

TSPR input file format

This document provides a description of the input file format for benchmark instances for the TSPR, as provided on the website <http://gent.cs.kuleuven.be/tspr>. The order in which the elements are described in this document corresponds to the order of the elements in the input file format.

1 File format

The first line shows general information regarding the instance:

```
# Randomly generated data for the integrated task scheduling and personnel  
rostering problem, skilling= $\sigma$  and tightness= $\tau$  seed= $\epsilon$ 
```

With σ the level of average skilling, τ the tightness of the instance and ϵ the random seed used to generate the instance.

1.1 Tasks

The tasks in the instance are described as follows:

```
Tasks =  $|T|$   
 $s(0)$     $e(0)$     $d(0)$   
 $s(1)$     $e(1)$     $d(1)$   
...     ...     ...  
 $s(|T|)$   $e(|T|)$   $d(|T|)$ 
```

With $|T|$ the total number of tasks, followed by, for each task $t \in T$, its starting time $s(t)$, ending time $e(t)$, and day on which it is scheduled $d(t)$.

1.2 Shifts

The shifts are described as follows:

```
Shifts =  $|S|$   
 $sh(0)$     $sh^-(0)$     $sh^+(0)$     $l(0)$     $l^-(0)$     $l^+(0)$   
 $sh(1)$     $sh^-(1)$     $sh^+(1)$     $l(1)$     $l^-(1)$     $l^+(1)$   
...     ...     ...     ...     ...     ...  
 $sh(|S|)$   $sh^-(|S|)$   $sh^+(|S|)$   $l(|S|)$   $l^-(|S|)$   $l^+(|S|)$ 
```

With $|S|$ the total number of shifts, followed by, for each shift $s \in S$, its starting time $sh(s)$ and duration $l(t)$. For both these properties, allowed minimum and

maximum deviations are specified: $sh^-(s)$ and $sh^+(s)$ for the starting time, and $l^-(s)$ and $l^+(s)$ for the duration. Note that, in the current description of the TSPR, these deviations are set to zero; i.e. the shifts are completely fixed in time.

1.3 Employees

Employees = $|E|$
 $|T_0| : T_0$
 $|T_1| : T_1$
 \dots
 $|T_{|E|}| : T_{|E|}$

With $|E|$ the total number of employees, and, for each employee $e \in E$, the total number of tasks $|T_e|$ for which e is qualified, followed by the actual tasks for which he is qualified T_e .

1.4 Days

The number of days $|D|$ is specified as follows:

Days = $|D|$

1.5 Constraints

The last part of the instance details the soft constraints, as follows:

Shift constraints
 $\eta^2 \quad \eta^1$
 $\eta_0^4 \quad \eta_0^3$
 $\eta_1^4 \quad \eta_1^3$
 $\dots \quad \dots$
 $\eta_{|S|}^4 \quad \eta_{|S|}^3$
 $\eta^6 \quad \eta^5$
 α
 β
 Forbidden sequences = $|N|$
 $s' \quad s \quad 0$
 $s' \quad s \quad 1$
 $\dots \quad \dots$
 $s' \quad s \quad |N|$

These values specify the constraint definitions, following the notation used in [1], and detailed in Table 1.

References

- [1] P. Smet, A. Ernst, and G. Vanden Berghe. Heuristic decomposition approaches for an integrated task scheduling and personnel rostering problem. Technical report, KU Leuven, 2015.

N	set containing pairs of shifts (s', s) which cannot be assigned consecutively
η^1, η^2	Maximum, minimum number of days worked
η_s^3, η_s^4	Maximum, minimum number of days with shift s assigned
η^5	Maximum number of consecutive days worked
η^6	Maximum number of consecutive days-off
α	Boolean value which is true if isolated days-off are forbidden
β	Boolean value which is true if complete weekends are required

Table 1: Notation