

# The Algorithm Design Canvas

Problem name: 2517 달리기



<b>Constraints</b>		<b>Code</b>	
$3 \leq N \leq 500,000$ $1 \leq \text{정수} \leq 1,000,000,000$		<pre>int query(int[] visit, int node, int start, int end, int left, int right){     if (start &gt; right    end &lt; left) return;     if (left &lt;= start &amp;&amp; right &gt;= end) return visit[node];      int mid = (start+end) / 2;     int leftNodeIndex = node * 2;     int rightNodeIndex = node * 2 + 1;      int leftNode = query(visit, leftNodeIndex, start, mid, left, right);     int rightNode = query(visit, rightNodeIndex, mid+1, end, left, right);     return leftNode + rightNode; }  void update(int[] visit, int node, int start, int end, int index, int value){     if (index &lt; start    index &gt; end) return;     if (start == end){         tree[node] = value;         return;     }      int mid = (start+end) / 2;     int leftNodeIndex = node * 2;     int rightNodeIndex = node * 2 + 1;      update(visit, leftNodeIndex, start, mid, index, value);     update(visit, rightNodeIndex, mid+1, end, index, value);     tree[node] = tree[leftNodeIndex] + tree[rightNodeIndex]; }</pre>	
<b>Ideas</b>			
세그먼트트리 사용 update $\Rightarrow$ 트리에 visit 체크 $O(N \log N)$ query $\Rightarrow$ 트리에 저장된 값의 결과 $O(N \log N)$		$O(2N \log N)$ $= O(N \log N)$	
<b>Test Cases</b>			
8 2 8 10 $\Rightarrow$ 7 1 9 4 15		1 1 1 3 5 2 5 1	

← 앞 2, 8, 10, 7, 1, 9, 4 → 2, 8, 10, 7, 1, 9, 4 제 1차 원소 이동 → 1등

[illegible]