min observed   **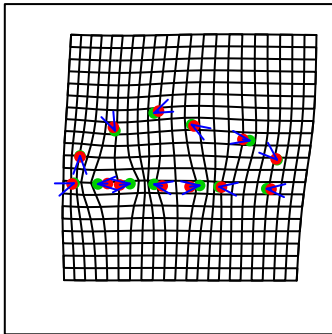max observed**