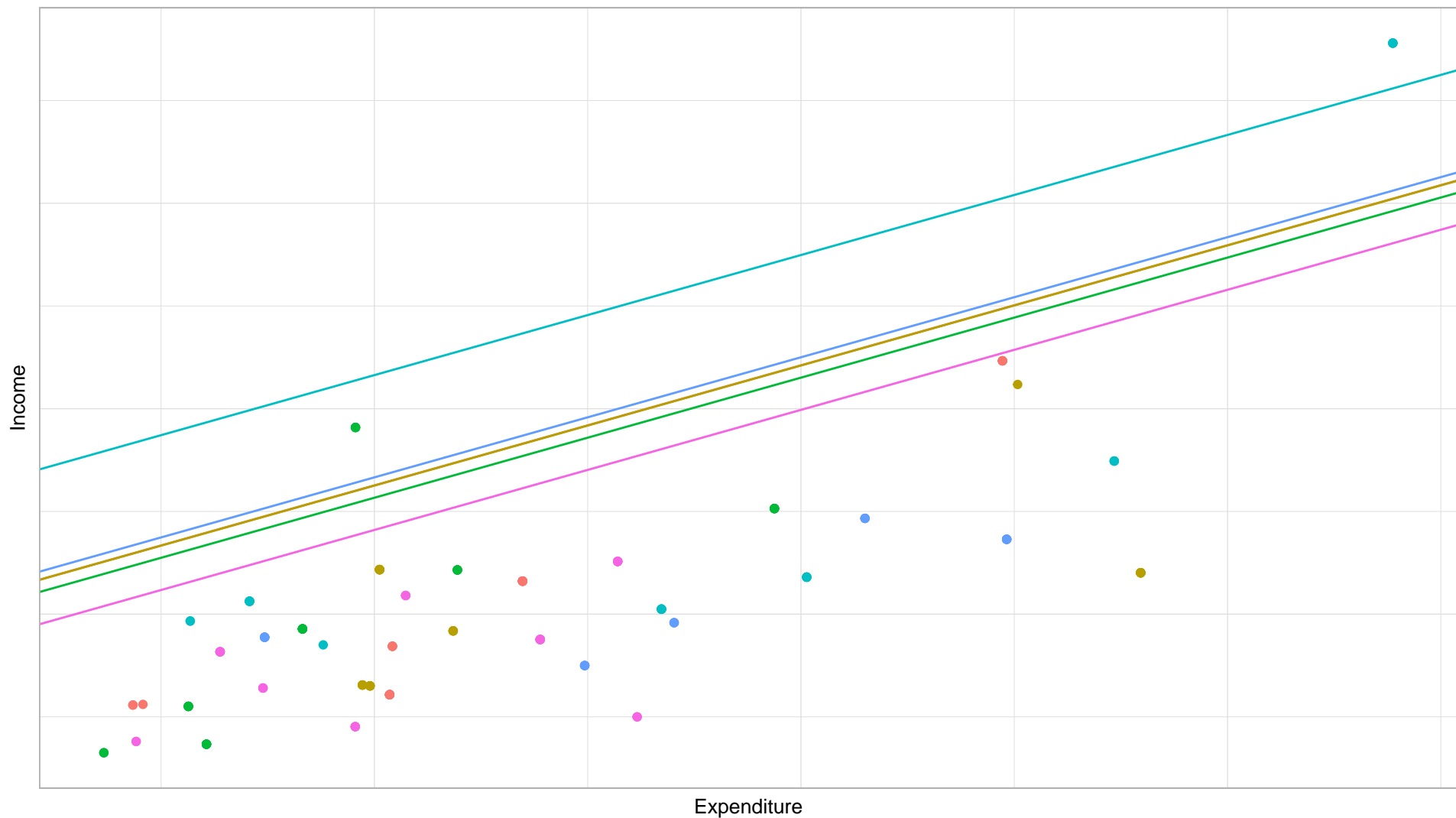


$$\text{Ingreso}_{ij} \sim \hat{\beta}_{0j} + \hat{\beta}_1 \text{Gasto}_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ij}$$



Stratum

- idStrt001
- idStrt004
- idStrt009
- idStrt010
- idStrt011
- idStrt112