Tech Stack (Technology Stack)

Technology Stacks are the programming language neutral methods of moving data in and out of running processes. A technology stack may be for example a simple file i/o, or a network transport middle ware.   The term 'Stack' is used to because generally the functional architecture only specifies the top layer of the stack, and lower layers are parts of a platform and requires little or no consideration.   In the case of file i/0, there are system calls and device drivers involved. In the case of a reliable multicast middleware, there will be the traditional network protocol stack[1][2] layers.

[1] Protocol Stack
[2] OSI Protocol Stack