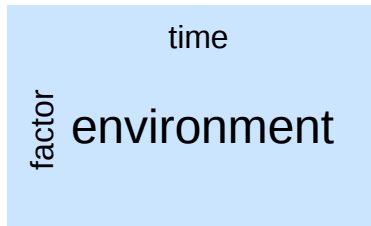
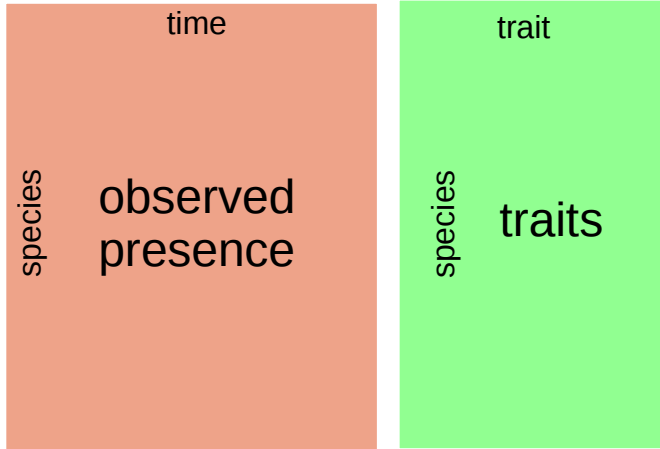


## “observed” data



## important missing information

