Table 2. Performance measures of KFRE in the external dataset of patients with CKD Stages 3a-4 and 3b-4

| **Validation aspect and performance measure** | **CKD Stages 3a-3b-4** | | **CKD Stages 3b-4** | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **t = 2 year** | **t = 5 year** | **t = 2 year** | **t = 5 year** |
| **Calibration** | | | | |
| Average predicted risk | 2.52% | 6.72% | 4.88% | 12.75% |
| Average observed proportion (95% CI) | 3.8% (3.41% to 4.18%) | 6.76% (6.23% to 7.29%) | 6.71% (6% to 7.43%) | 11.58% (10.63% to 12.52%) |
| O/E ratio (95% CI) | 1.5 (1.36 to 1.67) | 1.01 (0.93 to 1.09) | 1.38 (1.24 to 1.53) | 0.91 (0.84 to 0.99) |
| Calibration intercept (95% CI) | -0.26 (-0.45 to -0.08) | -0.63 (-0.77 to -0.49) | -0.32 (-0.51 to -0.13) | -0.73 (-0.88 to -0.59) |
| Calibration slope (95% CI) | 0.55 (0.49 to 0.61) | 0.54 (0.49 to 0.59) | 0.52 (0.45 to 0.6) | 0.5 (0.45 to 0.56) |
| **Discrimination** | | | | |
| C-index up to t-years (95% CI) | 0.859 (0.841 to 0.878) | 0.84 (0.825 to 0.853) | 0.797 (0.771 to 0.821) | 0.782 (0.76 to 0.804) |
| C/D AUC, at t years (95% CI) | 0.864 (0.845 to 0.883) | 0.849 (0.833 to 0.865) | 0.812 (0.786 to 0.837) | 0.806 (0.783 to 0.828) |