lab1 m n

May 20, 2025

```
[104]: #importy
       import numpy as np
       import os
       import math as m
       import cmath
       import time
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D
       import tkinter as tk
       from matplotlib.backends.backend_tkagg import FigureCanvasTkAgg
       from tkinter import Menu
       from scipy.optimize import newton
       from scipy.interpolate import interp1d
       import sympy as sp
       from scipy.integrate import solve_ivp
  [2]: #zadanie 1.1
       A=np.array([[2,-7],[5,4]])
       B=np.array([[6,1],[4,-3]])
       f=np.array([4,1])
       print(A)
       print(B)
       print(f)
      [[2 -7]
       [5 4]]
      [[ 6 1]
       [ 4 -3]]
      [4 1]
  [5]: #zadanie 1.2
      print("a)")
       print("Wielkość macierzy A: ",A.shape)
       print("Ilość elementów macierzy A: ",A.size)
       print("Wielkość wektora f: ",len(f))
       print("b)")
       B_T=B.T
       print(B_T)
```

```
print("c)")
     C = (A+B) @ (A+B) + 2*(A-B)
     print(C)
     print("d)")
     C=np.hstack([A,B])
     print(C)
     h=np.hstack([f,f])
     print(h)
     print("e)")
     D=C*h
    print(D)
    a)
    Wielkość macierzy A: (2, 2)
    Ilość elementów macierzy A: 4
    Wielkość wektora f: 2
    b)
    [[6 4]
     [ 1 -3]]
    c)
    [[ 2 -70]
     [ 83 -39]]
    d)
    [[2-7 6 1]
     [5 4 4 -3]]
    [4 1 4 1]
    e)
    [[ 8 -7 24 1]
     [20 4 16 -3]]
[7]: #zadanie 1.3
     print("a)",locals())
     with open("dane.txt", "w") as f:
         for var, val in locals().items():
             f.write(f''{var} = {val}\n'')
    a) {'__name__': '__main__', '__doc__': 'Automatically created module for IPython
    interactive environment', '__package__': None, '__loader__': None, '__spec__':
    None, '__builtin__': <module 'builtins' (built-in)>, '__builtins__': <module
    'builtins' (built-in)>, '_ih': ['', '#importy\nimport numpy as np\nimport
    os\nimport math as m\nimport cmath\nimport time\nimport matplotlib.pyplot as
    plt\nfrom mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D\nimport tkinter as tk\nfrom
    matplotlib.backends.backend_tkagg import FigureCanvasTkAgg', '#zadanie 1.1\nA=np
    array([[2,-7],[5,4]])\nB=np.array([[6,1],[4,-
    3]])\nf=np.array([4,1])\nprint(A)\nprint(B)\nprint(f)', 'import json\nimport
    getpass\nimport hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
                                                                try:\n
                                                                               return
                                except ImportError:\n
    __import__(\'pandas\')\n
```

```
False\n\n\ pandas = import pandas safely()\n\n\ndef is data_frame(v: str):\n
                if isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.frame.DataFrame) or
obj = eval(v) \n
isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                        return True\n\n\ndef
dataframe_columns(var):\n
                             df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                                  if isinstance(df,
pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                       return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\n\def
dtypes str(frame):\n
                        return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
                          # Return a hash including the column names and number
dataframe hash(var):\n
of rows\n
             df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                 if isinstance(df,
__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                       return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
return hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{\',\'.join(df.columns)},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
                                                if __pandas is None:\n
               user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                             values =
get_ipython().run_line_magic(\'who_ls\', \'\')\n
                                                    dataframes = [\n]
                                                                             \{\n
"name": var,\n
                          "type": type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
                                                                          "hash":
dataframe_hash(var),\n
                                  "cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
"dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                                                  for var in values if
is data frame(var)\n
                        ]\n
                               result = {"dataframes": dataframes, "user":
           return json.dumps(result, ensure ascii=False)\n\nget dataframes()',
'import json\nimport getpass\nimport hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
              return __import__(\'pandas\')\n
                                                  except ImportError:\n
return False\n\n__pandas = import_pandas_safely()\n\ndef is_data_frame(v:
           obj = eval(v) \n
                              if isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.frame.DataFrame)
str):\n
or isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                           return True\n\n\ndef
dataframe_columns(var):\n
                             df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                                  if isinstance(df,
__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                       return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\n\def
dtypes_str(frame):\n
                        return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
dataframe_hash(var):\n
                          # Return a hash including the column names and number
of rows\n
             df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                 if isinstance(df,
_pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                       return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
return hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{\',\'.join(df.columns)},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get dataframes():\n
                                                if __pandas is None:\n
               user = getpass.getuser()\n
return []\n
                                             values =
get_ipython().run_line_magic(\'who_ls\', \'\')\n
                                                                             \{ n \}
                          "type": type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
"name": var,\n
                                                                          "hash":
dataframe_hash(var),\n
                                  "cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
"dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                                       }\n
                                                  for var in values if
is_data_frame(var)\n
                               result = {"dataframes": dataframes, "user":
                        ]\n
user}\n
           return json.dumps(result, ensure ascii=False)\n\nget_dataframes()',
'#zadanie 1.2\nprint("a)")\nprint("Wielkość macierzy A: ",A.shape)\nprint("Ilość
elementów macierzy A: ",A.size)\nprint("Wielkość wektora f: ",len(f))\nprint("b)
")\nB_T=B.T\nprint(B_T)\nprint("c)")\nC=(A+B)@(A+B)+2*(A-B)")
B)\nprint(C)\nprint("d)")\nC=np.hstack([A,B])\nprint(C)\nh=np.hstack([f,f])\npri
nt(h)\nprint("e)")\nD=C*h\nprint(D)', 'import json\nimport getpass\nimport
hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
                                            trv:\n
                                                           return
```

```
__import__(\'pandas\')\n
                                            except ImportError:\n
obj = eval(v) \n
                              if isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.frame.DataFrame) or
isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                                        return True\n\n\ndef
dataframe columns(var):\n
                                              df = eval(var) \n
                                                                               if isinstance(df.
pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                              return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\ndef
                                      return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
dtypes str(frame):\n
dataframe hash(var):\n
                                         # Return a hash including the column names and number
                                                     if isinstance(df,
of rows\n
                    df = eval(var) \setminus n
_pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                              return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
return\ hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{\',\'.join(df.columns)}, {len(df)}".encode(\'utf-len') + (len') + (l
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
                                                                             if __pandas is None:\n
                                                                        values =
return []\n
                        user = getpass.getuser()\n
get_ipython().run_line_magic(\'who_ls\', \'\')\n
                                                                                   dataframes = [\n]
                                                                                                                           {n}
                                          "type": type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
"name": var,\n
                                                                                                                      "hash":
                                                       "cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
dataframe_hash(var),\n
"dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                                                              }\n
                                                                                for var in values if
                                                  result = {"dataframes": dataframes, "user":
is data frame(var)\n
                                      ]\n
                 return json.dumps(result, ensure ascii=False)\n\nget dataframes()',
'#zadanie 1.3\nprint("a)",locals())\n\nwith open("dane.txt", "w") as f:\n
                                                              f.write(f"{var} = {val}\n")'], ' oh':
var, val in locals().items():\n
{3: '{"dataframes": [], "user": "skier"}', 4: '{"dataframes": [], "user":
"skier"}', 6: '{"dataframes": [], "user": "skier"}'}, '_dh':
[WindowsPath('C:/Users/skier')], 'In': ['', '#importy\nimport numpy as
np\nimport os\nimport math as m\nimport cmath\nimport time\nimport
matplotlib.pyplot as plt\nfrom mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D\nimport
tkinter as tk\nfrom matplotlib.backends.backend_tkagg import FigureCanvasTkAgg',
'#zadanie 1.1\nA=np.array([[2,-7],[5,4]])\nB=np.array([[6,1],[4,-
3]])\nf=np.array([4,1])\nprint(A)\nprint(B)\nprint(f)', 'import json\nimport
getpass\nimport hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
                                                                                                try:\n
                                                                                                                       return
__import__(\'pandas\')\n
                                             except ImportError:\n
                                                                                            return
False\n\n__pandas = import_pandas_safely()\n\n\ndef is_data_frame(v: str):\n
obj = eval(v) \setminus n
                              if isinstance(obj, pandas.core.frame.DataFrame) or
isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                                        return True\n\n\ndef
dataframe columns(var):\n
                                              df = eval(var)\n
                                                                               if isinstance(df,
__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                              return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\n\def
                                      return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
dtypes str(frame):\n
dataframe_hash(var):\n
                                         # Return a hash including the column names and number
of rows\n
                    df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                                     if isinstance(df,
__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                              return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
return\ hashlib.sha256(f''\{var\}-\{\',\'.join(df.columns)\},\{len(df)\}''.encode(\'utf-len')\}
                                                                             if __pandas is None:\n
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
return []\n
                        user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                                                        values =
get_ipython().run_line magic(\'who_ls\', \'\')\n dataframes = [\n
                                                                                                                           \{ n \}
```

```
"name": var,\n
