Cumulative CES Policy Preferences, Error checking

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Last error checked: 2022-08-15

1 Question item support by year

1.1 Abortion

1.1.1 abortion_20weeks

Ban abortion after 20 weeks

1.1.2 abortion_always

Always allow abortion

1.1.3 abortion_conditional

Allow abortion only under certain cases

1.1.4 abortion_coverage

Employer coverage of abortion

1.1.5 abortion_expenditures

Prohibit expenditures for abortion

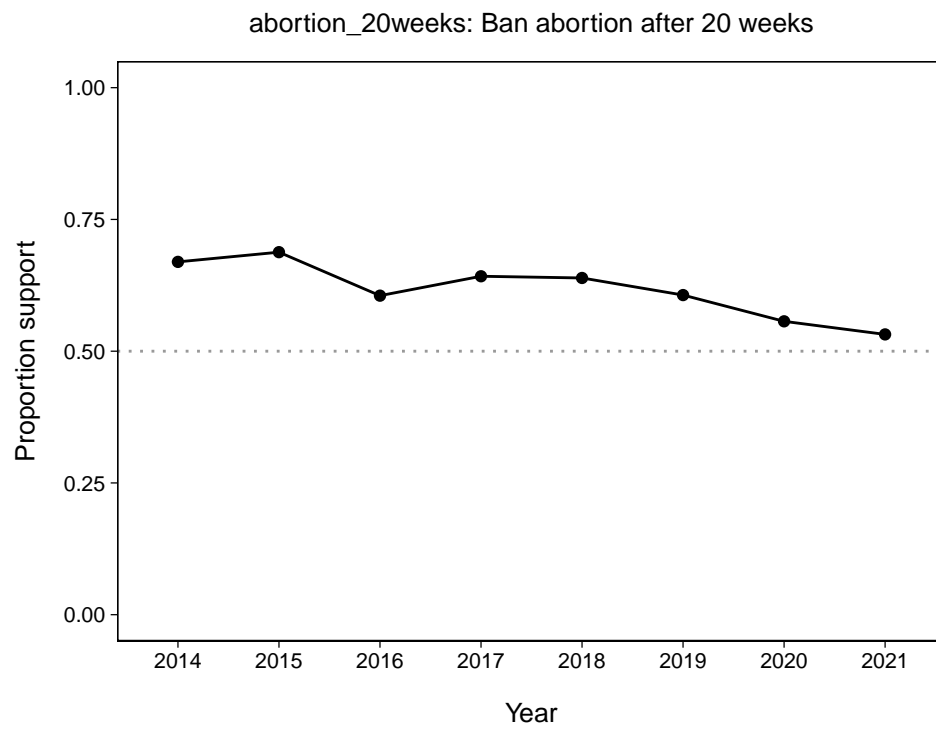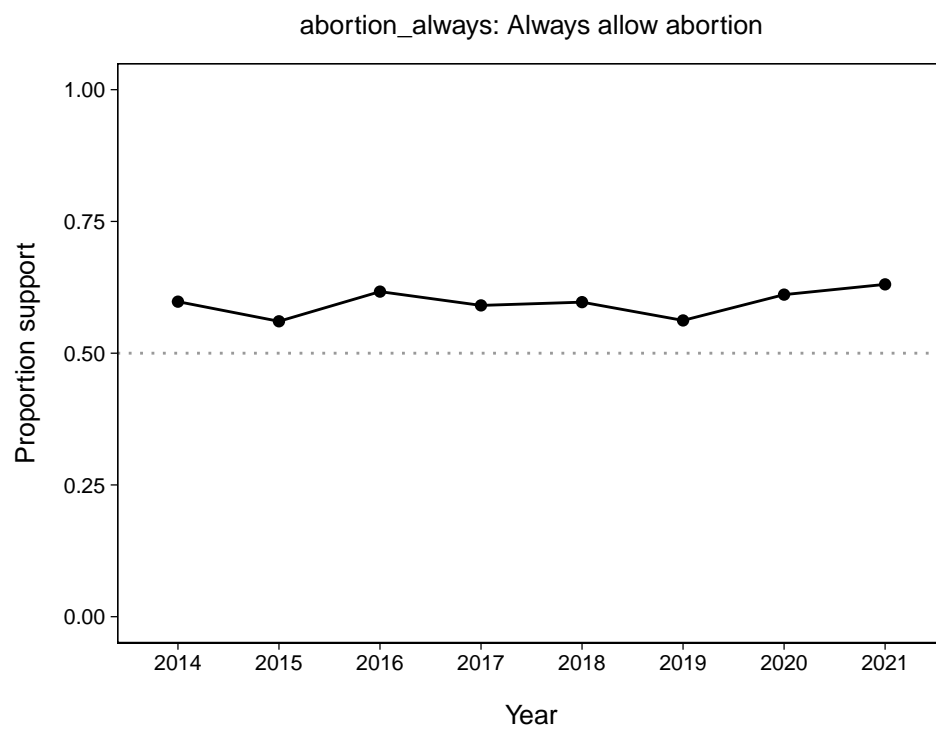*PhD candidate, Department of Government, Harvard University.

abortion_20weeks: Ban abortion after 20 weeks

Figure 1: Yearly support for question item

abortion_always: Always allow abortion

Figure 2: Yearly support for question item

abortion_conditional: Allow abortion only under certain cases
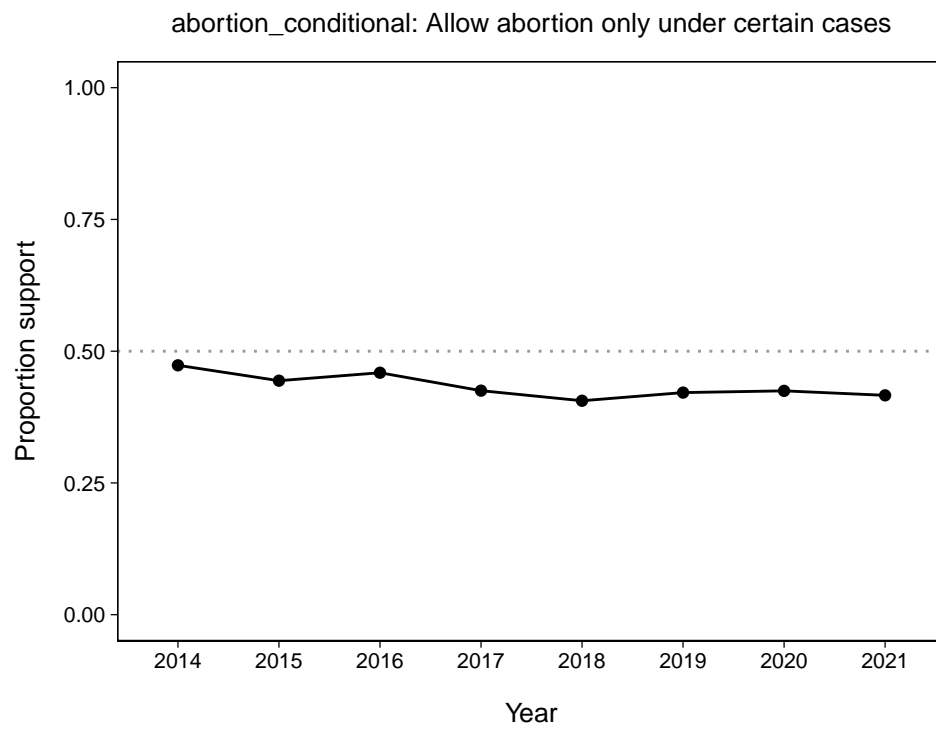
Figure 3: Yearly support for question item

abortion_coverage: Employer coverage of abortion

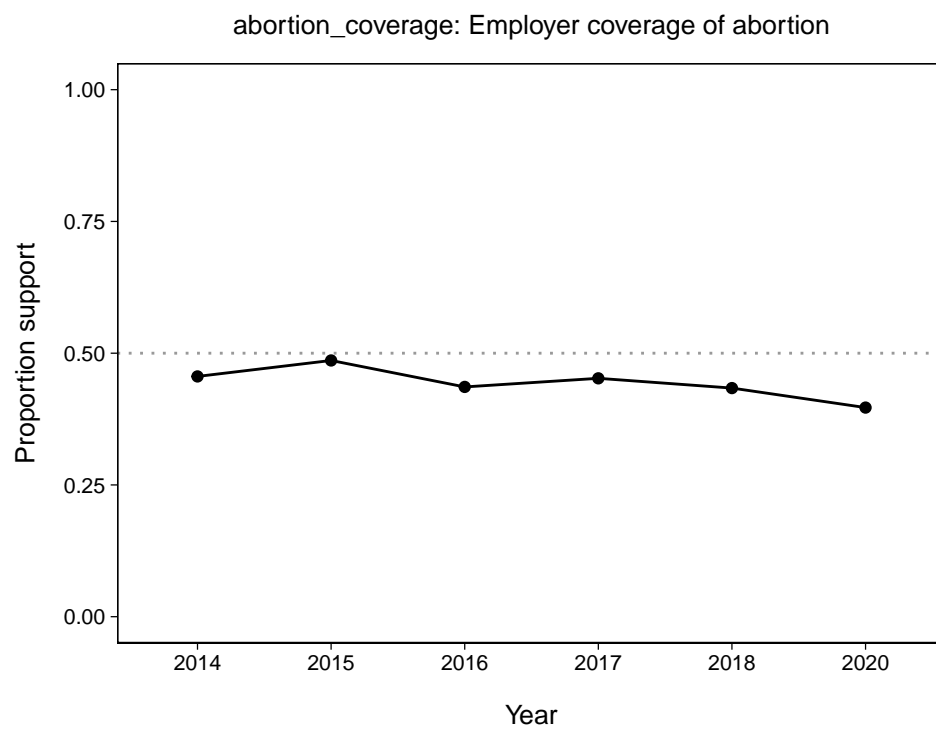Figure 4: Yearly support for question item

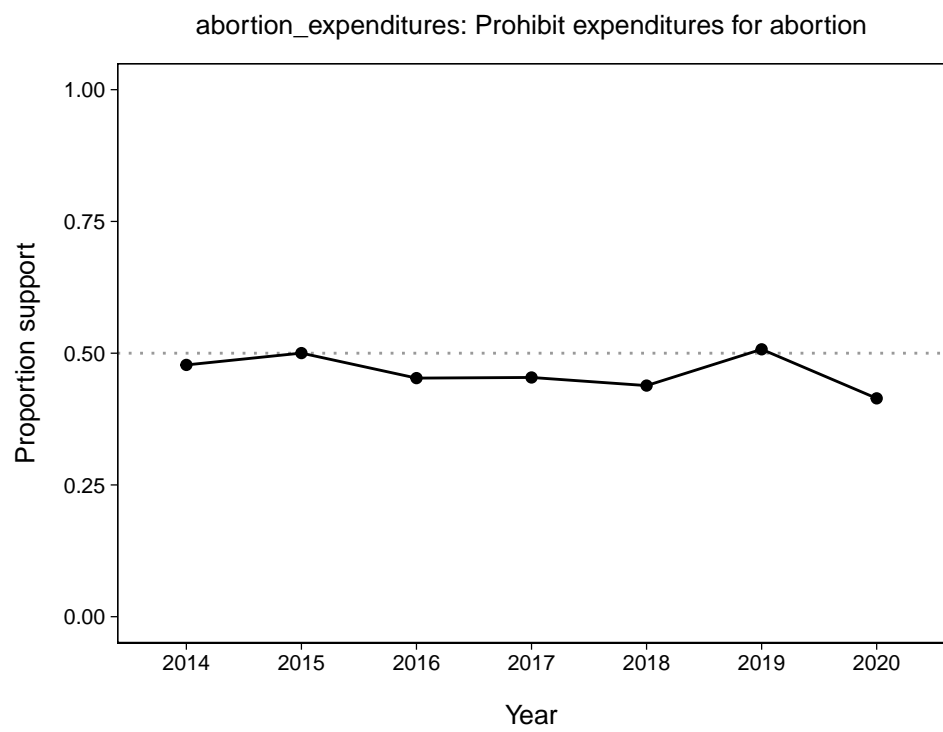abortion_expenditures: Prohibit expenditures for abortion

