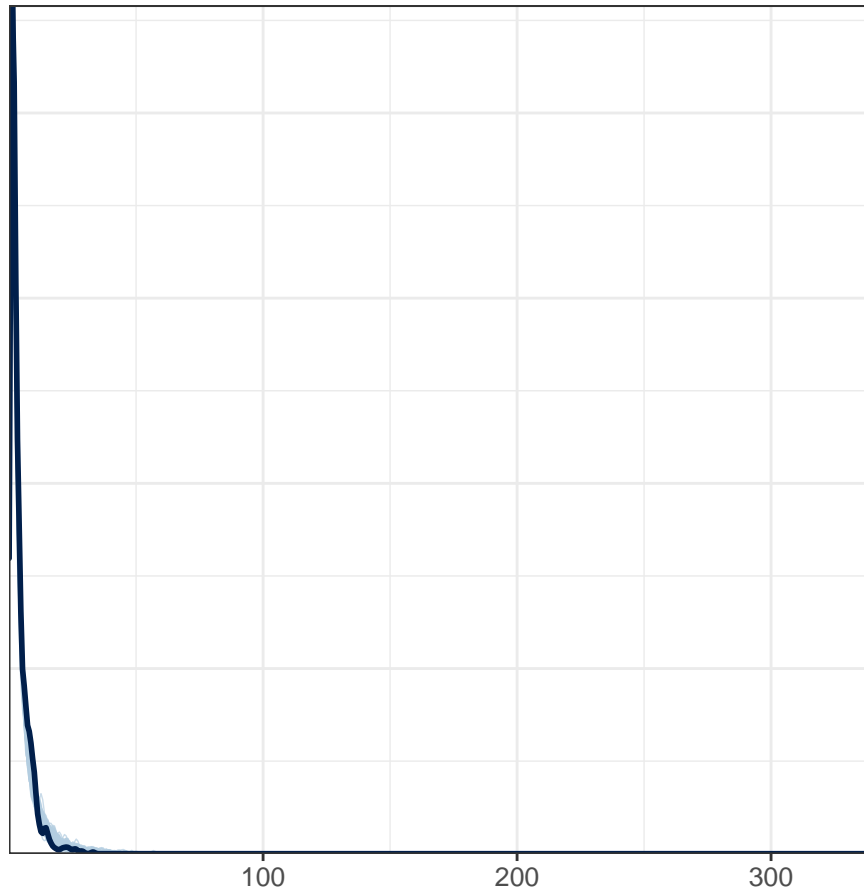


Density



$y$

$y_{\text{rep}}$

Duration (geological stages)