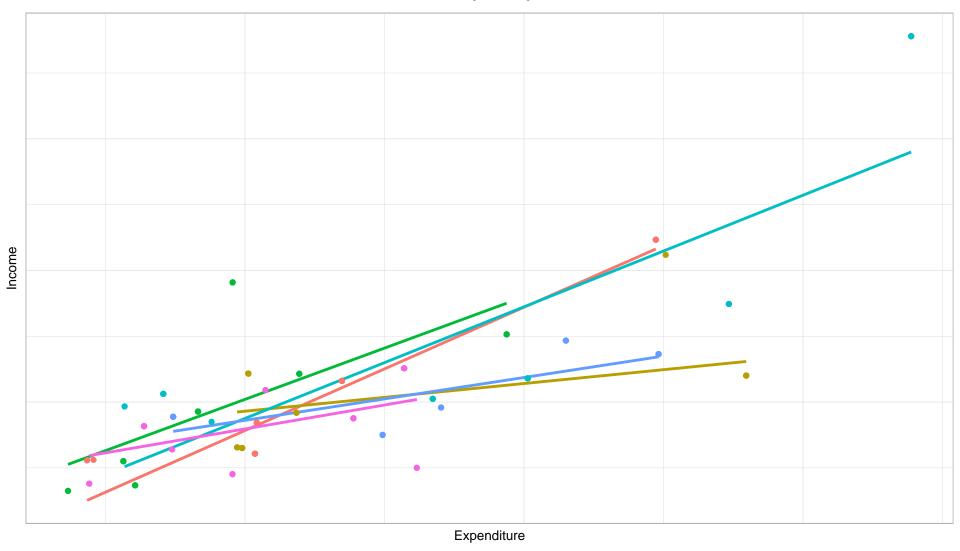
$$Ingreso_{ij} \sim \boldsymbol{\hat{\beta}}_{0j} + \boldsymbol{\hat{\beta}}_{1j} Gasto_{ij} + \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{ij}$$



Stratum idStrt001 idStrt009 idStrt01