## Evolution of life history traits and evolutionary paleoecology

Peter D Smits

Committee on Evolutionary Biology, University of Chicago

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## Evolutionary paleoecology

## **Fitness**

$$E[t_{\text{ext}}] = \sum_{t=0}^{\infty} \rho_t t \tag{1}$$

$$E[t_{\text{ext}}] = \int_0^\infty \phi(t)t dt \tag{2}$$