

### **Regression Assignment :**

**A client's requirement is, he wants to predict the insurance charges based on the several parameters.**

**The Client has provided the dataset of the same.**

- 1)     **Stage - 1 :- Machine Language**  
          **Stage - 2 :- Supervised Learning**  
          **Stage - 3 :- Regression (Numeric)**
  
- 2)     **dataset 1338 rows × 6 columns**
  
- 3)     **In preprocessing for converting string to number**  
          **get\_dummies function used.**
  
- 4)     **Final model is SVM regression is giving the best result.**
  
- 5)     **Models are below :**  
          **MultipleLinear\_Regression                   0.7894**  
          **Random Forest - Regression               0.871 (n\_estimator = 100)**  
          **Support Vector Machine Regression       0.8779**

| DECISION TREE REGRESSION (11-04-2024) |                |              |          |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| S.no                                  | criterion      | max features | splitter | r2 value |
| 1                                     | squared_error  | None         | best     | 0.6997   |
| 2                                     | squared_error  | None         | random   | 0.7266   |
| 3                                     | squared_error  | sqrt         | best     | 0.6924   |
| 4                                     | squared_error  | sqrt         | random   | 0.6518   |
| 5                                     | squared_error  | log2         | best     | 0.7021   |
| 6                                     | squared_error  | log2         | random   | 0.6009   |
| 7                                     | friedman_mse   | None         | best     | 0.6784   |
| 8                                     | friedman_mse   | None         | random   | 0.6446   |
| 9                                     | friedman_mse   | sqrt         | best     | 0.6961   |
| 10                                    | friedman_mse   | sqrt         | random   | 0.6928   |
| 11                                    | friedman_mse   | log2         | best     | 0.6767   |
| 12                                    | friedman_mse   | log2         | random   | 0.7053   |
| 13                                    | absolute_error | None         | best     | 0.6717   |

|    |                       |             |               |               |
|----|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 14 | <i>absolute_error</i> | <i>None</i> | <i>random</i> | <i>0.7359</i> |
| 15 | <i>absolute_error</i> | <i>sqrt</i> | <i>best</i>   | <i>0.687</i>  |
| 16 | <i>absolute_error</i> | <i>sqrt</i> | <i>random</i> | <i>0.724</i>  |
| 17 | <i>absolute_error</i> | <i>log2</i> | <i>best</i>   | <i>0.7068</i> |
| 18 | <i>absolute_error</i> | <i>log2</i> | <i>random</i> | <i>0.727</i>  |
| 19 | <i>poisson</i>        | <i>None</i> | <i>best</i>   | <i>0.7262</i> |
| 20 | <i>poisson</i>        | <i>None</i> | <i>random</i> | <i>0.6747</i> |
| 21 | <i>poisson</i>        | <i>sqrt</i> | <i>best</i>   | <i>0.6977</i> |
| 22 | <i>poisson</i>        | <i>sqrt</i> | <i>random</i> | <i>0.6026</i> |
| 23 | <i>poisson</i>        | <i>log2</i> | <i>best</i>   | <i>0.7357</i> |
| 24 | <i>poisson</i>        | <i>log2</i> | <i>random</i> | <i>0.695</i>  |

Decision Tree Regression S.no :- 14 & 23 are the best value  $r^2 = 0.7359$  and  $0.7357$   
(criterion='absolute\_error', splitter='random',max\_features=None)  
(criterion='paisson', splitter='best',max\_features=log2)

| RANDOM FOREST REGRESSION (14-04-2024) |              |                |              |          |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------|
| S.no                                  | n_estimators | criterion      | max features | r2 value |
| 1                                     | 100          | squared_error  | None         | 0.8538   |
| 2                                     | 100          | squared_error  | sqrt         | 0.871    |
| 3                                     | 100          | squared_error  | log2         | 0.871    |
| 4                                     | 100          | friedman_mse   | None         | 0.854    |
| 5                                     | 100          | friedman_mse   | sqrt         | 0.871    |
| 6                                     | 100          | friedman_mse   | log2         | 0.871    |
| 7                                     | 100          | absolute_error | None         | 0.852    |
| 8                                     | 100          | absolute_error | sqrt         | 0.871    |
| 9                                     | 100          | absolute_error | log2         | 0.871    |
| 10                                    | 100          | poisson        | None         | 0.8526   |
| 11                                    | 100          | poisson        | sqrt         | 0.868    |
| 12                                    | 100          | poisson        | log2         | 0.868    |

As per Random Forest Regression  $r^2$  value 0.871 is repeating.

- 6) **SVM Regressor** is the final Model.  
In this model I got best result compare with other models.