                          "type": type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
                                                                         "hash":
dataframe_hash(var),\n
                                  "cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
"dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                                       }\n
                                                  for var in values if
is data frame(var)\n
                       ]\n
                               result = {"dataframes": dataframes, "user":
           return json.dumps(result, ensure ascii=False)\n\nget dataframes()',
'import json\nimport getpass\nimport hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
             return import (\'pandas\')\n
                                                except ImportError:\n
return False\n\n__pandas = import_pandas_safely()\n\ndef is_data_frame(v:
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or isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
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              user = getpass.getuser()\n
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return []\n
get_ipython().run_line_magic(\'who_ls\', \'\')\n
                                                    dataframes = [\n]
                                                                            \{ n \}
                          "type": type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
"name": var,\n
                                                                         "hash":
dataframe_hash(var),\n
                                  "cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
"dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                                       }\n
                                                  for var in values if
is_data_frame(var)\n
                              result = {"dataframes": dataframes, "user":
                       ]\n
          return json.dumps(result, ensure ascii=False)\n\nget dataframes()',
user}\n
'#zadanie 1.2\nprint("a)")\nprint("Wielkość macierzy A: ",A.shape)\nprint("Ilość
elementów macierzy A: ",A.size)\nprint("Wielkość wektora f: ",len(f))\nprint("b)
B)\nprint(C)\nprint("d)")\nC=np.hstack([A,B])\nprint(C)\nh=np.hstack([f,f])\npri
nt(h)\nprint("e)")\nD=C*h\nprint(D)', 'import json\nimport getpass\nimport
hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
                                            try:\n
                                                          return
__import__(\'pandas\')\n
                           except ImportError:\n
                                                         return
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dataframe_columns(var):\n
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__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
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return hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{\',\'.join(df.columns)},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-
                                                if __pandas is None:\n
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
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              user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                            values =
```

```
get_ipython().run_line_magic(\'who_ls\', \'\')\n
                                                                                                   dataframes = [\n]
                                                                                                                                                  \{\n
"name": var,\n
                                                  "type": type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
                                                                                                                                            "hash":
                                                                 "cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
dataframe_hash(var),\n
"dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                                                                                                for var in values if
is data frame(var)\n
                                                           result = {"dataframes": dataframes, "user":
                                             1\n
                     return json.dumps(result, ensure_ascii=False)\n\nget_dataframes()',
'#zadanie 1.3\nprint("a)",locals())\n\nwith open("dane.txt", "w") as f:\n
                                                                          f.write(f"{var} = {val}\n")'], 'Out':
var, val in locals().items():\n
{3: '{"dataframes": [], "user": "skier"}', 4: '{"dataframes": [], "user":
"skier"}', 6: '{"dataframes": [], "user": "skier"}'}, 'get_ipython': <bound
method InteractiveShell.get_ipython of <ipykernel.zmqshell.ZMQInteractiveShell
object at 0x0000022CBB8931D0>>, 'exit': <IPython.core.autocall.ZMQExitAutocall
object at 0x0000022CBB8DAC60>, 'quit': <IPython.core.autocall.ZMQExitAutocall
object at 0x0000022CBB8DAC60>, 'open': <function open at 0x0000022CB98E3240>,
'_': '{"dataframes": [], "user": "skier"}', '__': '{"dataframes": [], "user":
"skier"}', '___': '{"dataframes": [], "user": "skier"}', '__session__':
'C:\\Users\\skier\\lab1_m_n.ipynb', '_i': '\nimport json\nimport getpass\nimport
hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
                                                                                    try:\n
                                                                                                               return
__import__(\'pandas\')\n
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dataframe_columns(var):\n
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of rows\n
                                                               if isinstance(df,
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                                                                          return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\'n
if __pandas is None:\n
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
return []\n
                            user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                                                                      values = %who_ls\n
                                                                                                                                dataframes =
                     {n}
                                                  "name": var,\n
                                                                                                    "type":
[\n
type(eval(var)). name ,\n
                                                                           "hash": dataframe hash(var),\n
"cols": dataframe columns(var),\n
                                                                                      "dtypesStr": dtypes str(var),\n
                     for var in values if is_data_frame(var)\n
{"dataframes": dataframes, "user": user}\n
                                                                                       return json.dumps(result,
ensure_ascii=False)\n\nget_dataframes()', '_ii': '#zadanie
1.2\nprint("a)")\nprint("Wielkość macierzy A: ",A.shape)\nprint("Ilość elementów
macierzy A: ",A.size)\nprint("Wielkość wektora f: ",len(f))\nprint("b)")\nB_T=B.
T \cdot (B_T) \cdot (C - (A+B) \cdot (A+B) + 2*(A-B) \cdot (A+B) \cdot (
B)\nprint(C)\nprint("d)")\nC=np.hstack([A,B])\nprint(C)\nh=np.hstack([f,f])\npri
nt(h)\nprint("e)")\nD=C*h\nprint(D)', '_iii': '\nimport json\nimport
getpass\nimport hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
                                                                                                                   try:\n
                                                                                                                                              return
_import_(\'pandas\')\n
                                                     except ImportError:\n
                                                                                                             return
False\n\n_pandas = import_pandas_safely()\n\n\ndef is_data_frame(v: str):\n
obj = eval(v) \n
                                    if isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.frame.DataFrame) or
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```
isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                       return True\n\n\ndef
dataframe_columns(var):\n
                             df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                                if isinstance(df,
                                       return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\n\ndef
dtvpes str(frame):\n
                        return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
dataframe hash(var):\n
                          # Return a hash including the column names and number
             df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                 if isinstance(df,
__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                        return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
return hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{\',\'.join(df.columns)},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
                                                 if __pandas is None:\n
return []\n
               user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                             values = %who_ls\n
                                                                    dataframes =
                          "name": var,\n
                                                     "type":
[\n]
           \{ n \}
type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
                                        "hash": dataframe_hash(var),\n
"cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
                                              "dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
}\n
           for var in values if is_data_frame(var)\n
                                                         ]\n
{"dataframes": dataframes, "user": user}\n
                                              return json.dumps(result,
ensure_ascii=False)\n\n\nget_dataframes()', '_i1': '#importy\nimport numpy as
np\nimport os\nimport math as m\nimport cmath\nimport time\nimport
matplotlib.pyplot as plt\nfrom mpl toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D\nimport
tkinter as tk\nfrom matplotlib.backends.backend tkagg import FigureCanvasTkAgg',
'np': <module 'numpy' from 'C:\\Users\\skier\\anaconda3\\Lib\\site-
packages\\numpy\\__init__.py'>, 'os': <module 'os' (frozen)>, 'm': <module
'math' (built-in)>, 'cmath': <module 'cmath' (built-in)>, 'time': <module 'time'
(built-in)>, 'plt': <module 'matplotlib.pyplot' from
'C:\\Users\\skier\\anaconda3\\Lib\\site-packages\\matplotlib\\pyplot.py'>,
'Axes3D': <class 'mpl_toolkits.mplot3d.axes3d.Axes3D'>, 'tk': <module 'tkinter'
from 'C:\\Users\\skier\\anaconda3\\Lib\\tkinter\\__init__.py'>,
'FigureCanvasTkAgg': <class
'matplotlib.backends.backend_tkagg.FigureCanvasTkAgg'>, '_i2': '#zadanie 1.1\nA=
np.array([[2,-7],[5,4]])\nB=np.array([[6,1],[4,-
3]])\nf=np.array([4,1])\nprint(A)\nprint(B)\nprint(f)', 'A': array([[ 2, -7],
       [5, 4]]), 'B': array([[6, 1],
       [ 4, -3]]), 'f': array([4, 1]), '_i3': '\nimport json\nimport
getpass\nimport hashlib\n\ndef import pandas safely():\n
                                                                           return
__import__(\'pandas\')\n
                            except ImportError:\n
                                                          return
False\n\n pandas = import pandas safely()\n\n def is data frame(v: str):\n
obj = eval(v)\n if isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.frame.DataFrame) or
isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                        return True\n\n\ndef
dataframe_columns(var):\n
                             df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                                  if isinstance(df,
__pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                       return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\n\def
dtypes_str(frame):\n
                        return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
dataframe hash(var):\n
                          # Return a hash including the column names and number
             df = eval(var) \setminus n
of rows\n
                                 if isinstance(df,
_pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                       return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
return hashlib.sha256(f"{ var}-{ \cdot , \cdot , \cdot , \cdot }, flen(df)}".encode(\'utf-
```

```
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
                                                                                if __pandas is None:\n
                        user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                                                           values = %who_ls\n
return []\n
                                                                                                                dataframes =
                                           "name": var,\n
                                                                                       "type":
[\n]
                  \{ n \}
type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