Figure 5: Yearly support for question item

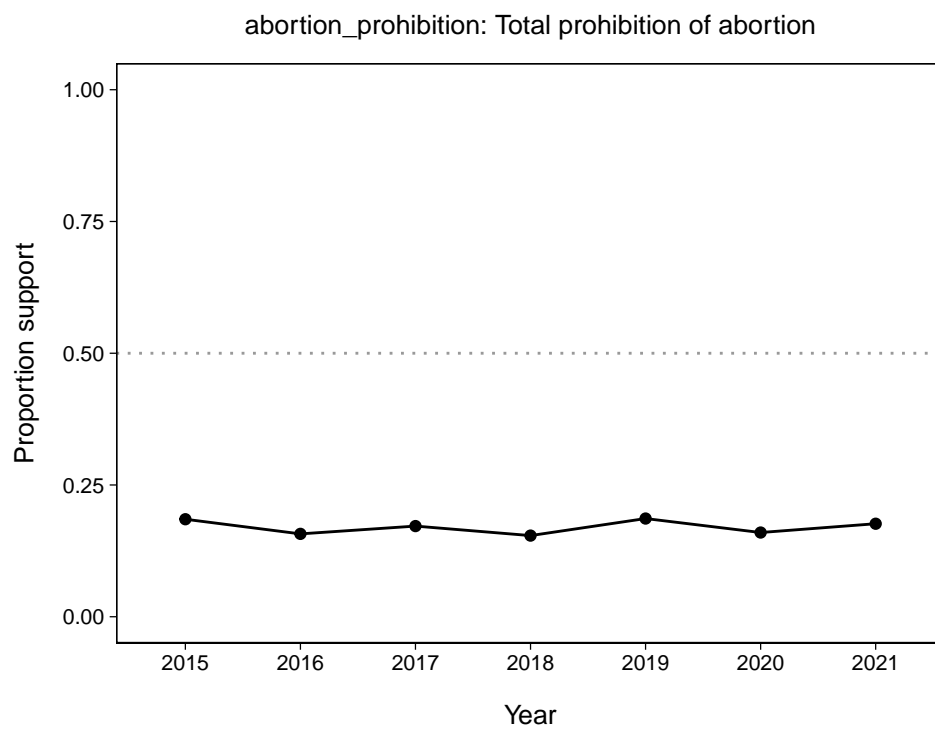### 1.1.6 abortion_prohibition

Total prohibition of abortion

Figure 6: Yearly support for question item

1.2 Environment

1.2.1 enviro_airwateracts
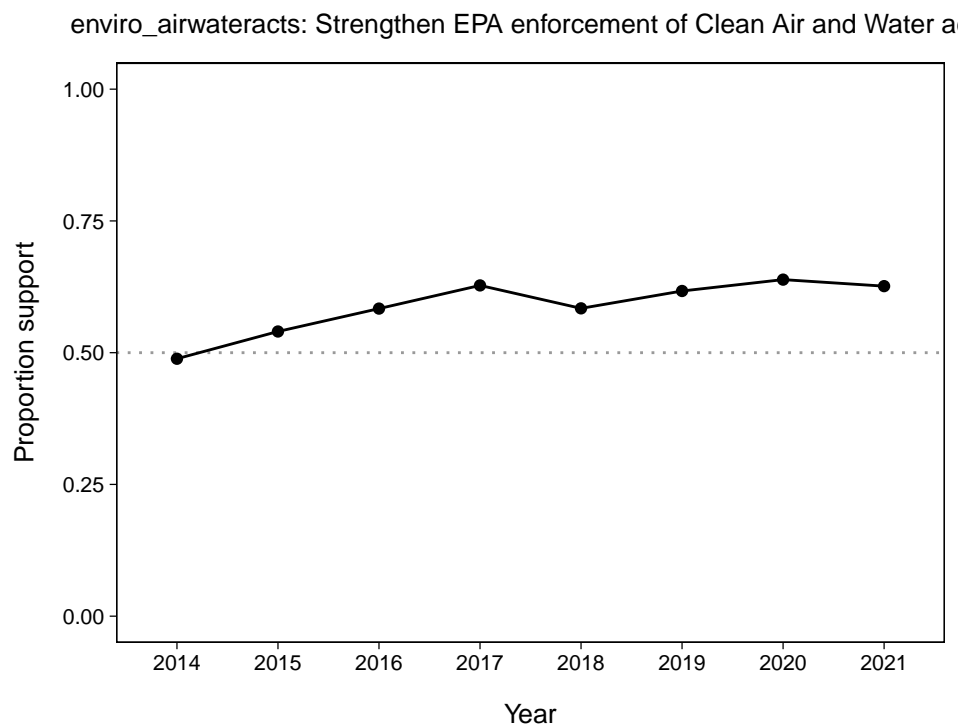
Strengthen EPA enforcement of Clean Air and Water acts

enviro_airwateracts: Strengthen EPA enforcement of Clean Air and Water a

Figure 7: Yearly support for question item

1.2.2 enviro_carbon

Allow EPA to regulate carbon dioxide emissions

1.2.3 enviro_mpg_lower

Lower average fuel efficiency

1.2.4 enviro_mpg_raise

Raise average fuel efficiency

1.2.5 enviro_renewable
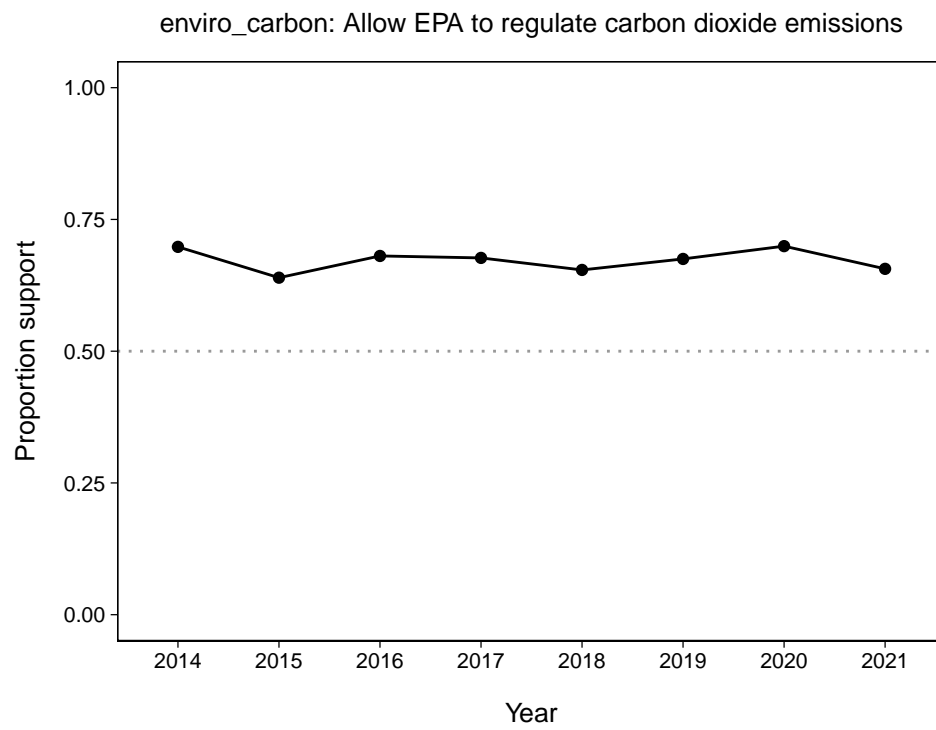
Require states use a minimum amount of renewable fuels

