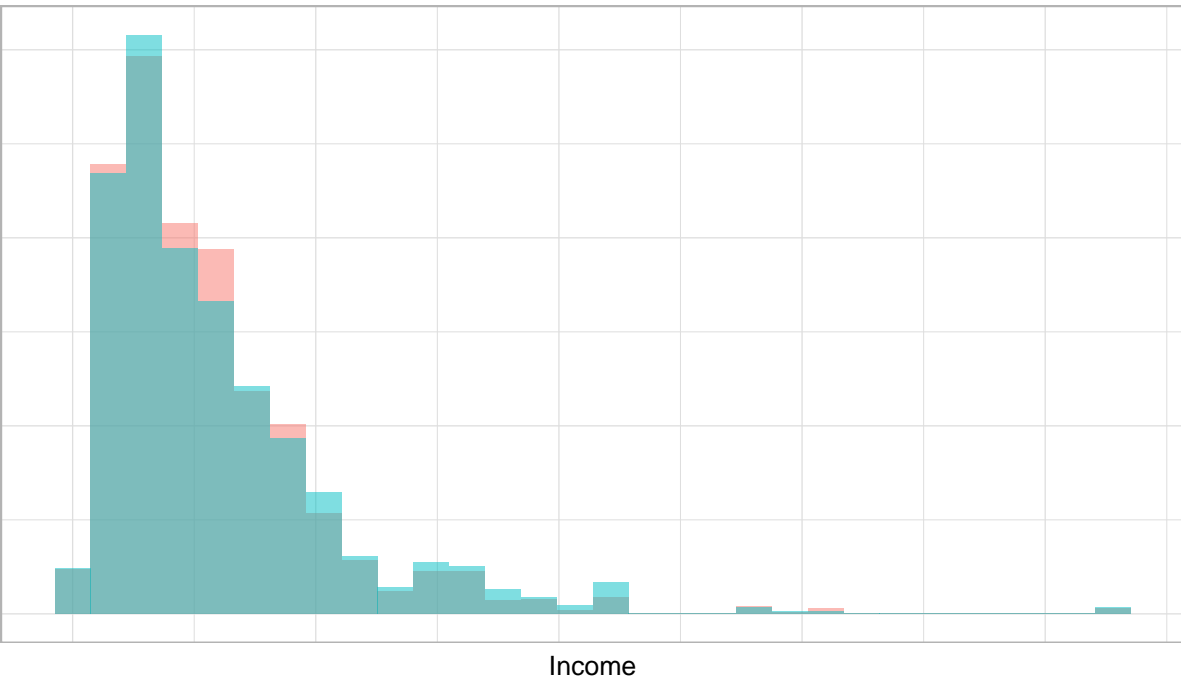


Sin ponderar



Sex Female Male