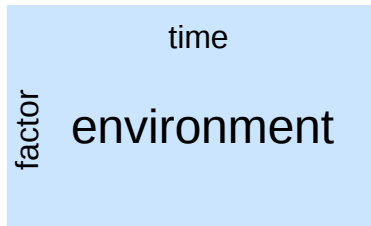
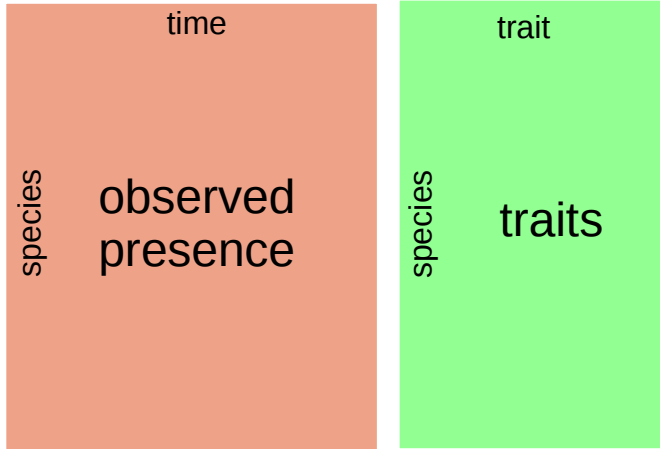


“observed” data



important missing information