enviro_carbon: Allow EPA to regulate carbon dioxide emissions

Figure 8: Yearly support for question item

enviro_mpg_lower: Lower average fuel efficiency

Figure 9: Yearly support for question item

enviro_mpg_raise: Raise average fuel efficiency

Figure 10: Yearly support for question item

enviro_renewable: Require states use a minimum amount of renewable fue

Figure 11: Yearly support for question item

1.3 Guns

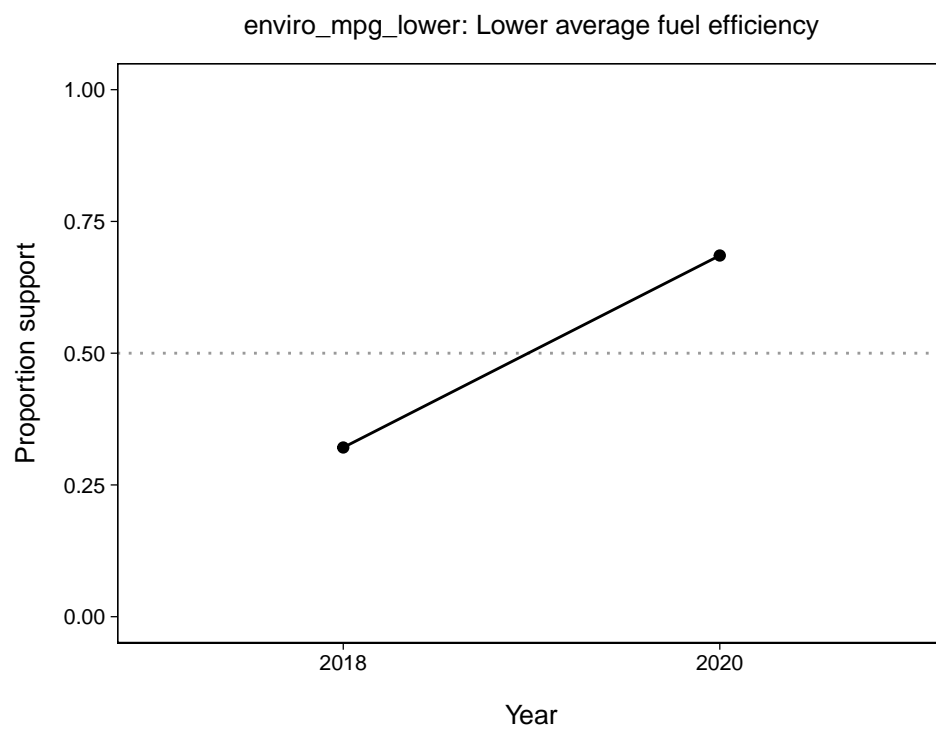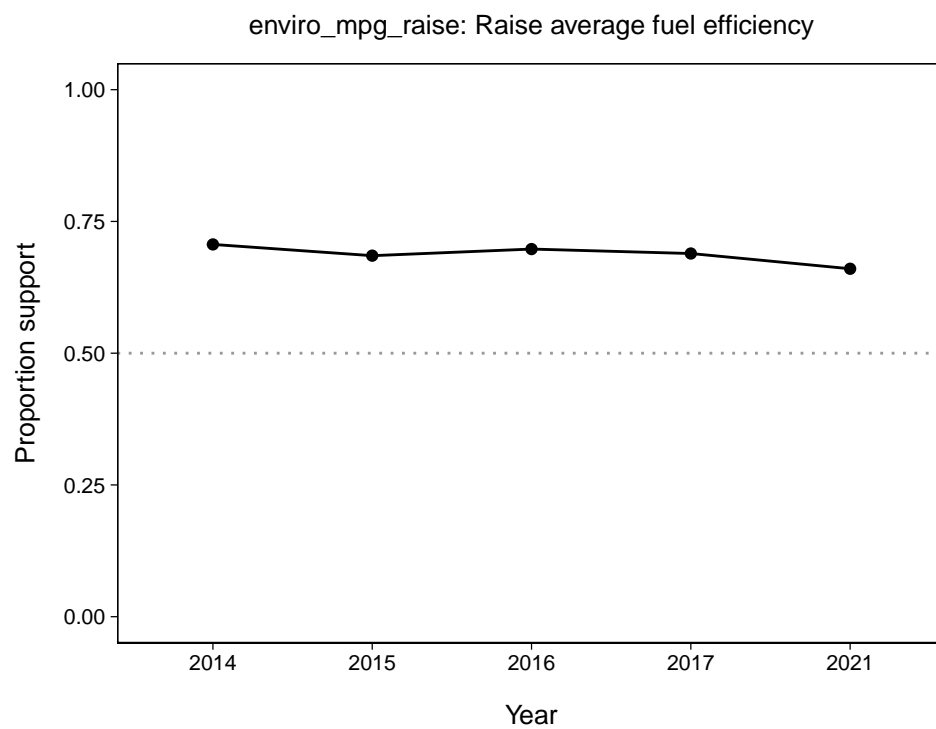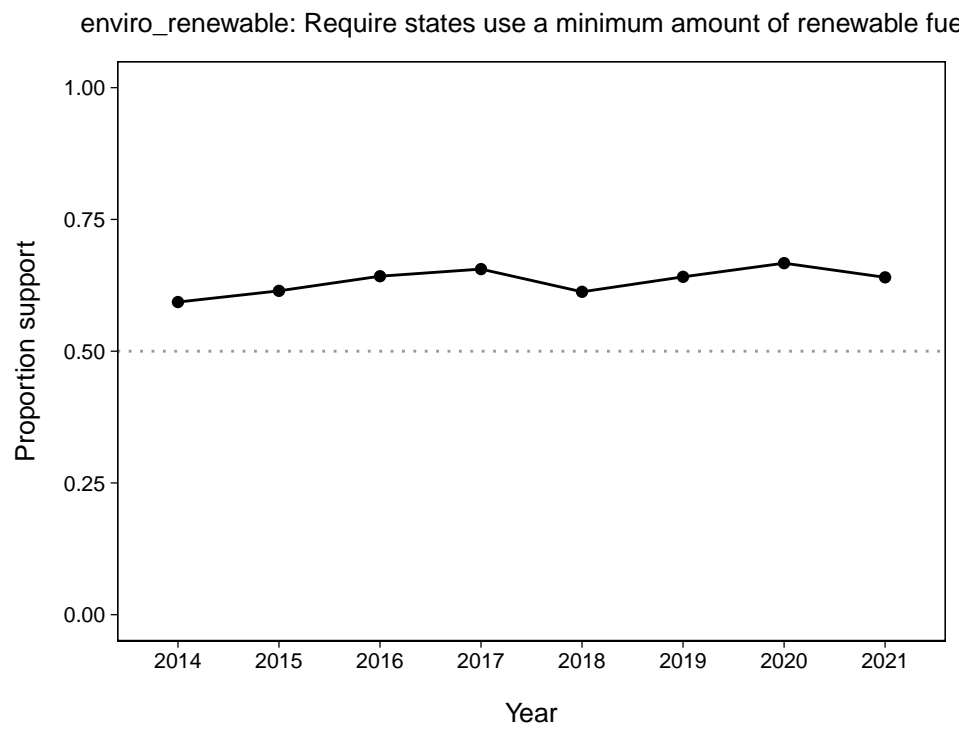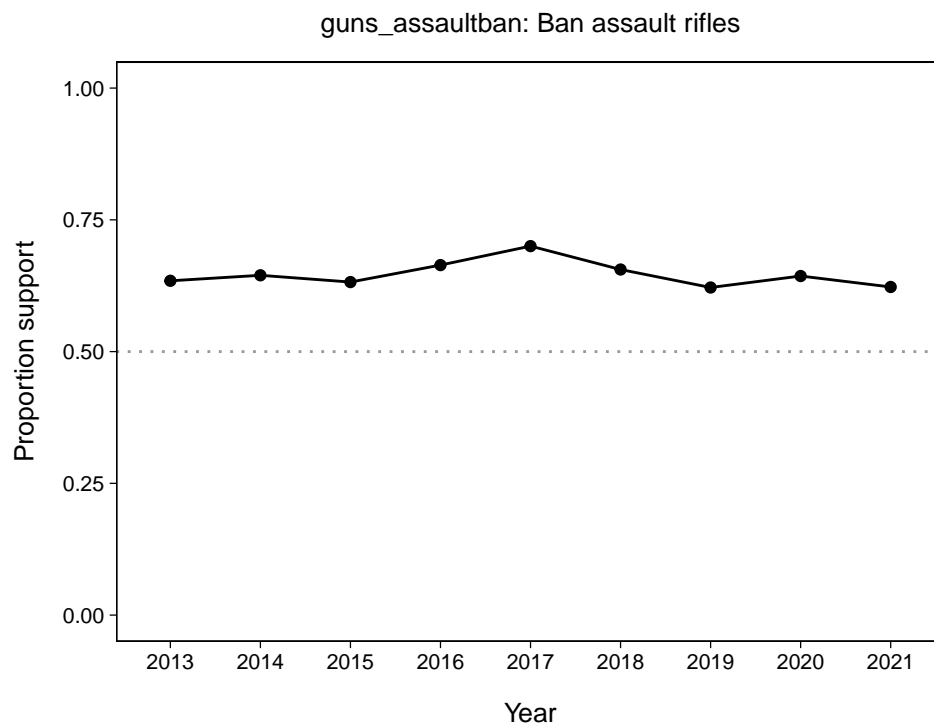### 1.3.1 guns_assaultban

Ban assault rifles

Figure 12: Yearly support for question item

1.3.2 guns_bgchecks

Background checks for guns for all sales

1.3.3 guns_names

Prohibit state and local publishing gun owner names

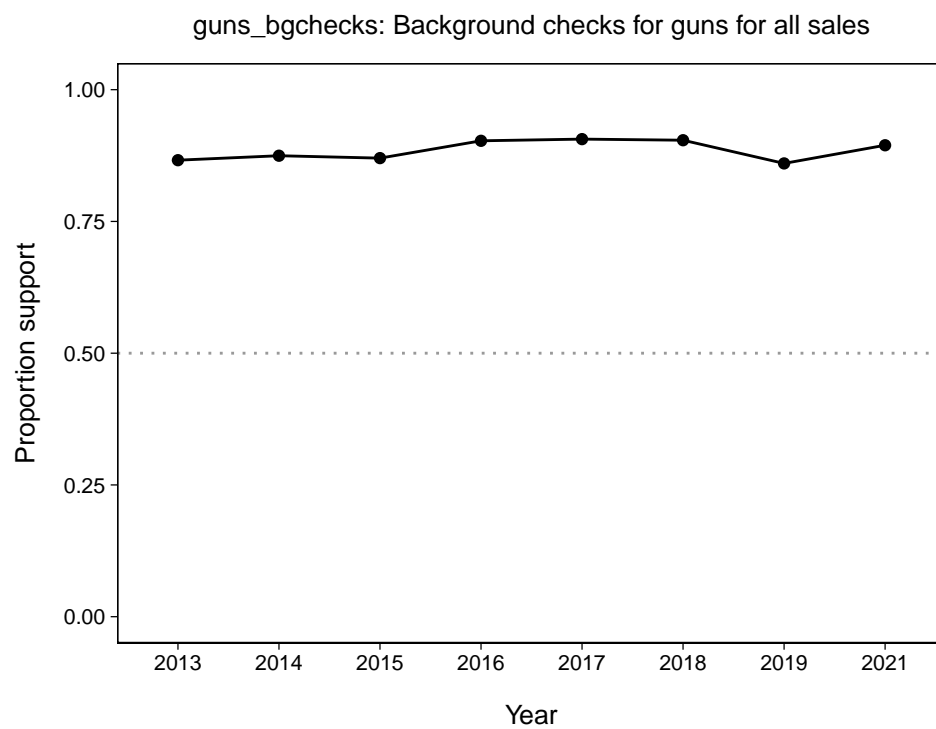### 1.3.4 guns_permits

Ease ability to obtain concealed-carry permits

guns_bgchecks: Background checks for guns for all sales

Figure 13: Yearly support for question item

guns_names: Prohibit state and local publishing gun owner names

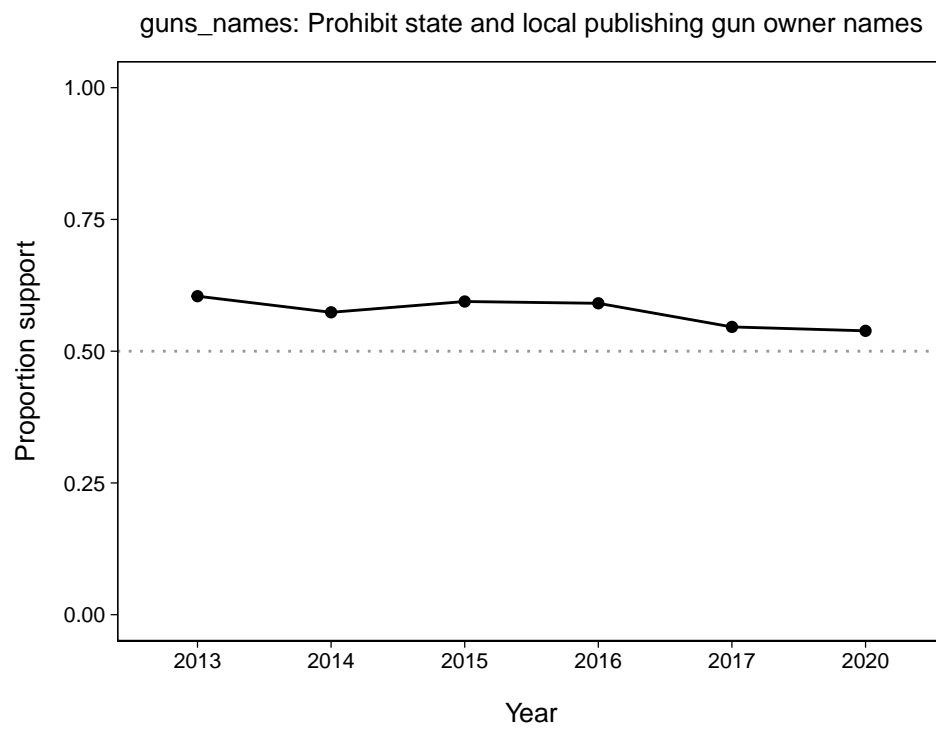Figure 14: Yearly support for question item