                                                                 "hash": dataframe_hash(var), \n
"cols": dataframe columns(var),\n
                                                                           "dtypesStr": dtypes str(var),\n
                  for var in values if is_data_frame(var)\n
                                                                                             ]\n
                                                                                                         result =
{"dataframes": dataframes, "user": user}\n
                                                                          return json.dumps(result.
ensure_ascii=False)\n\n\nget_dataframes()', 'json': <module 'json' from</pre>
'C:\\Users\\skier\\anaconda3\\Lib\\json\\__init__.py'>, 'getpass': <module
'getpass' from 'C:\\Users\\skier\\anaconda3\\Lib\\getpass.py'>, 'hashlib':
<module 'hashlib' from 'C:\\Users\\skier\\anaconda3\\Lib\\hashlib.py'>,
'import_pandas_safely': <function import_pandas_safely at 0x0000022CBB912F20>,
'__pandas': <module 'pandas' from 'C:\\Users\\skier\\anaconda3\\Lib\\site-
packages\\pandas\\_init__.py'>, 'is_data_frame': <function is_data_frame at
0x0000022CBB913920>, 'dataframe_columns': <function dataframe_columns at</pre>
0x0000022CBD860040>, 'dtypes str': <function dtypes_str at 0x0000022CBD8605E0>,
'dataframe_hash': <function dataframe_hash at 0x0000022CBB913ECO>,
'get_dataframes': <function get_dataframes at 0x0000022CBCCD6DE0>, '_3':
'{"dataframes": [], "user": "skier"}', '_i4': '\nimport json\nimport
getpass\nimport hashlib\n\ndef import pandas safely():\n
                                                                                                    try:\n
                                                                                                                            return
__import__(\'pandas\')\n
                                              except ImportError:\n
                                                                                               return
False\n\n pandas = import pandas safely()\n\n def is data frame(v: str):\n
obj = eval(v)\n if isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.frame.DataFrame) or
isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                                            return True\n\n\ndef
dataframe_columns(var):\n
                                                df = eval(var)\n
                                                                                  if isinstance(df,
_pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                 return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\n\def
                                       return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
dtypes_str(frame):\n
dataframe hash(var):\n
                                           # Return a hash including the column names and number
                     df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                                       if isinstance(df,
_pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                 return
hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
return hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{\',\'.join(df.columns)},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-
8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
                                                                                if __pandas is None:\n
return []\n
                        user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                                                           values = %who ls\n
                                                                                                                dataframes =
                                           "name": var,\n
                                                                                       "type":
\lceil \rceil n
                  \{n
type(eval(var)). name ,\n
                                                                 "hash": dataframe hash(var),\n
"cols": dataframe_columns(var),\n
                                                                           "dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                  for var in values if is_data_frame(var)\n
                                                                                                         result =
}\n
                                                                                             ]\n
{"dataframes": dataframes, "user": user}\n
                                                                         return json.dumps(result,
ensure_ascii=False)\n\n\nget_dataframes()', '_4': '{"dataframes": [], "user":
"skier"}', '_i5': '#zadanie 1.2\nprint("a)")\nprint("Wielkość macierzy A:
",A.shape)\nprint("Ilość elementów macierzy A: ",A.size)\nprint("Wielkość
wektora f: ",len(f)) \\ \normalfont ("b)") \\ \normalfont (B_T) \\ \normalfont ("c)") \\ \normalfont (B_T) \\
B) + 2 * (A -
B)\nprint(C)\nprint("d)")\nC=np.hstack([A,B])\nprint(C)\nh=np.hstack([f,f])\npri
nt(h)\neq("e)")\nD=C*h\neq(D)', 'B_T': array([[6, 4],
           [ 1, -3]]), 'C': array([[ 2, -7, 6, 1],
```

```
[5, 4, 4, -3]]), 'h': array([4, 1, 4, 1]), 'D': array([[8, -7, 24,
        1],
                      [20, 4, 16, -3]]), '_i6': '\nimport json\nimport getpass\nimport
        hashlib\n\ndef import_pandas_safely():\n
                                                                                              try:\n
        import (\'pandas\')\n
                                                              except ImportError:\n
                                                                                                                        return
        False\n\n__pandas = import_pandas_safely()\n\n\ndef is_data_frame(v: str):\n
        obj = eval(v)\n if isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.frame.DataFrame) or
        isinstance(obj, __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                                                                     return True\n\n\ndef
        dataframe columns(var):\n
                                                                 df = eval(var) \n
                                                                                                        if isinstance(df,
        __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                                    return [[df.name, str(df.dtype)]]\n
        return list(map(lambda col: [col, str(df[col].dtype)], df.columns))\n\n\ndef
        dtypes_str(frame):\n
                                                       return str(eval(frame).dtypes)\n\ndef
        dataframe_hash(var):\n
                                                           # Return a hash including the column names and number
        of rows\n
                                 df = eval(var) \setminus n
                                                                         if isinstance(df,
        __pandas.core.series.Series):\n
                                                                                     return
        hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{df.name},{len(df)}".encode(\'utf-8\')).hexdigest()\n
        return\ hashlib.sha256(f"{var}-{\',\'.join(df.columns)}, {len(df)}".encode(\'utf-len') + (len') + (l
        8\')).hexdigest()\n\ndef get_dataframes():\n
                                                                                                      if __pandas is None:\n
        return []\n
                                     user = getpass.getuser()\n
                                                                                             values = %who ls\n
                                                                                                                                            dataframes =
                                                           "name": var.\n
                                                                                                               "type":
        \lceil \rceil n
                              {n}
        type(eval(var)).__name__,\n
                                                                                    "hash": dataframe hash(var),\n
        "cols": dataframe columns(var),\n
                                                                                                 "dtypesStr": dtypes_str(var),\n
                              for var in values if is_data_frame(var)\n
                                                                                                                    ]\n
        {"dataframes": dataframes, "user": user}\n
                                                                                              return json.dumps(result,
        ensure_ascii=False)\n\nget_dataframes()', '_6': '{"dataframes": [], "user":
        "skier"}', '_i7': '#zadanie 1.3\nprint("a)",locals())\n\nwith open("dane.txt",
        "w") as f:\n
                                     for var, val in locals().items():\n
                                                                                                                            f.write(f"{var} =
        {val}\\n")'}
           RuntimeError
                                                                                              Traceback (most recent call last)
           Cell In[7], line 5
                      2 print("a)",locals())
                      4 with open("dane.txt", "w") as f:
                                   for var, val in locals().items():
                       6
                                          f.write(f''{var} = {val}\n'')
           RuntimeError: dictionary changed size during iteration
[9]: #zadanie 1.4
         print("a)")
         x = np.arange(1, 25)
         print(x)
         print("b)")
         Y=x.reshape(6,4,order='F')
         print(Y)
```

```
a)
     [ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24]
     b)
     [[ 1 7 13 19]
      [ 2 8 14 20]
      [ 3 9 15 21]
      [ 4 10 16 22]
      [ 5 11 17 23]
      [ 6 12 18 24]]
[11]: #zadanie 1.5
      print("a)")
      res=m.exp(2*m.sin(2*m.pi))
      print(res)
      print("b)")
      res=m.cos(m.pi/3)**4
      print(res)
      print("c)")
      res=m.log(m.sqrt(5))
      print(res)
     0.99999999999996
     b)
     0.062500000000000006
     0.8047189562170503
[15]: #zadanie 1.6
      z=3-2j
      print(abs(z))
      print(cmath.phase(z),m.degrees(cmath.phase(z)))
      print(z.conjugate())
     3.605551275463989
     -0.5880026035475675 -33.690067525979785
     (3+2j)
[17]: #zadanie 1.7
      E=np.ones((3,4))
      F=np.zeros((3,4))
      G=np.random.rand(3,4)
      print(E)
      print(F)
      print(G)
     [[1. 1. 1. 1.]
      [1. 1. 1. 1.]
      [1. 1. 1. 1.]]
```

```
[[0. 0. 0. 0.]
      [0. 0. 0. 0.]
      [0. 0. 0. 0.]]
     [[0.87342194 0.08787475 0.00890878 0.89700339]
      [0.73316883 0.04753934 0.78491897 0.59127939]
      [0.92093044 0.98462991 0.70596491 0.48952745]]
[19]: #zadanie 2.1
      A=np.zeros((6,6),dtype=float)
      for i in range(6):
          for j in range(6):
              if i!=j:
                  A[i,j]=1/((i+1)-(j+1))
      print(A)
     [[ 0.
                    -1.
                                -0.5
                                            -0.33333333 -0.25
                                                                     -0.2
                                                                                 ]
      Г1.
                     0.
                                -1.
                                            -0.5
                                                         -0.33333333 -0.25
                                                                                 ]
      [ 0.5
                     1.
                                 0.
                                            -1.
                                                         -0.5
                                                                     -0.33333333]
      [ 0.33333333  0.5
                                                         -1.
                                                                     -0.5
                                                                                 ]
                                 1.
                                             0.
      Γ 0.25
                                                          0.
                                                                                 ]
                     0.33333333 0.5
                                              1.
                                                                     -1.
      Γ 0.2
                                                                                 11
                                 0.33333333 0.5
                                                          1.
                                                                      0.
                     0.25
[21]: #zadanie 2.2
      A=np.random.rand(10,10)
      for i in range (10):
          for j in range (10):
              if A[i,j]<0.5 and A[i,j]>0.2:
                  print(A[i,j])
     0.264591313796227
     0.2850587421413634
     0.259290804621257
     0.3417733358028311
     0.49917777050012846
     0.3113398620260531
     0.21754538537162071
     0.33639397689464523
     0.326414332945943
     0.3697827495427054
     0.22204800913187317
     0.406565349203754
     0.4769165213960317
     0.25222194303013845
     0.35423785797143603
     0.24903219241536378
     0.32436399008457506
     0.31242336328090126
     0.42032668220585345
     0.4049266627353425
```

