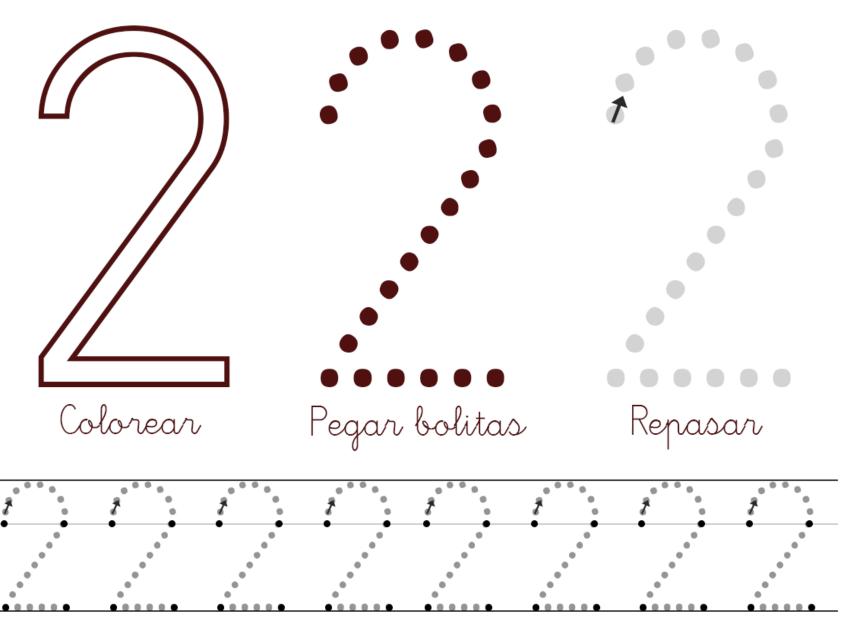
Nombre:



Deberes net