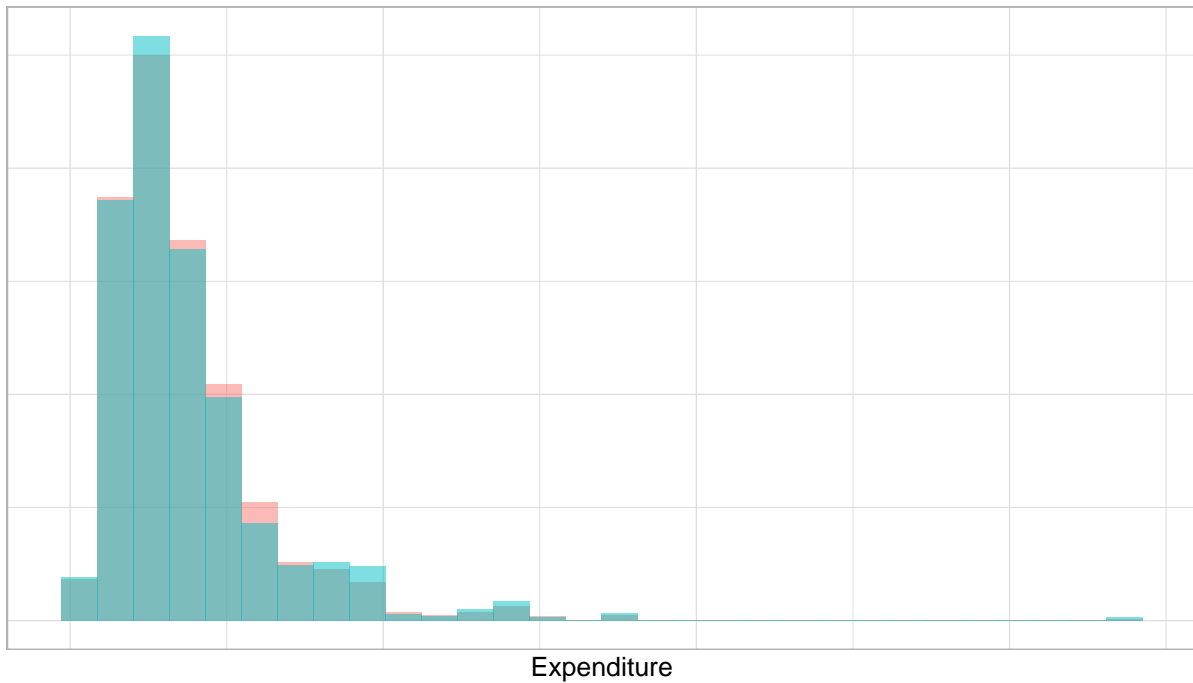


Sin ponderar



Sex ■ Female ■ Male