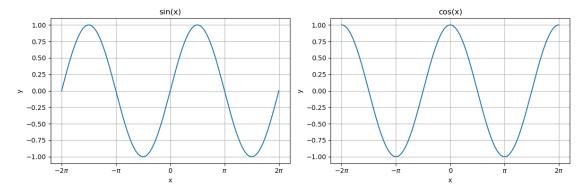
```
0.2273144759806608
     0.26321684851451155
     0.21909854733549228
     0.4799884187457989
     0.32890566373934027
     0.4956019491023308
     0.27243640370711364
     0.4520535400461212
     0.3885083010125442
     0.28041934600713236
     0.31402091119312925
     0.32341294830842326
     0.3255916620534074
     0.290666089883017
     0.3956972526316559
[25]: #zadanie 2.3
     def zadanie_2_3(a,b):
        return m.sin(a)*m.cos(b)
     print(zadanie_2_3(1,2))
     -0.35017548837401463
[27]: #zadanie 2.4
     def zadanie_2_4(n,A,B):
         A_inv=np.linalg.inv(A)
         B T=B.T
         S=A+B
         R=(A-B)
         I=A*B
         C=A*3
         print("A_inv:",A_inv)
         print("B_T:",B_T)
         print("S:",S)
         print("R:",R)
         print("I:",I)
         print("C:",C)
     n=3
     A=np.random.randn(3,3)
     B=np.random.randn(3,3)
     print("A:",A)
     print("B:",B)
     zadanie_2_4(n,A,B)
     A: [[-0.77455296 -0.41768144 0.33097259]
      [-1.10347912 -0.05604999 0.83704839]
```

```
B: [[ 1.03615759 -1.02983238 -0.40005381]
      [-0.0893473 -0.54702933 0.38548552]]
     A inv: [[-1.5392637 0.06874446 -0.49878714]
      [-1.2120049 0.94092251 0.42654337]
      [-2.11036568 1.34830528 -0.62898805]]
     B T: [[ 1.03615759  0.0280338  -0.0893473 ]
      [-1.02983238  0.83193316  -0.54702933]
      [-0.40005381 -0.60496342 0.38548552]]
     S: [[ 0.26160464 -1.44751382 -0.06908122]
      [-1.07544532 0.77588317 0.23208498]
      [ 0.14398505  0.7342161  -0.52053554]]
     R: [[-1.81071055 0.61215095 0.73102639]
      [-1.13151291 -0.88798315 1.44201181]
      I: [[-0.80255892  0.43014187 -0.13240684]
      [-0.03093471 -0.04662985 -0.50638365]
      [-0.02084761 -0.70087884 -0.349258 ]]
     C: [[-2.32365887 -1.25304431 0.99291776]
      [-3.31043735 -0.16814997 2.51114518]
      [ 0.69999702  3.84373632 -2.71806317]]
[29]: #zadanie 2.5
     def porownaj czas cos():
         x = np.arange(-10, 10.001, 0.001)
         start_loop = time.time()
         y_{loop} = []
         for xi in x:
             y_loop.append(np.cos(xi))
         end_loop = time.time()
         czas_petla = end_loop - start_loop
         start_vector = time.time()
         y_vector = np.cos(x)
         end_vector = time.time()
         czas_tablica = end_vector - start_vector
         # Wyniki
         print(f"Czas obliczeń w pętli: {czas_petla:.5f} s")
         print(f"Czas obliczeń tablicowych: {czas tablica:.5f} s")
     porownaj_czas_cos()
     Czas obliczeń w pętli:
                              0.01800 s
```