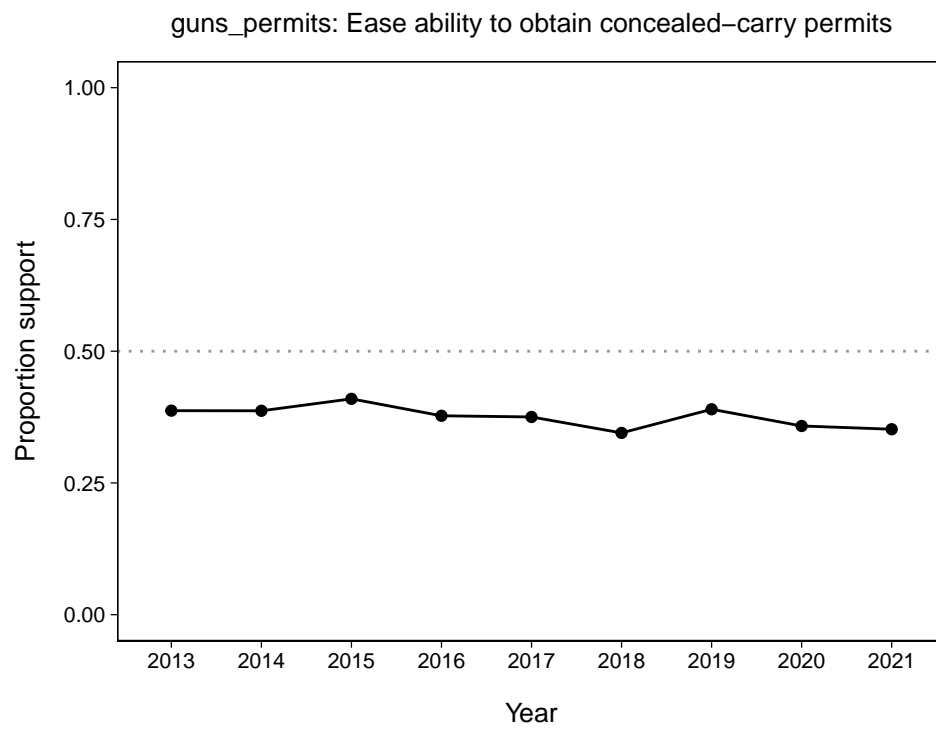guns_permits: Ease ability to obtain concealed−carry permits

Figure 15: Yearly support for question item

1.4   Health care

1.4.1   healthcare_aca

Repeal the Affordable Care Act
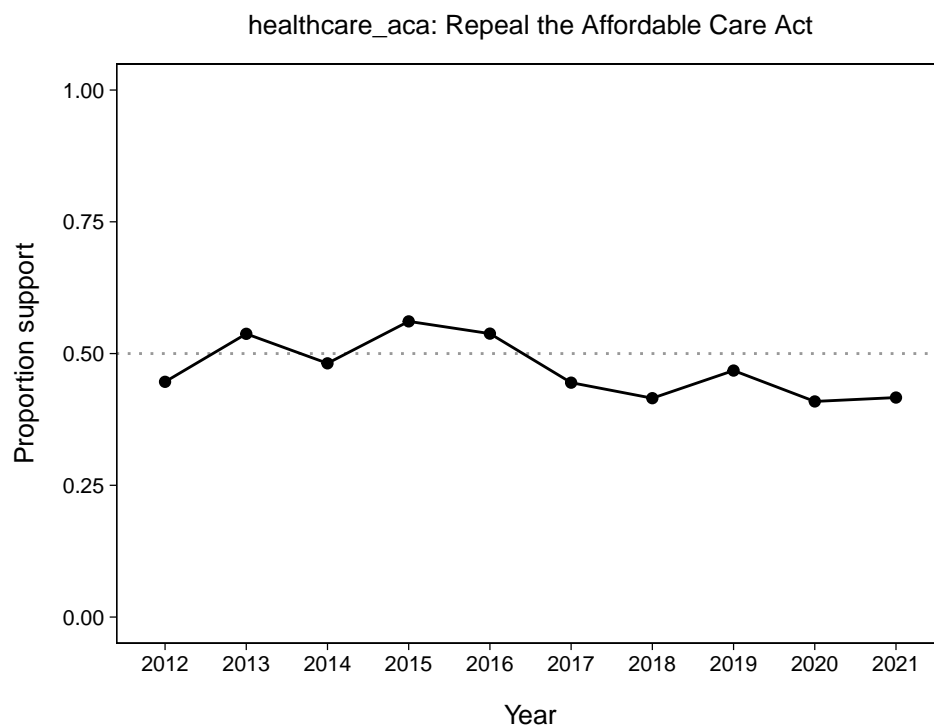

Figure 16: Yearly support for question item

1.4.2   healthcare_acamandate

Restore ACA mandate requiring everyone to be insured

1.4.3   healthcare_medicare

Provide Medicare for all Americans

1.4.4   healthcare_medicareage
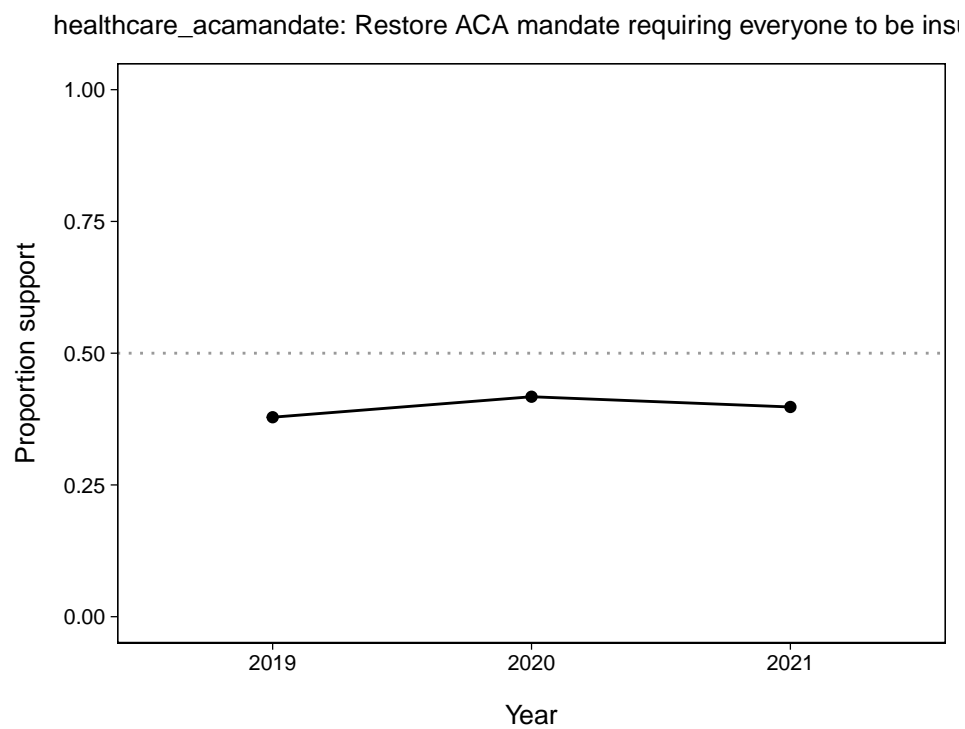
Lower the eligibility age for Medicare from 65 to 50

healthcare_acamandate: Restore ACA mandate requiring everyone to be ins

Figure 17: Yearly support for question item

healthcare_medicare: Provide Medicare for all Americans

Figure 18: Yearly support for question item

healthcare_medicareage: Lower the eligibility age for Medicare from 65 to 5

Figure 19: Yearly support for question item

1.5 Immigration

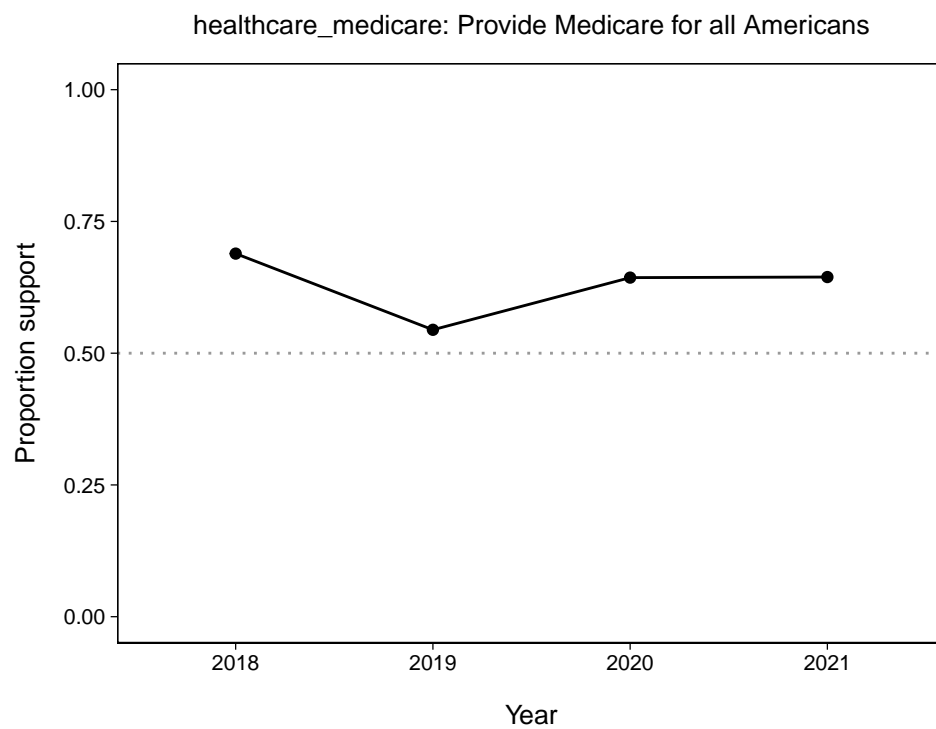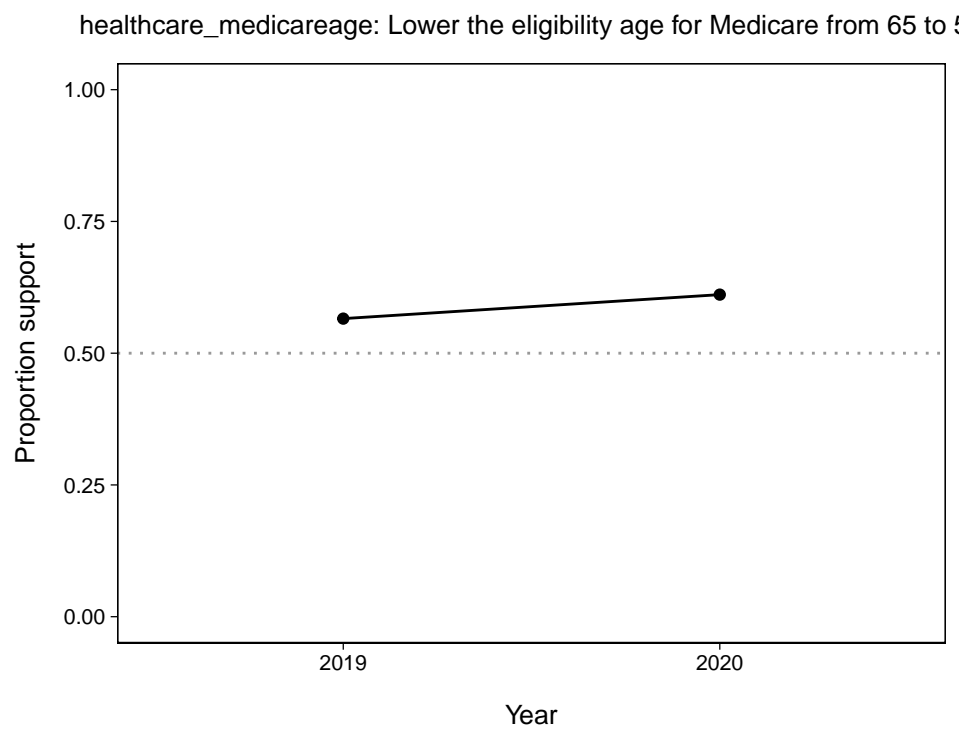### 1.5.1 immig_border

