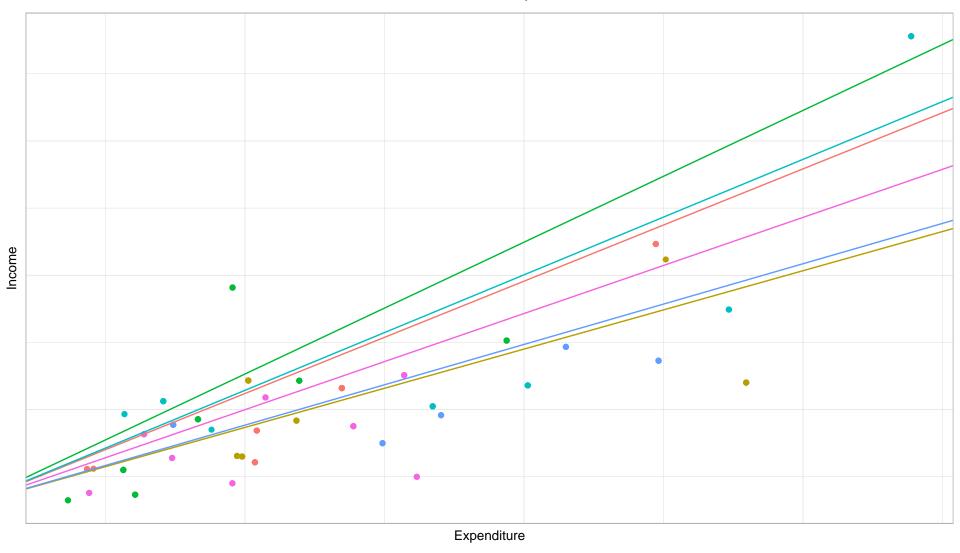
$Ingreso_{ij} \sim \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_{1j} Gasto_{ij} + \epsilon_{ij}$



Stratum idStrt001 idStrt009 idStrt019 idStrt019 idStrt019