Czas obliczeń tablicowych: 0.00000 s

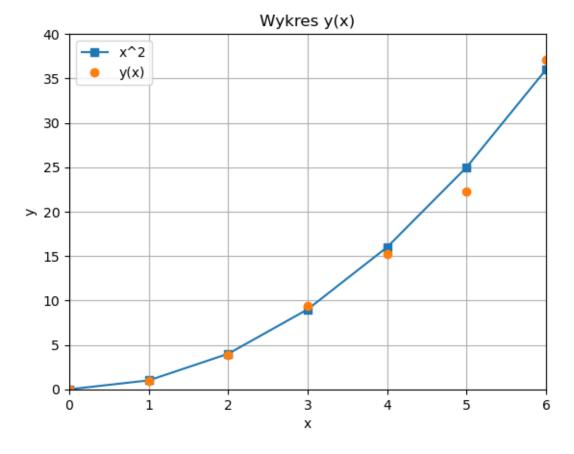
```
[31]: #zadanie 2.6
      def metrs(kmh):
          return kmh*10/36
      print(metrs(36))
     10.0
[33]: #zadanie 3.1/2
      wektor = np.random.rand(50)
      wektor.tofile("dane.bin")
      dane = np.fromfile("dane.bin", dtype=np.float64)
      A = dane[:20].reshape((4, 5))
      print(A)
     [[0.92004542 0.65506606 0.39056134 0.60333604 0.00390868]
      [0.44517685 0.88046411 0.86828721 0.13627132 0.17753263]
      [0.6571506  0.74830653  0.89720365  0.02549351  0.30450774]
      [0.95865198 0.62827154 0.84214016 0.52973909 0.82511417]]
[35]: #zadanie 3.3
      def fahr(n):
          return n*9/5+32
      v=np.arange(0, 301, 20)
      w=fahr(v)
      dane = np.concatenate((v, w))
      dane.tofile("temperatura.txt")
[37]: #zadanie 3.4
      def temp_print():
          dane = np.fromfile("temperatura.txt", dtype=np.float64)
          srodek = len(dane) // 2
          v_plik = dane[:srodek]
          w_plik = dane[srodek:]
          print(v_plik)
          print(w_plik)
      temp_print()
     [ 0. 20. 40. 60. 80. 100. 120. 140. 160. 180. 200. 220. 240. 260.
      280. 300.]
     [ 32. 68. 104. 140. 176. 212. 248. 284. 320. 356. 392. 428. 464. 500.
      536. 572.1
[39]: #zadanie 4.1
      x=np.linspace(-2*np.pi,2*np.pi,1000)
      y1=np.sin(x)
```

```
y2=np.cos(x)
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(x, y1)
plt.title("sin(x)")
plt.xlabel("x")
plt.ylabel("y")
plt.grid(True)
xticks = [-2*np.pi, -np.pi, 0, np.pi, 2*np.pi]
xtick_labels = [r'$-2\pi', r'$-\pi'', '0', r'$\pi', r'$2\pi']
plt.xticks(xticks, xtick_labels)
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(x, y2)
plt.title("cos(x)")
plt.xlabel("x")
plt.ylabel("y")
plt.grid(True)
xticks = [-2*np.pi, -np.pi, 0, np.pi, 2*np.pi]
xtick_labels = [r'$-2\pi', r'$-\pi', '0', r'$\pi', r'$2\pi']
plt.xticks(xticks, xtick_labels)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
[41]: #zadanie 4.2
x=np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5,6])
y=np.array([0,0.95,3.9,9.4,15.2,22.3,37.1])
b=x**2
```

```
plt.plot(x, b, 's-', label='x^2')
plt.plot(x, y, 'o', label='y(x)')
plt.xlim(0,6)
plt.ylim(0,40)
plt.title('Wykres y(x)')
plt.xlabel('x')
plt.ylabel('y')
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



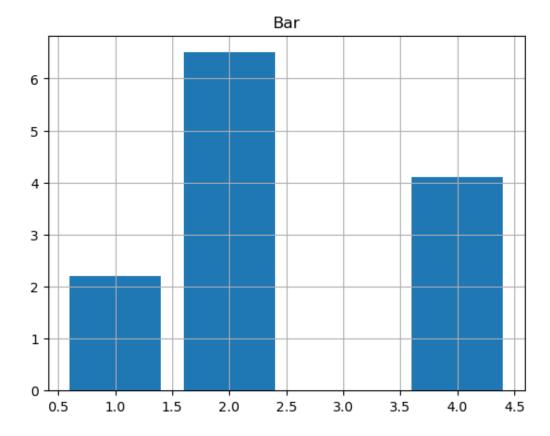
```
[43]: #zadanie 4.3
x = [1, 2, 3, 4]
y = [2.2, 6.5, 0, 4.1]