Increase border security between US-Mexico

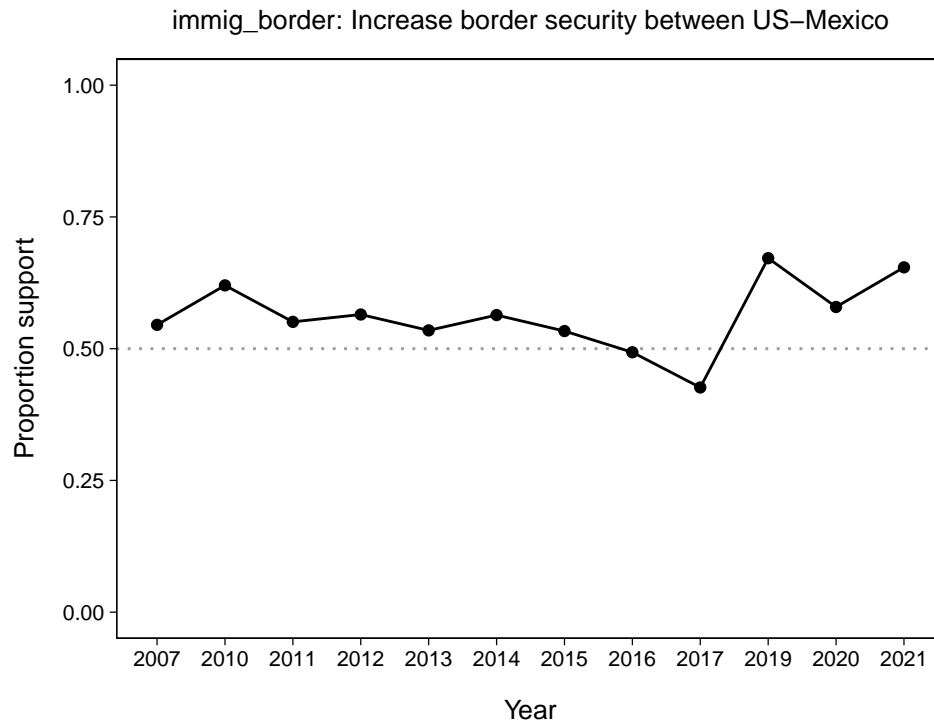immig_border: Increase border security between US–Mexico

Figure 20: Yearly support for question item

1.5.2 immig_deport

Identify and deport illegal immigrants

1.5.3 immig_employer

Sanction employers hiring undocumented

1.5.4 immig_legalize

Grant conditional legal status to undocumented

1.5.5 immig_police
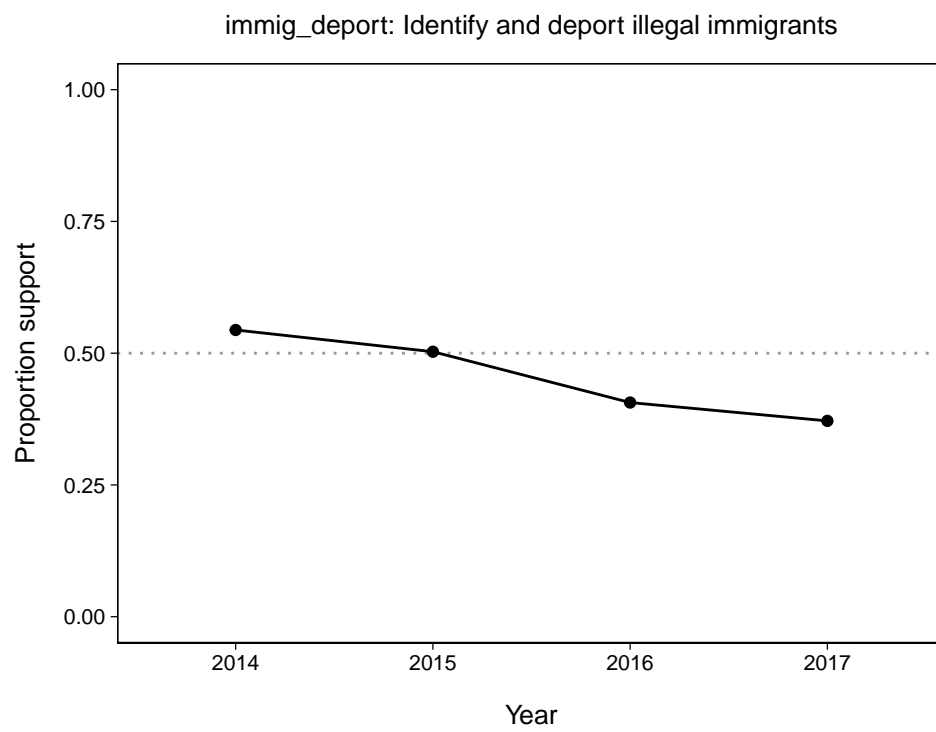
Allow police questioning of suspected undocumented

immig_deport: Identify and deport illegal immigrants

Figure 21: Yearly support for question item

immig_employer: Sanction employers hiring undocumented
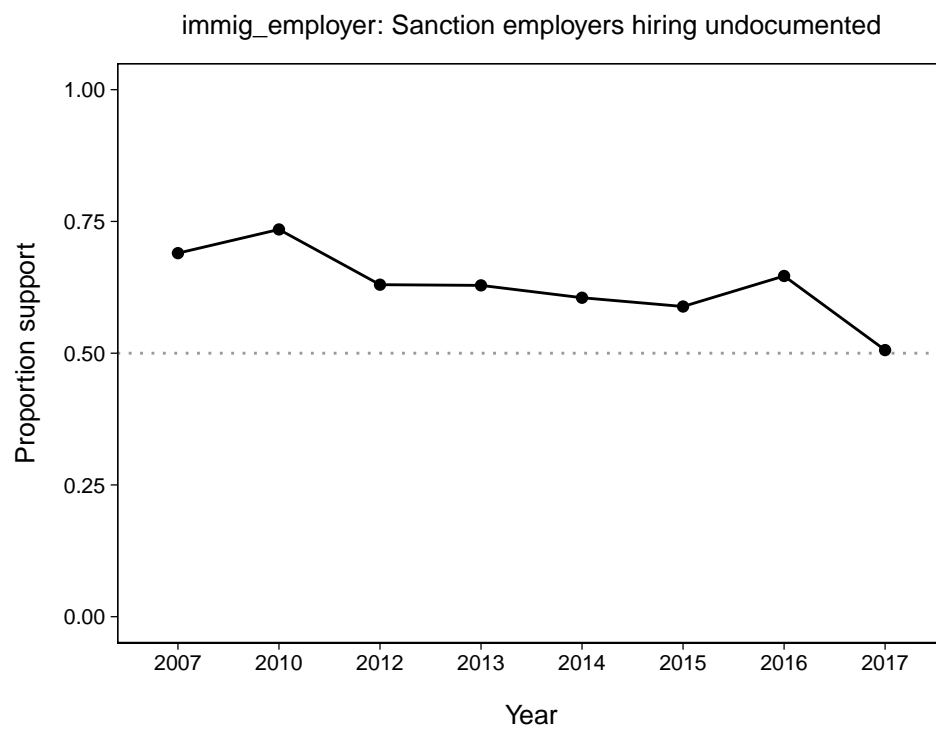
Figure 22: Yearly support for question item

immig_legalize: Grant conditional legal status to undocumented

Figure 23: Yearly support for question item

immig_police: Allow police questioning of suspected undocumented
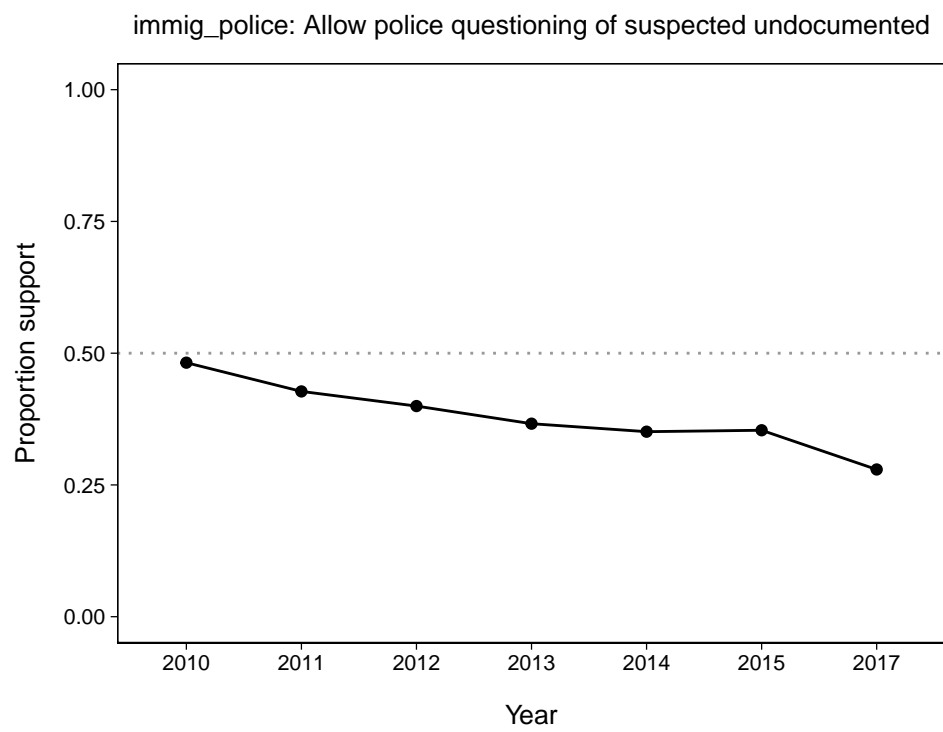
Figure 24: Yearly support for question item

