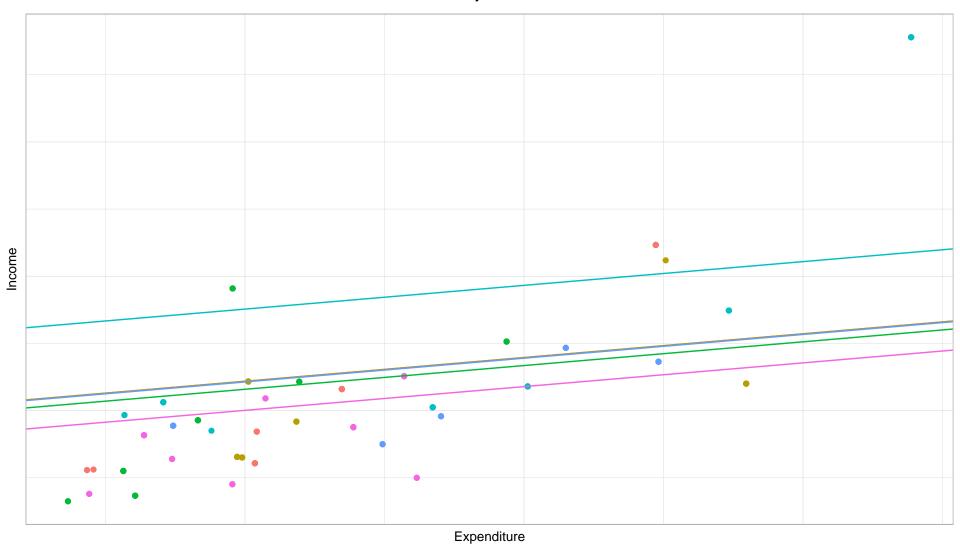
$Ingreso_{ij} \sim \hat{\beta}_{0j} + \hat{\beta}_{1}Gasto_{ij} + \epsilon_{ij}$



Stratum idStrt001 idStrt009 idStrt011 idStrt010 idStrt011