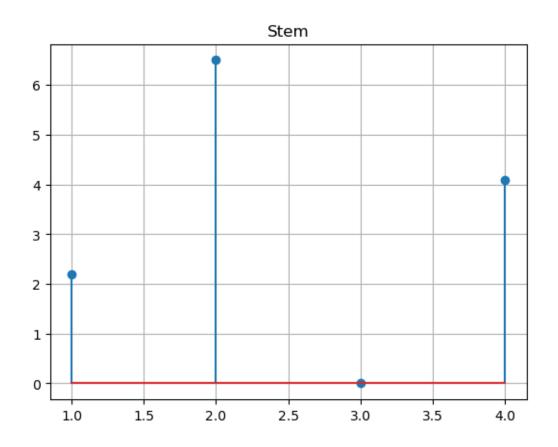
plt.figure()
plt.bar(x, y)
plt.title('Bar')
plt.grid(True)
```

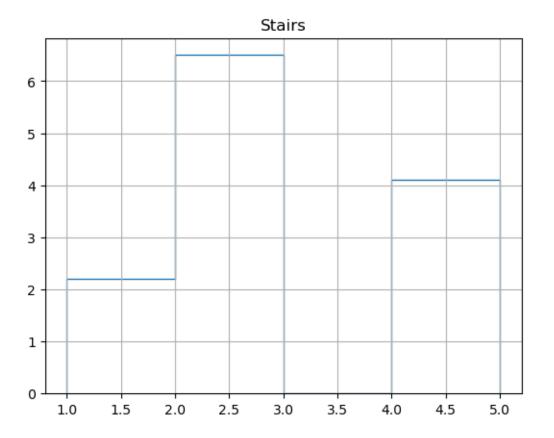
```
plt.figure()
plt.stem(x, y)
plt.title('Stem')
plt.grid(True)

x_stairs = x + [x[-1] + 1]
plt.figure()
plt.stairs(y, x_stairs)
plt.title('Stairs')
plt.grid(True)

plt.show()
```

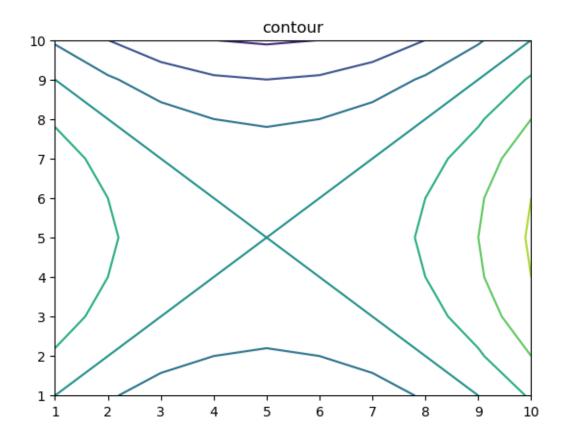




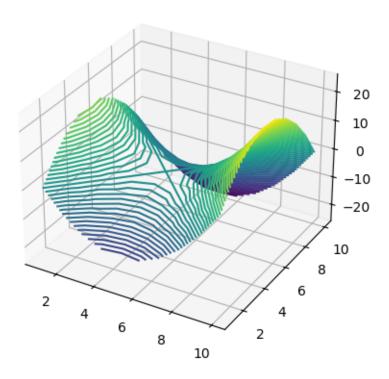