1.5.6 immig_reduce

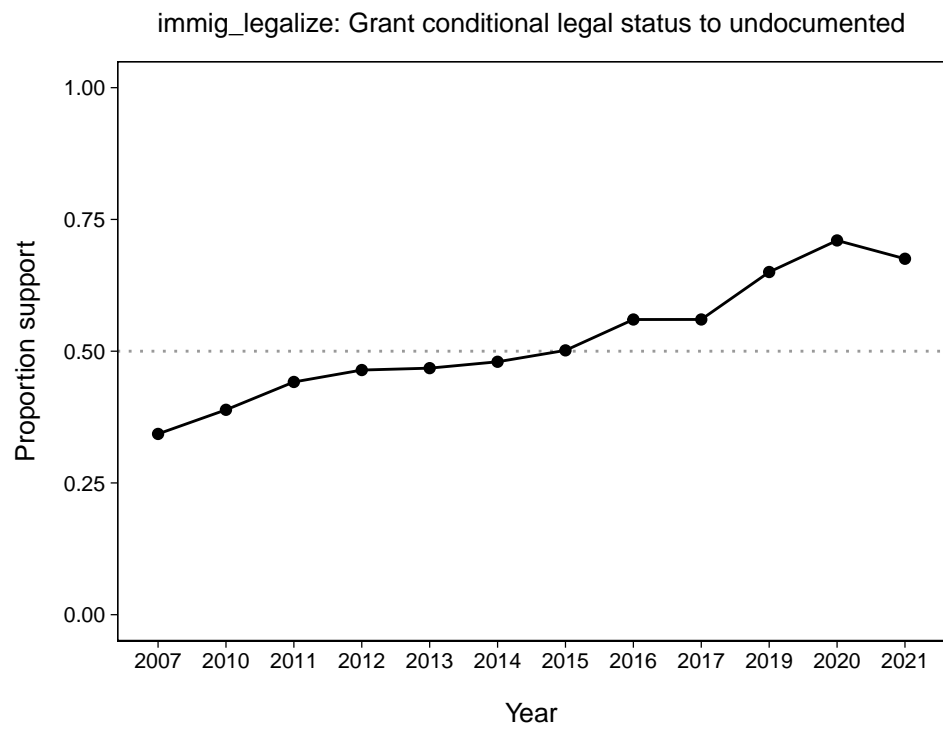Reduce legal immigration by 50 percent
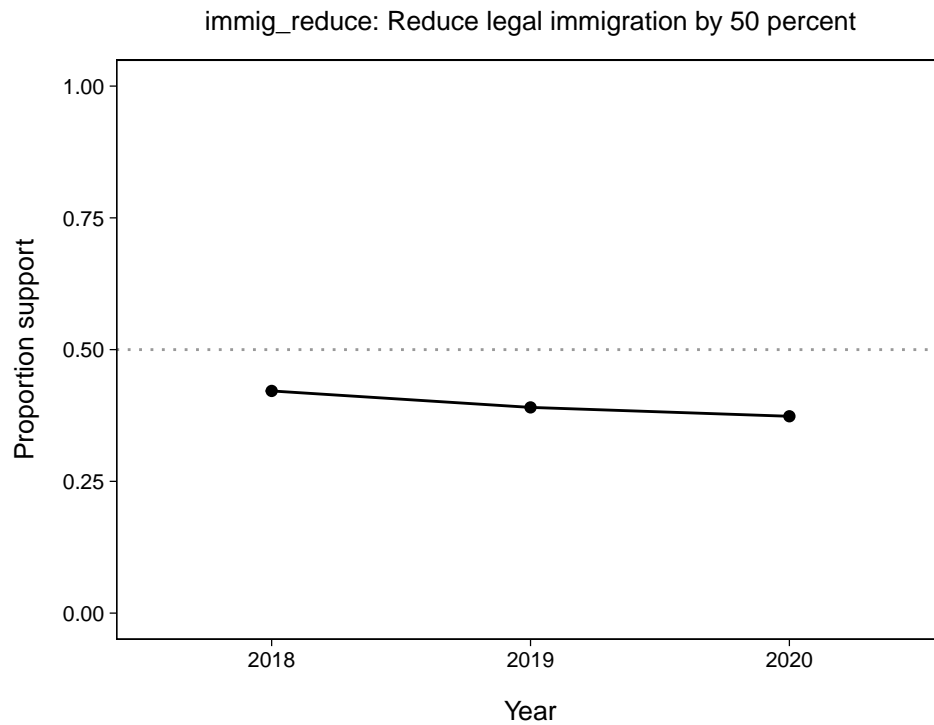
immig_reduce: Reduce legal immigration by 50 percent

Figure 25: Yearly support for question item

1.5.7 immig_report

Withhold funding from police failing to report illegal immigrants

1.5.8 immig_services

Prohibit services to immigrants

1.5.9 immig_wall

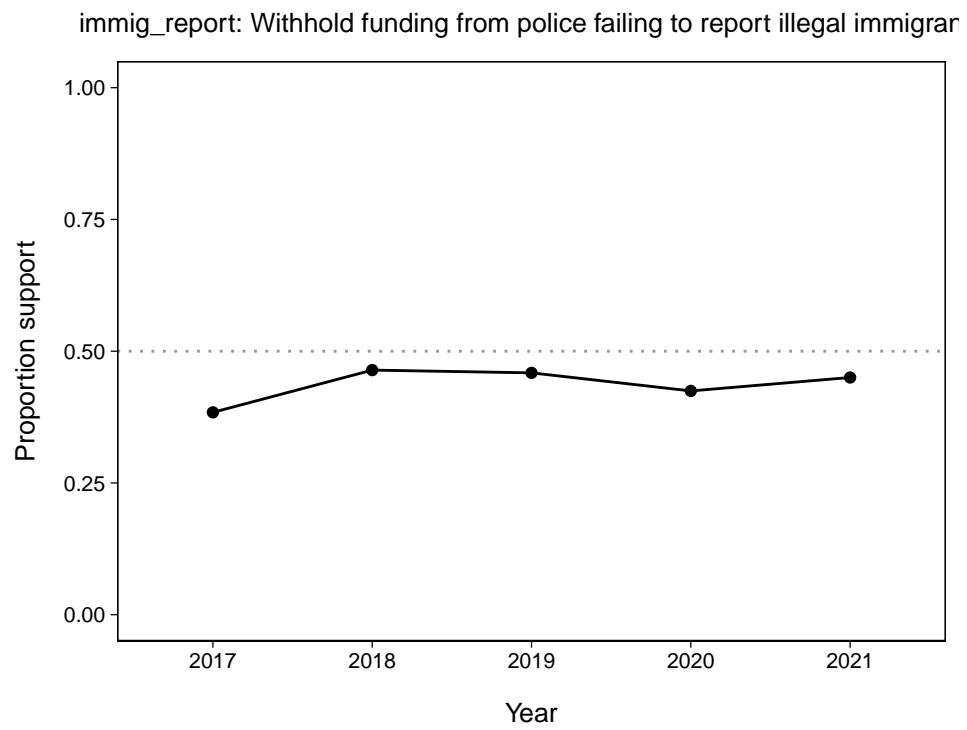Increase spending on border security, including building a wall

immig_report: Withhold funding from police failing to report illegal immigran

Figure 26: Yearly support for question item

immig_services: Prohibit services to immigrants

Figure 27: Yearly support for question item

immig_wall: Increase spending on border security, including building a wa

Figure 28: Yearly support for question item

1.6 Military
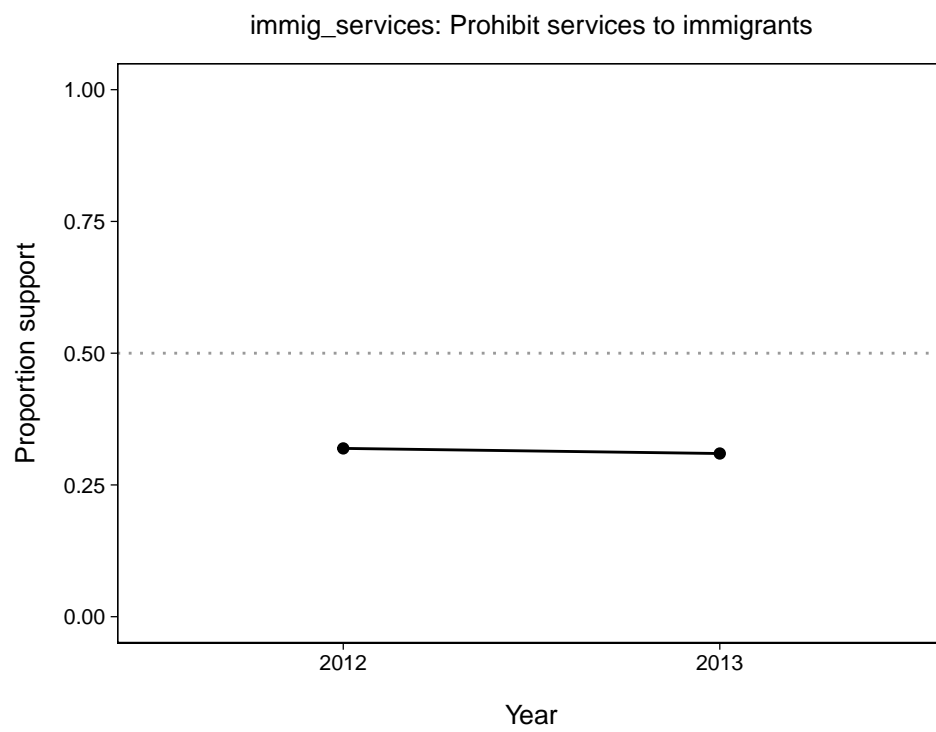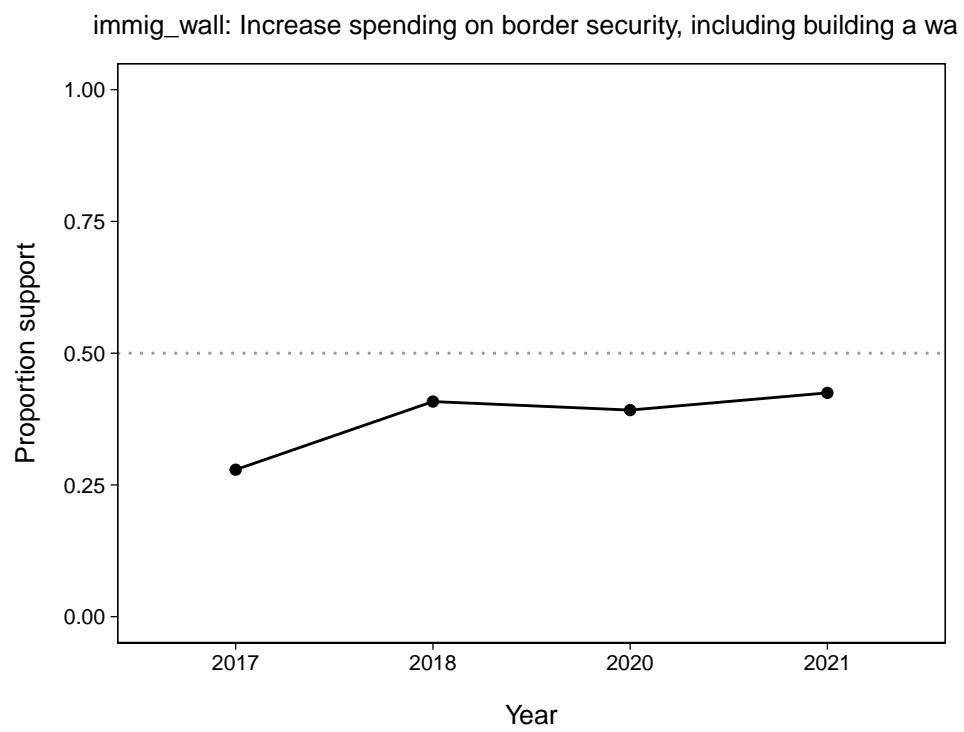
1.6.1 military_democracy

Approve of military to assist in spread democracy

military_democracy: Approve of military to assist in spread democracy

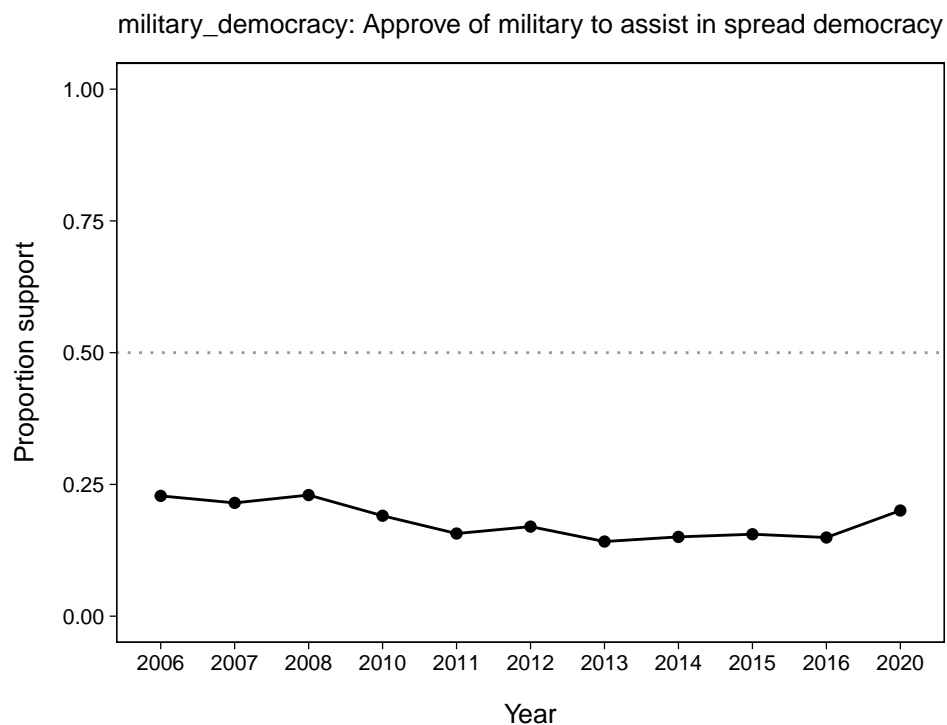Figure 29: Yearly support for question item

1.6.2 military_genocide

Approve of military to intervene in genocide or civil war

1.6.3 military_helpun

Approve of military to help the United Nations uphold international law

1.6.4 military_oil

Approve of military ensuring oil supply

1.6.5 military_protectallies

Approve of military to protect US allies under attack

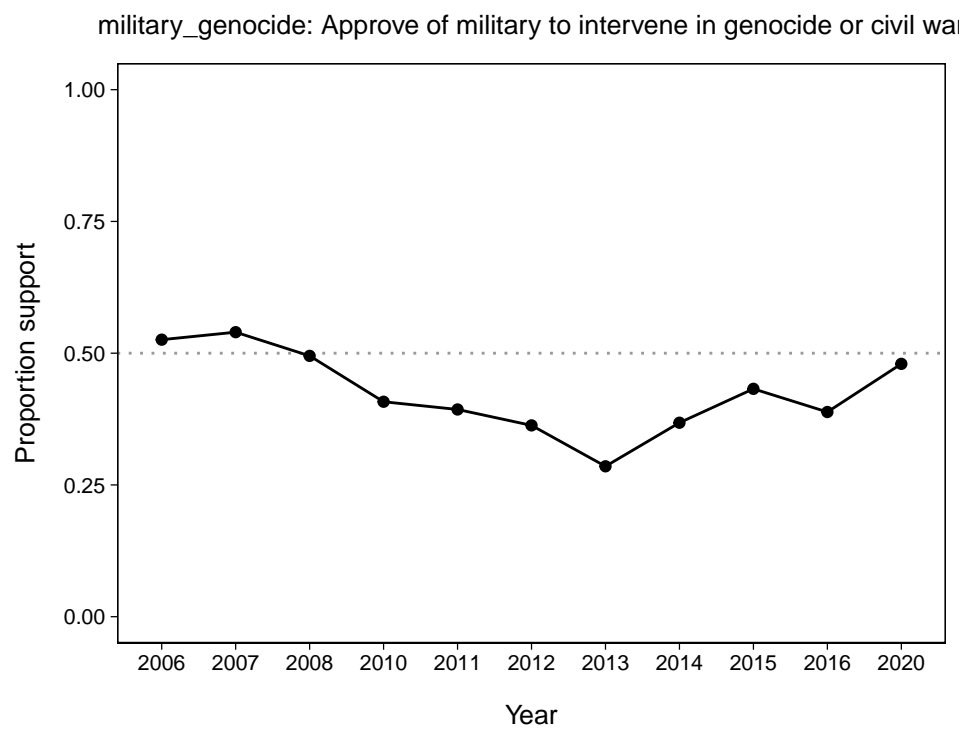military_genocide: Approve of military to intervene in genocide or civil wa

Figure 30: Yearly support for question item

military_helpun: Approve of military to help the United Nations uphold internatio

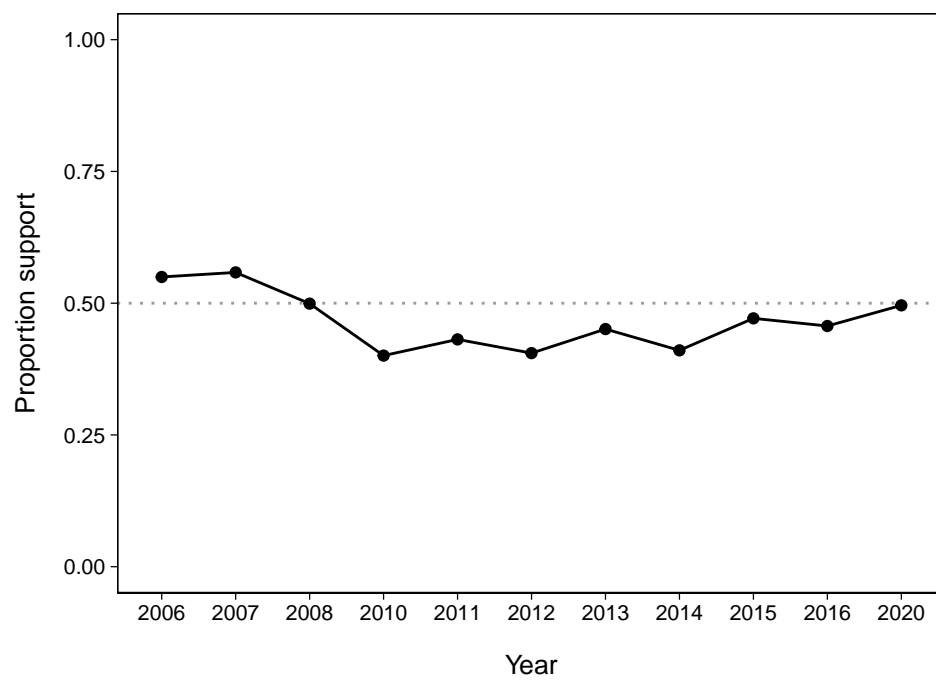Figure 31: Yearly support for question item

military_oil: Approve of military ensuring oil supply

Figure 32: Yearly support for question item

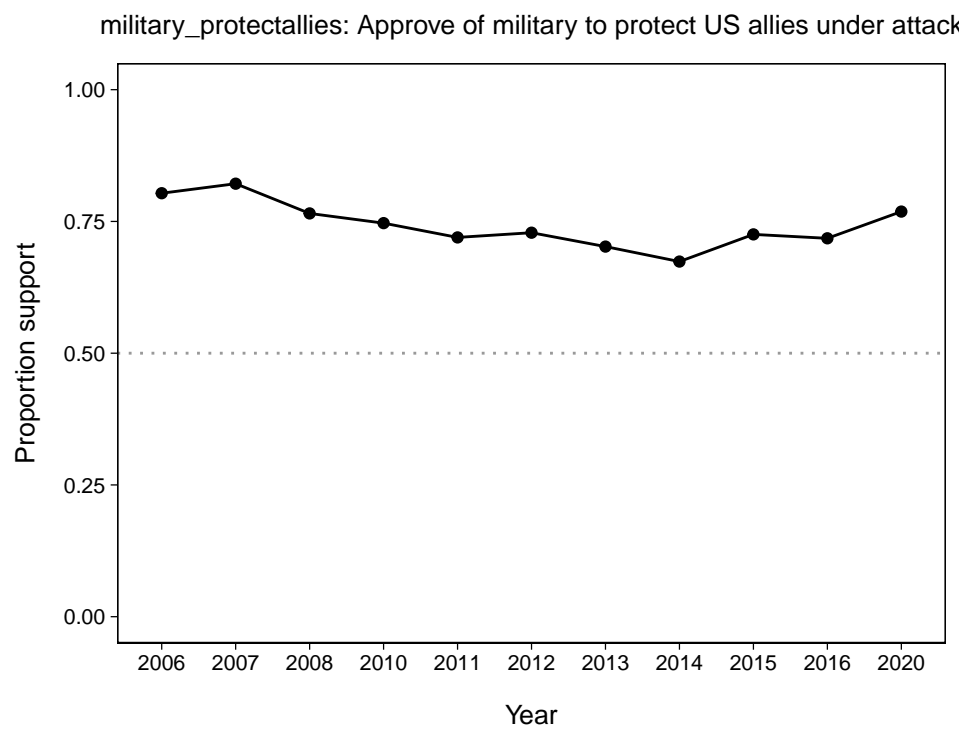military_protectallies: Approve of military to protect US allies under attack

Figure 33: Yearly support for question item

1.6.6 military_terroristcamp

Approve of military to destroy terrorist camp

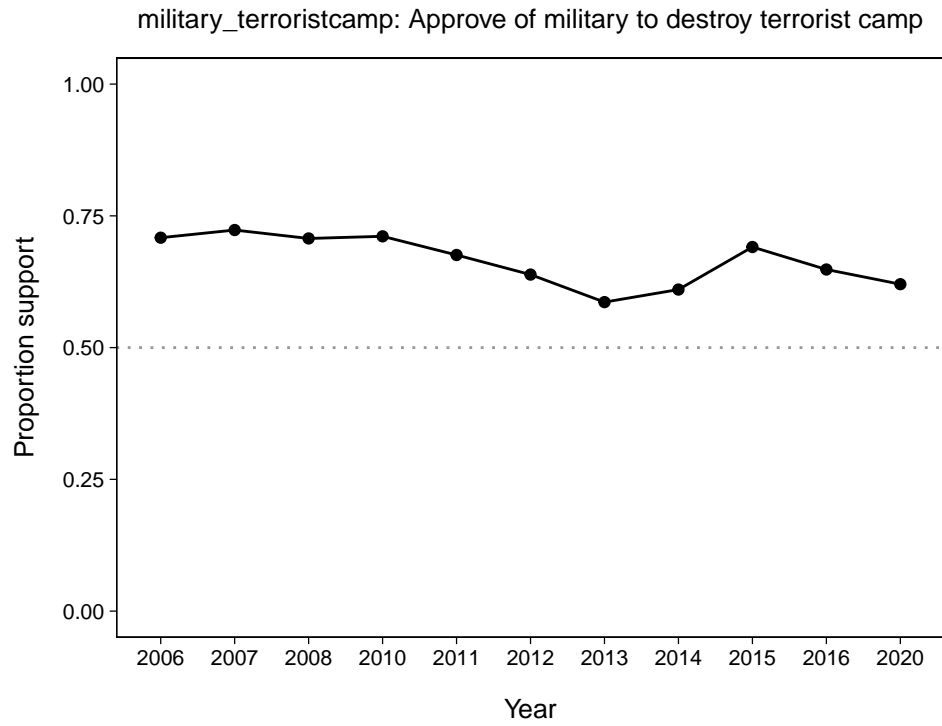military_terroristcamp: Approve of military to destroy terrorist camp

Figure 34: Yearly support for question item

1.7   Spending

1.8 Trade

1.8.1 trade_canmex_except

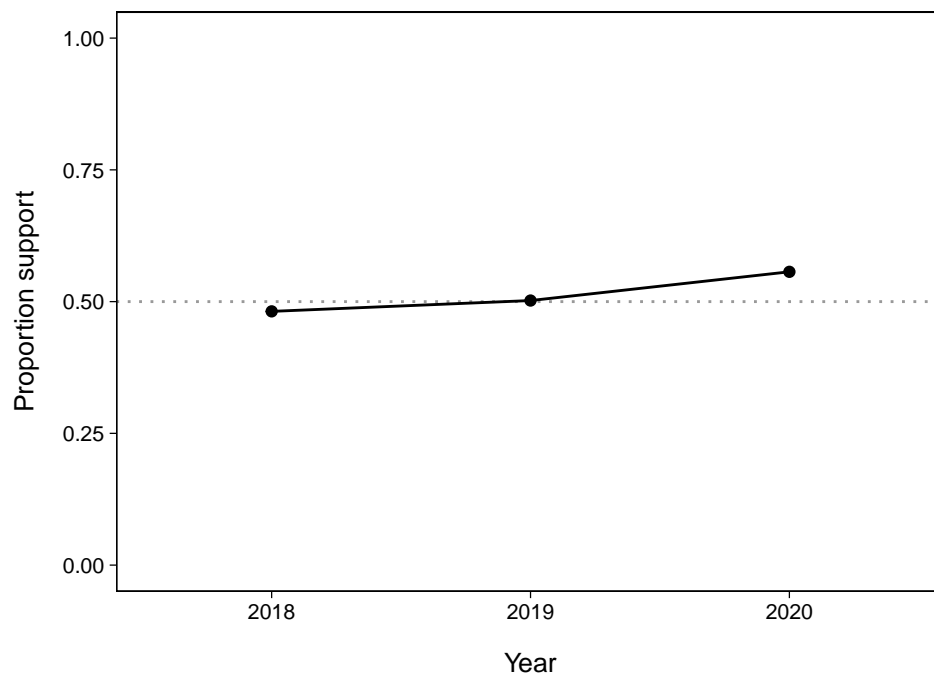Tariffs on steel and aluminum EXCEPT from Canada and Mexico

Figure 35: Yearly support for question item

1.8.2 trade_canmex_include

Tariffs on steel and aluminum INCLUDING from Canada and Mexico

1.8.3 trade_china

Tariffs on goods imported from China

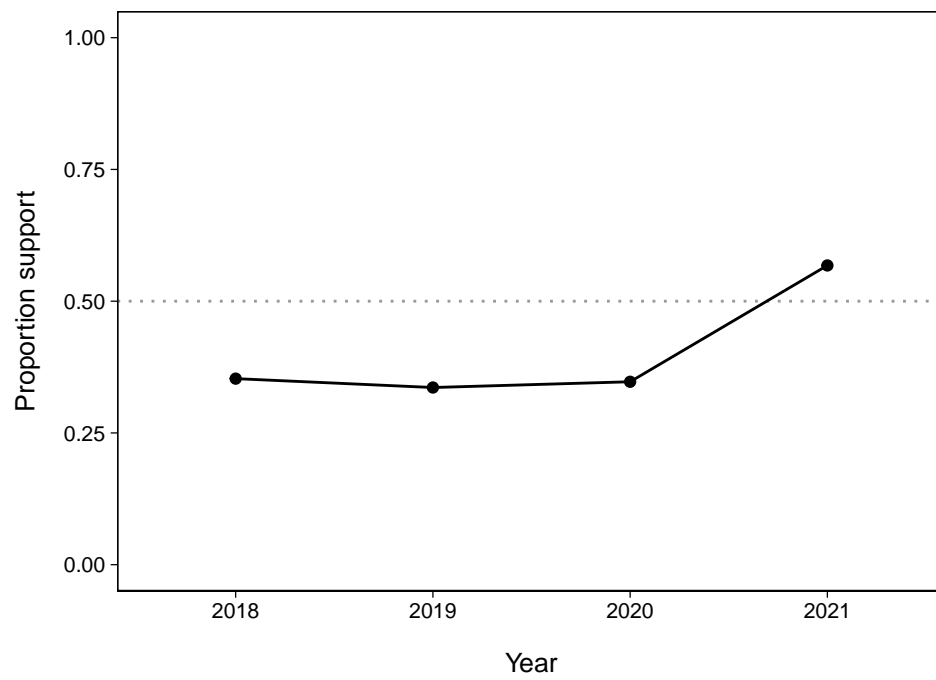trade_canmex_include: Tariffs on steel and aluminum INCLUDING from Canada a

Figure 36: Yearly support for question item
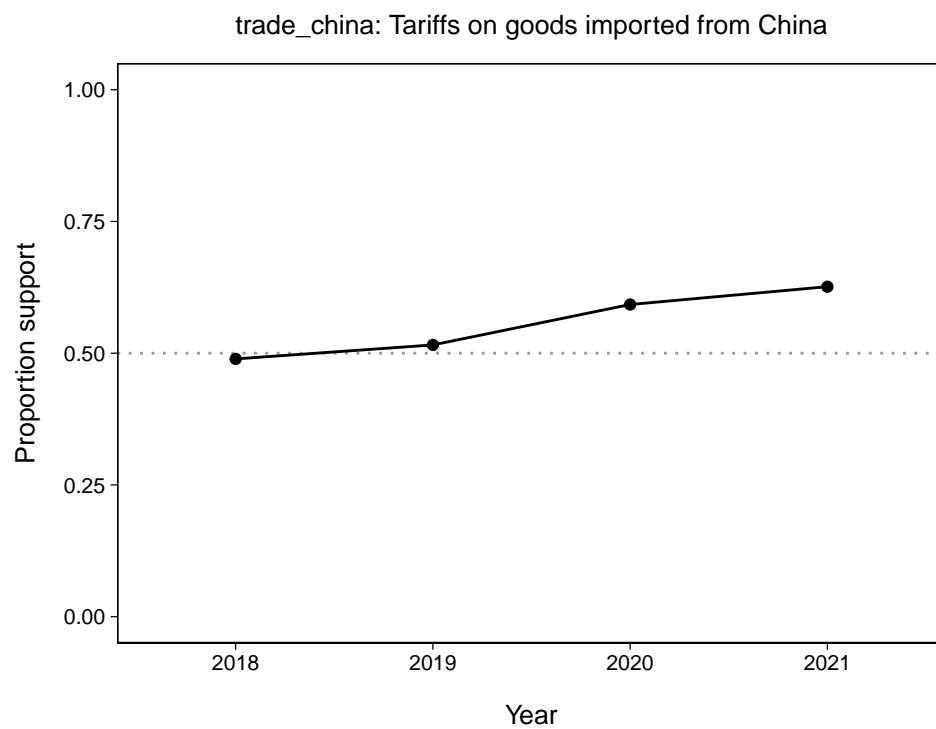
trade_china: Tariffs on goods imported from China

Figure 37: Yearly support for question item

1.9 Other
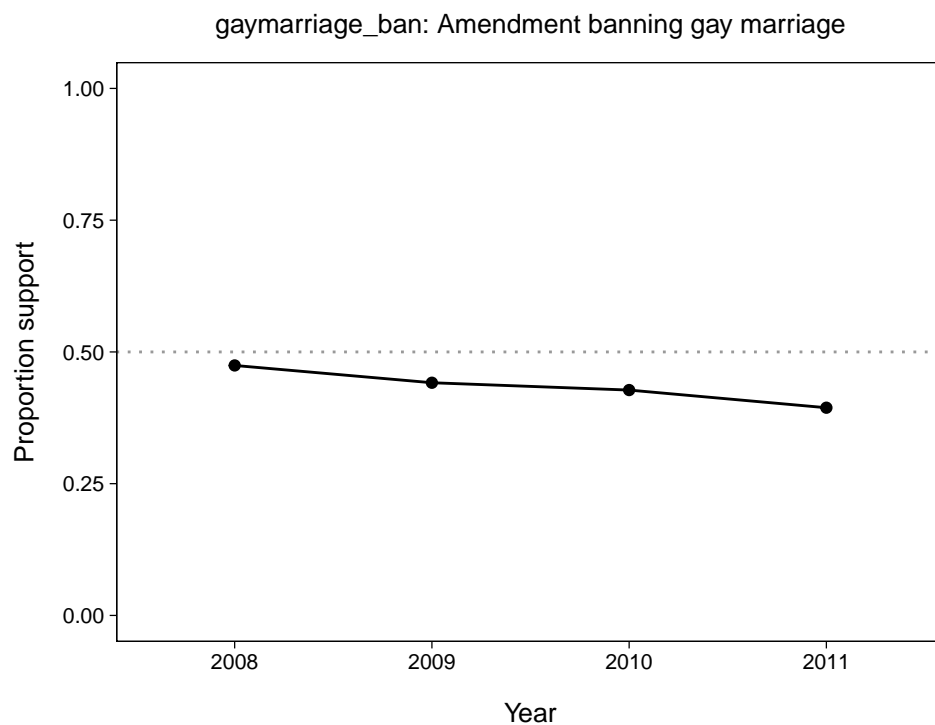
1.9.1 gaymarriage_ban

Amendment banning gay marriage

Figure 38: Yearly support for question item

1.9.2 gaymarriage_legalize

Support for legalizing gay marriage
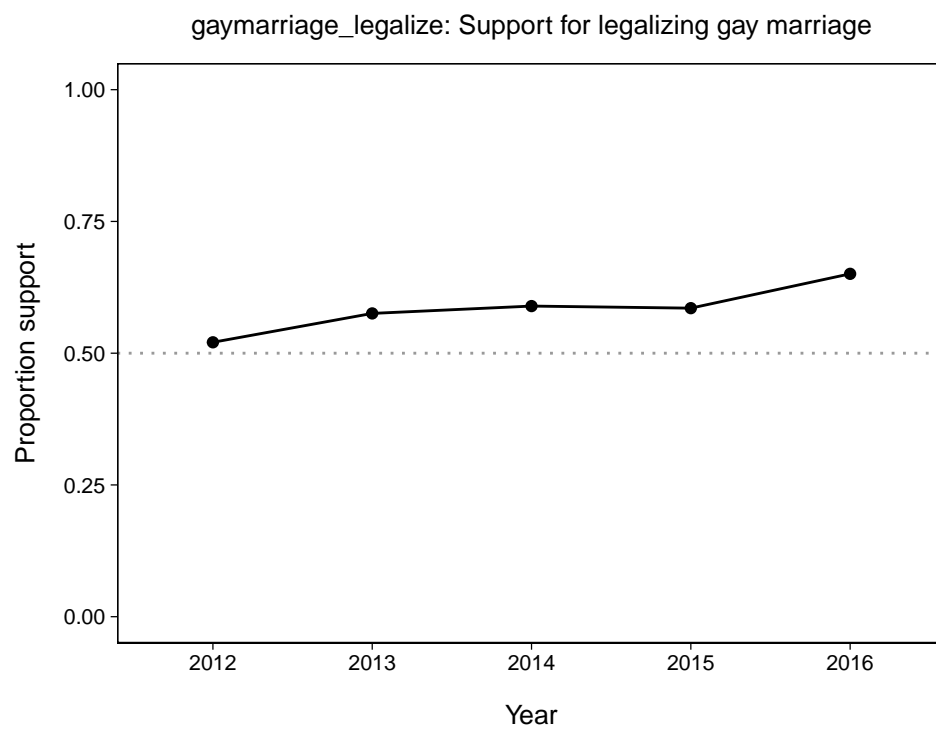
gaymarriage_legalize: Support for legalizing gay marriage

Figure 39: Yearly support for question item