```
1)
       SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(DISTINCT CITY)
       FROM STATION;
       CREATE TABLE Teams (
         team_id INTEGER,
         team_name VARCHAR(255),
         team_city VARCHAR(255),
         coach VARCHAR(255),
         captain_id INTEGER,
         PRIMARY KEY (team id)
       );
       CREATE TABLE Players (
         player_id INTEGER,
         team_id INTEGER,
         player name VARCHAR(255),
         position VARCHAR(255),
         skill_level INTEGER,
         PRIMARY KEY (player_id),
         FOREIGN KEY (team_id) REFERENCES Teams(team_id)
       );
       CREATE TABLE Injury_Records (
         player_id INTEGER,
         injury VARCHAR(255),
         severity INTEGER,
         FOREIGN KEY (player_id) REFERENCES Players(player_id)
       );
       CREATE TABLE Games (
         game_id INTEGER,
         host_team_id INTEGER,
         guest_team_id INTEGER,
         date DATE,
         score VARCHAR(255),
         PRIMARY KEY (game_id),
         FOREIGN KEY (host_team_id) REFERENCES Teams(team_id),
         FOREIGN KEY (guest_team_id) REFERENCES Teams(team_id)
       );
       INSERT INTO Teams (team_id, team_name, team_city, coach, captain_id)
       VALUES (1, 'Toronto Maple Leafs', 'Toronto', 'John Smith', 7);
       INSERT INTO Players (player_id, team_id, player_name, position, skill_level)
       VALUES (7, 1, 'John Doe', 'Right Wing', 9);
       INSERT INTO Injury_Records (player_id, injury, severity)
       VALUES (7, 'Sprained Ankle', 3);
       INSERT INTO Games (game_id, host_team_id, guest_team_id, date, score)
```

```
VALUES (1, 1, 2, 'May 11th, 1999', '4 to 2');
3)
create table courses (
 course_id int primary key,
 title varchar(50),
 credits int,
 syllabus varchar(1000),
 prerequisites varchar(50)
);
create table course_offerings (
 course_offering_id int primary key,
 course_id int,
 year int,
 semester int,
 section_number int,
 instructor_id int,
 timings varchar(50),
 classroom varchar(50),
 foreign key (course_id) references courses (course_id),
 foreign key (instructor_id) references instructors (instructor_id)
);
create table students (
 student id int primary key,
 name varchar(50),
 program varchar(50)
);
create table instructors (
 instructor_id int primary key,
 name varchar(50),
 department varchar(50),
 title varchar(50)
);
create table course_enrollment (
 course_offering_id int,
 student id int,
 grade varchar(50),
 foreign key (course_offering_id) references course_offerings (course_offering_id),
 foreign key (student_id) references students (student_id)
);
SELECT course.title, offering.year, offering.semester, offering.section_number,
offering.instructor id
FROM courses AS course
INNER JOIN course_offerings AS offering
ON course_id = offering.course_id;
SELECT student.name, offering.course id, enrollment.grade
FROM students AS student
```

```
INNER JOIN course_enrollment AS enrollment
ON student.student_id = enrollment.student_id
INNER JOIN course_offerings AS offering
ON enrollment.course_offering_id = offering.course_offering_id;
SELECT instructor.name, offering.course_id, offering.section_number
FROM instructors AS instructor
INNER JOIN course offerings AS offering
ON instructor_id = offering.instructor_id;
4)
CREATE TABLE team_stats
 match id INT NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 team VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
 opponent VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
 match date DATE NOT NULL,
 score INT NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (match id)
);
CREATE TABLE players
 player_id INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 player name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (player id)
);
CREATE TABLE match players
 match_id INT NOT NULL,
 player id INT NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (match_id, player_id),
 FOREIGN KEY (match_id) REFERENCES team_stats (match_id),
 FOREIGN KEY (player_id) REFERENCES players (player_id)
);
CREATE TABLE player stats
 match id INT NOT NULL,
 player id INT NOT NULL,
 goals INT NOT NULL,
 assists INT NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (match_id, player_id),
 FOREIGN KEY (match_id) REFERENCES team_stats (match_id),
 FOREIGN KEY (player id) REFERENCES players (player id)
);
INSERT INTO team_stats (team, opponent, match_date, score)
VALUES ('India', 'Australia', '2020-01-02', 5);
INSERT INTO players (player_name)
```

```
VALUES ('Virat Kohli'), ('Rohit Sharma'), ('MS Dhoni');
INSERT INTO match_players (match_id, player_id)
VALUES (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3);
INSERT INTO player_stats (match_id, player_id, goals, assists)
VALUES (1, 1, 2, 0), (1, 2, 3, 2), (1, 3, 0, 0);
SELECT t.team, t.opponent, t.match_date, t.score, p.player_name, s.goals, s.assists
FROM team stats t
INNER JOIN match_players m ON t.match_id = m.match_id
INNER JOIN players p ON m.player_id = p.player_id
INNER JOIN player_stats s ON t.match_id = s.match_id
WHERE t.team = 'India';
5)
create table EXAM
 Course_Name VARCHAR(20),
 Section_Number INTEGER,
 Room_Number INTEGER,
 Time TIME,
 PRIMARY KEY(Course_Name, Section_Number)
);
create table COURSE
 Name VARCHAR(20),
 Department VARCHAR(20),
 C Number INTEGER,
 PRIMARY KEY(Name, Department, C Number)
);
create table SECTION
 S Number INTEGER,
 Enrollment INTEGER,
 Course Name VARCHAR(20),
 Department VARCHAR(20),
 C Number INTEGER,
 PRIMARY KEY (S_Number),
 FOREIGN KEY (Course_Name, Department, C_Number) REFERENCES COURSE(Name,
Department, C_Number)
);
create table ROOM
 R Number INTEGER,
 Capacity INTEGER,
 Building VARCHAR(20),
 PRIMARY KEY(R_Number)
);
```

```
create table DEPENDENT
(

Course_Name VARCHAR(20),

Department VARCHAR(20),

C_Number INTEGER,

S_Number INTEGER,

PRIMARY KEY (Course_Name, Department, C_Number, S_Number),

FOREIGN KEY (Course_Name, Department, C_Number) REFERENCES COURSE(Name, Department, C_Number),

FOREIGN KEY (S_Number) REFERENCES SECTION(S_Number)
);

ALTER TABLE EXAM

ADD FOREIGN KEY (Room_Number) REFERENCES ROOM (R_Number);

ALTER TABLE EXAM

ADD FOREIGN KEY (Course_Name, Department, C_Number) REFERENCES DEPENDENT (Course_Name, Department, C_Number);
```