```
[45]: #zadanie 4.4
      x = np.arange(1, 11)
      y = np.arange(1, 11)
      X, Y = np.meshgrid(x, y)
      Z = (X - 5)**2 - (Y - 5)**2
      plt.figure()
      plt.contour(X, Y, Z)
      plt.title('contour')
      fig = plt.figure()
      ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
      ax.contour3D(X, Y, Z, 50)
      ax.set_title('contour3')
      fig = plt.figure()
      ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
      ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, cmap='viridis', edgecolor='k')
      ax.set_title('surfc')
      fig = plt.figure()
```

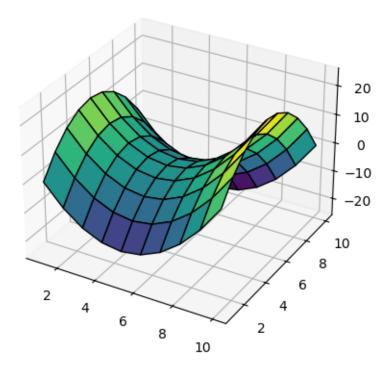
```
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, cmap='inferno', lightsource=None)
ax.set_title('surfl')
fig = plt.figure()
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
ax.plot_wireframe(X, Y, Z)
ax.set_title('meshz')
fig = plt.figure()
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
ax.plot_wireframe(X, Y, Z)
ax.contour(X, Y, Z, zdir='z', offset=np.min(Z)-10)
ax.set_title('meshc')
fig = plt.figure()
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
for i in range(len(y)):
    ax.plot(x, Z[i, :], y[i])
ax.set_title('waterfall')
ax.set_xlabel('X')
ax.set_ylabel('Y')
ax.set_zlabel('Z')
plt.show()
```



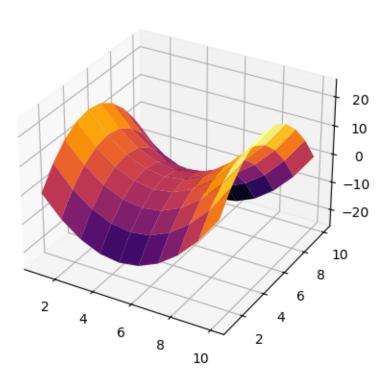
contour3



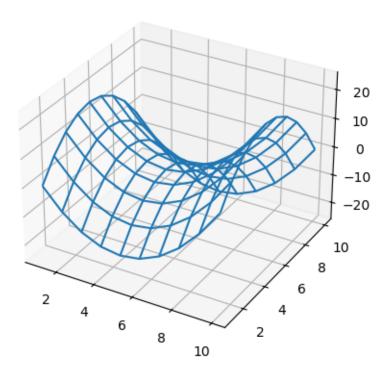
surfc



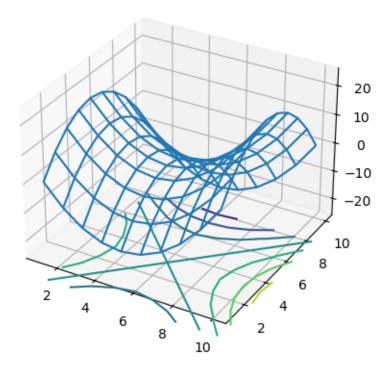




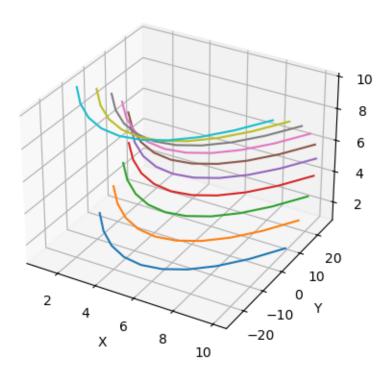
meshz



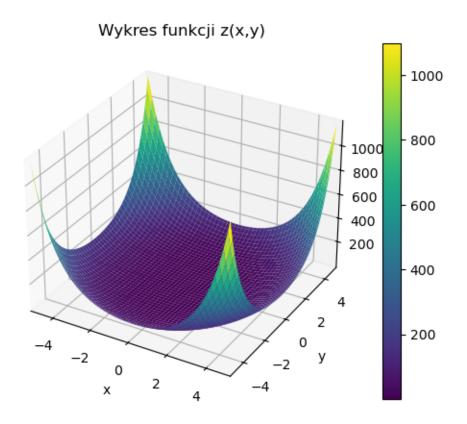
meshc



waterfall

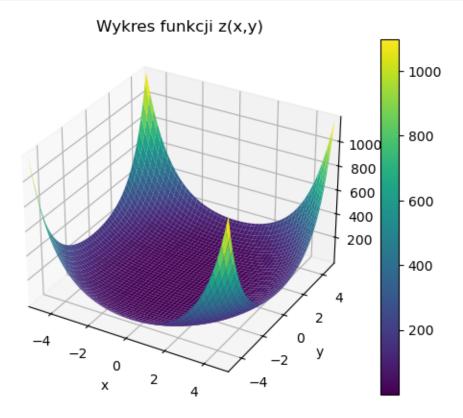


```
[47]: #zadanie 4.5
     x = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
      y = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
      X, Y = np.meshgrid(x, y)
     Z = (X - Y) * (X + Y) + np.exp(np.sqrt(X**2 + Y**2))
      fig = plt.figure()
      ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
      surf = ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, cmap='viridis')
      fig.colorbar(surf)
      ax.set_xlim(-5, 5)
      ax.set_ylim(-5, 5)
      ax.grid(True)
      ax.set_title('Wykres funkcji z(x,y)')
      ax.set_xlabel('x')
      ax.set_ylabel('y')
     ax.set_zlabel('z')
      plt.show()
```



```
[49]: #zadanie 4.6
      x = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
      y = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
      X, Y = np.meshgrid(x, y)
      Z = (X - Y) * (X + Y) + np.exp(np.sqrt(X**2 + Y**2))
      fig = plt.figure()
      ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
      surf = ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, cmap='viridis')
      fig.colorbar(surf)
      ax.set_xlim(-5, 5)
      ax.set_ylim(-5, 5)
      ax.grid(True, linestyle=':')
      ax.set_xticks([-4, -2, 0, 2, 4])
      ax.set_yticks([-4, -2, 0, 2, 4])
      ax.set_title('Wykres funkcji z(x,y)')
      ax.set_xlabel('x')
      ax.set_ylabel('y')
      ax.set_zlabel('z')
```

plt.show()



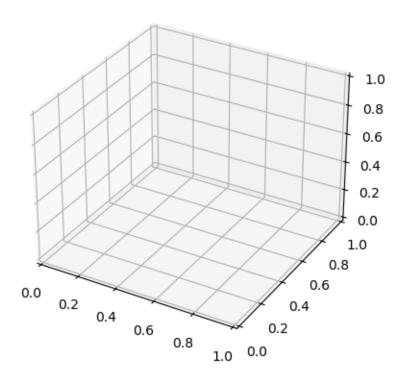
```
[60]: #zadanie 4.7
      def rysuj_wykres(ax):
          x = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
          y = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
          X, Y = np.meshgrid(x, y)
          Z = (X - Y) * (X + Y) + np.exp(np.sqrt(X**2 + Y**2))
          ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, cmap='viridis')
          ax.grid(True, linestyle=':')
          ax.set_xticks([-4, -2, 0, 2, 4])
          ax.set_yticks([-4, -2, 0, 2, 4])
      def czysc():
          ax.clear()
          canvas.draw()
      root = tk.Tk()
      root.title("Czyść")
      fig = plt.figure()
      ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
```

```
rysuj_wykres(ax)

canvas = FigureCanvasTkAgg(fig, master=root)
canvas.get_tk_widget().pack(side=tk.TOP, fill=tk.BOTH, expand=1)
canvas.draw()

btn = tk.Button(root, text="Czyść", command=czysc)
btn.pack(side=tk.BOTTOM)

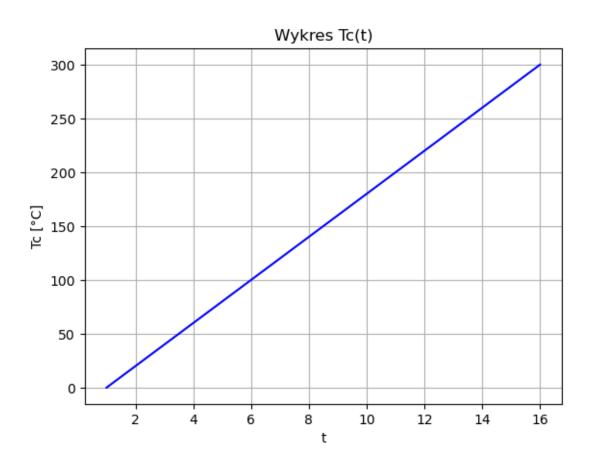
root.mainloop()
```



```
[64]: #zadanie 4.8
  dane = np.fromfile("temperatura.txt", dtype=np.float64)
  Tc = dane[:len(dane)//2]
  Tk = dane[len(dane)//2:]
  t = np.arange(1, len(Tc)+1)

def rysuj_tc():
    ax.clear()
    ax.plot(t, Tc, 'b-', label='Temperatura °C')
    ax.set_title('Wykres Tc(t)')
    ax.set_xlabel('t')
```

```
ax.set_ylabel('Tc [°C]')
    ax.grid(True)
    canvas.draw()
def rysuj_tk():
    ax.clear()
    ax.plot(t, Tk, 'r-', label='Temperatura °F')
    ax.set_title('Wykres Tk(t)')
    ax.set_xlabel('t')
    ax.set_ylabel('Tk [°F]')
    ax.grid(True)
    canvas.draw()
root = tk.Tk()
root.title("Wykresy Temperatury")
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
canvas = FigureCanvasTkAgg(fig, master=root)
canvas.get_tk_widget().pack(fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)
canvas.draw()
menubar = Menu(root)
menu_przebiegi = Menu(menubar, tearoff=0)
menu_przebiegi.add_command(label="Tc(t)", command=rysuj_tc)
\verb|menu_przebiegi.add_command(label="Tk(t)", command=rysuj_tk)|
menubar.add_cascade(label="Przebiegi", menu=menu_przebiegi, underline=0)
root.config(menu=menubar)
rysuj_tc()
root.mainloop()
```



```
[76]: #zadanie 5.1
    def f(x):
        return np.sin(x)
    def f_p(x):
        return np.cos(x)

x0=3
    m0=newton(f,x0,fprime=f_p)
    print(m0)
```

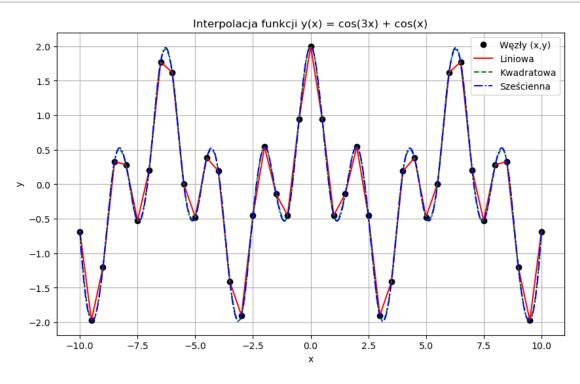
3.141592653589793

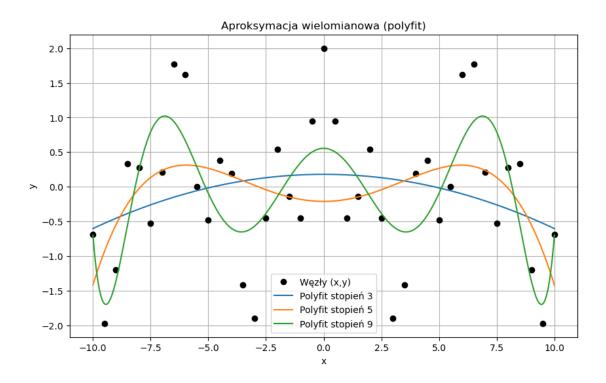
```
[80]: #zadanie 5.2
print("a)")
wsp=[1,3,-4]
roots=np.roots(wsp)
print(roots)
print("b)")
wsp=[-2,0,3,-1,-6]
roots=np.roots(wsp)
```

```
print(roots)
     a)
     [-4. 1.]
     b)
     -1.1148265-0.61701949j]
[88]: #zadanie 5.3
     A=np.array([[1,2,3,4],[3,4,5,6],[2,3,5,0],[3,5,2,1]])
     b=np.array([1,2,4,6])
     x=np.linalg.solve(A,b)
     print("a =",x[0])
     print("b =",x[1])
     print("c =",x[2])
     print("d =",x[3])
     a = -0.8939393939393941
     b = 1.8030303030303032
     c = 0.07575757575757582
     d = -0.484848484848486
[92]: #zadanie 5.5
     x = np.arange(-10, 10.5, 0.5)
     y = np.cos(3 * x) + np.cos(x)
     x_{interp} = np.linspace(-10, 10, 1000)
     linear_interp = interp1d(x, y, kind='linear')
     quad_interp = interp1d(x, y, kind='quadratic')
     cubic_interp = interp1d(x, y, kind='cubic')
     plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
     plt.plot(x, y, 'ko', label='Wezły (x,y)')
     plt.plot(x_interp, linear_interp(x_interp), 'r-', label='Liniowa')
     plt.plot(x_interp, quad_interp(x_interp), 'g--', label='Kwadratowa')
     plt.plot(x_interp, cubic_interp(x_interp), 'b-.', label='Sześcienna')
     plt.title("Interpolacja funkcji y(x) = cos(3x) + cos(x)")
     plt.xlabel("x")
     plt.ylabel("y")
     plt.grid(True)
     plt.legend()
     plt.show()
     plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
     plt.plot(x, y, 'ko', label='Wezły (x,y)')
```

```
for degree in [3, 5, 9]:
    coeffs = np.polyfit(x, y, degree)
    y_poly = np.polyval(coeffs, x_interp)
    plt.plot(x_interp, y_poly, label=f'Polyfit stopień {degree}')

plt.title("Aproksymacja wielomianowa (polyfit)")
plt.xlabel("x")
plt.ylabel("y")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



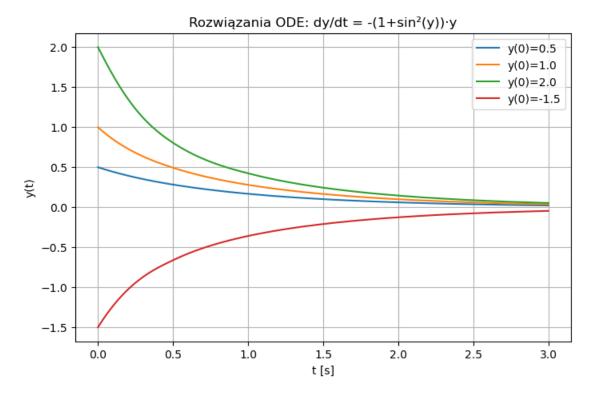


```
x=sp.symbols('x')
       f=(x-1)**2
       C=sp.integrate(f,(x,-2,2))
       g=x+2*sp.sin(x)
       D=sp.integrate(g,(x,-sp.pi,sp.pi))
       print("a)",C)
       print("b)",D)
      a) 28/3
      b) 0
[116]: #zadanie 5.7
       def f(t, y):
           return -(1 + (np.sin(y))**2) * y
       t_{span} = (0, 3)
       t_eval = np.linspace(*t_span, 300)
       init = [0.5, 1.0, 2.0, -1.5]
       plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
       for y0 in init:
           s = solve_ivp(f, t_span, [y0], t_eval=t_eval)
```

[100]: #zadanie 5.6

```
plt.plot(s.t, s.y[0], label=f'y(0)={y0}')

plt.xlabel('t [s]')
plt.ylabel('y(t)')
plt.title('Rozwiązania ODE: dy/dt = -(1+sin²(y))·y')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



[]: