

# The reproducibility crisis in science

PSYCH 490.012

2024-09-06

**Fall 2024 ■ MWF 3:35-4:20 PM**

## **The reproducibility crisis in science**

Much attention has focused on the reproducibility of research in psychology, but the challenges of producing robust and reliable knowledge extend to all disciplines, not just in science. In this seminar, we will discuss whether there is or is not a reproducibility crisis in psychology and in science more broadly. We will discuss how initiatives to make scientific research more open and transparent can also make it more reproducible and robust.

### **Instructor**

Rick O. Gilmore, Ph.D.  
Professor of Psychology  
rog1 AT-SIGN psu PERIOD edu

Schedule an appointment: <https://doodle.com/mm/rickgilmore/book-a-time>

Lab web site: <https://gilmore-lab.github.io>

### **Teaching Assistant**

Adam Calderon  
Graduate Student in Clinical Psychology  
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## Meeting time & location

Monday, Wednesday, & Friday, 3:35 PM - 4:20 PM

[Cedar Building](#) 134

## Canvas site

We will use Canvas to submit assignments and grade them. The Canvas site may be found here: <https://psu.instructure.com/courses/2350148>.

Most of the course content will be found on this site.

## Course structure

This is a discussion-focused course. On most days we will discuss readings assigned prior to class. On many Fridays and a few Mondays, we will work together or individually on the assigned [exercises](#), the final project, or another assignment.

## Schedule

### August 26-30

#### Monday, August 26

*Introduction to the course: Why trust science?*

- Read
  - (Recommended) (Oreskes 2019, chap. 1, pp. 55-68) | [PDF on Canvas](#).
- (Extra credit) Complete [Survey 01 on Trust in Science and Scientists](#)
- [Class notes](#)

#### Tip

To earn 3 extra credit points for completing the survey, send the TA one of the following:

1. The date and time you completed the survey in the following format: “7/30/2024 12:20:23”
2. A special code or phrase that is likely to be unique to you but doesn’t contain identifiable information.

## Wednesday, August 28

- Wrap up on “[Why trust science](#)”

### *Don't Fool Yourself*

- Read
  - (Feynman 1974).
  - (Recommended) (Sagan 1996), Chapter 12, The Fine Art of Baloney Detection.  
[PDF on Canvas](#)
- [Class notes](#)

## Friday, August 30

### *Work Session: How to read a scientific paper*

- Read
  - (Carey, Steiner, and Petri 2020)
  - (Ruben 2016) (for fun)
- Assignment
  - [Exercise 01: Reading a scientific paper](#)
- [Class notes](#)

## September 2-6

### Monday, September 02

NO CLASS, LABOR DAY

### Wednesday, September 04

#### *How science works (or should)*

- Read
  - (Ritchie 2020), Chapter 1. [Alternate link to PDF on Canvas](#).
  - (Brian A. Nosek and Bar-Anan 2012). [Alternate link to PDF on Canvas](#)
- Assignment
  - Complete (anonymous, extra credit) [survey](#) on scientific norms and counter-norms.  
**No write-up.**
- [Class notes](#)

## Friday, September 06

### Work Session: Reading a paper; Evaluating its claims

- Due
  - [Exercise 01: Reading a scientific paper](#)
- Assignment
  - [Exercise 02: Textbook Findings](#), due Friday, September 20
- [Class notes](#), due

## September 9-13

### Monday, September 09

#### *Scientific norms and counter-norms*

- Read
  - (Merton 1973). [PDF on Canvas](#).
  - (Mitroff 1974). [PDF on Canvas](#).
- Assignment
  - Complete (anonymous) [survey](#) on scientific norms and counter-norms. **No write-up.**
- [Class notes](#)

### Wednesday, September 11

#### *Adherence to norms and counter-norms*

- Read
  - [Kardash and Edwards \(2012\)](#).
  - [Macfarlane and Cheng \(2008\)](#).
- [Class notes](#)

## Friday, September 13

*Work session: Norms and counter-norms*

- Survey 02: [From raw data to results](#)
- Assignment
  - [Exercise 03: Norms and counter-norms](#), due Friday, September 27
- [Class notes](#)

## September 16-20

### Monday, September 16

*A replication crisis (or not)*

- Read
  - (Ritchie 2020), Chapter 2. [PDF on Canvas](#).
  - (Begley and Ellis 2012).
- [Class notes](#)

### Wednesday, September 18

*Replication attempt: The “Lady Macbeth Effect”*

- Read
  - (Zhong and Liljenquist 2006).
  - (Earp et al. 2014).
- [Class notes](#)

## Friday, September 20

*Work session: Replication with R, R Markdown, & Quarto*

- Review
  - [Survey 01 report](#)
  - [Survey 02 report](#)
- Due
  - [Exercise 02: Textbook Findings](#)
- [Class notes](#)

## September 23-27

### Monday, September 23

*Replication attempt: Priming effect*

- Read
  - (Bargh, Chen, and Burrows 1996); [PDF on Canvas](#)
  - (Doyen et al. 2012)

### Wednesday, September 25

*What R are we talking about?*

- Read
  - (Fidler and Wilcox 2021), especially sections 1, 2, and 3.1-3.2.
  - (Skim) (Brian A. Nosek et al. 2022) or (Goodman, Fanelli, and Ioannidis 2016)

### Friday, September 27

*Work session: Scientific integrity & Final Project Proposals*

- Assignment
  - [Exercise 04: Violations of scientific integrity](#), due Friday, October 4
  - [Final project proposals](#), due Friday, October 18.
- Due
  - [Exercise 03: Norms and counter-norms write-up](#)

## September 30 - October 4

### Monday, September 30

*Students' Choice*

## Wednesday, October 02

### *Fraud & misconduct*

- Read
  - (Ritchie 2020), Chapter 3
  - (Bhattacharjee 2013), [PDF on Canvas](#)
  - (Skim) (Levelt, Drenth, and Noort 2012)
  - (Skim) (Carpenter 2012)

## Friday, October 04

### *Work session: P-hacking & Final Project Proposals*

#### *P-hacking*

- Due
  - [Exercise 04: Violations of scientific integrity](#)
- Assignment
  - [Exercise 05: P-hack your way to scientific glory](#) write-up.
- Work session
  - [Final project proposals](#), due Friday, October 13.

## October 7-11

## Monday, October 07

### *Retraction and scientific integrity*

*On Zoom:* <https://psu.zoom.us/my/rogilmore>. Check-in for attendance. Join from anywhere convenient to you.

- Read
  - (Brainerd and You 2018)

## Wednesday, October 09

NO CLASS

## Friday, October 11

### *Questionable research practices*

- Read
  - (Simmons, Nelson, and Simonsohn 2011)
- Watch
  - (Ngiam 2020)
- Bring
  - Draft [Exercise 05: P-hack your way to scientific glory](#) for discussion.

## October 14-18

### Monday, October 14

#### *Work Session: P-hacking and Final Project Proposals*

- Due
  - [Exercise 05: P-hack your way to scientific glory](#) write-up.
- Work session
  - [Final project proposals](#), due Friday, October 18.

### Wednesday, October 16

#### *Prevalence of QRPs*

- Read
  - (John, Loewenstein, and Prelec 2012)
- (Optional) Enter your [Exercise 05](#) data into [this](#) anonymous spreadsheet.
- Discuss [Exercise 05: P-hack your way to scientific glory](#).



## Friday, October 18

*File drawer effect & Work Session: Alpha, Power, Effect Sizes, & Sample Size*

- Read
  - (Skim) (Rosenthal 1979). [PDF on Canvas](#)
  - (Optional) (Franco, Malhotra, and Simonovits 2014)
- Assignment
  - [Exercise 06: Alpha, Power, Effect Sizes, & Sample Size](#), final version due Wednesday, October 30
- Due
  - [Final project](#) proposal

## October 21-25

### Monday, October 21

*Negligence*

- Read
  - (Ritchie 2020), Chapter 5
  - (Nuijten et al. 2015)
  - (Szucs and Ioannidis 2017)

### Wednesday, October 23

*Hype*

- Read
  - (Ritchie 2020), Chapter 6
  - (Carney, Cuddy, and Yap 2010), [file on Canvas](#)
  - (Optional) (Ranehill et al. 2015), [file on Canvas](#)

### Wednesday, October 23

*Hype, continued*

- Watch & discuss
  - [Cuddy \(2012\)](#)

## Friday, October 25

*Work session: Alpha, Power, Effect Sizes, & Sample Size & Replication*

- Discuss draft
  - [Exercise 06: Alpha, Power, Effect Sizes, & Sample Size](#) write-up
- Assignment
  - [Exercise 07: Replication](#), due Friday, November 8
- (Extra credit) Complete Survey 03

## October 28 - November 1

### Monday, October 28

*Solutions*

- Read
  - (Munafò et al. 2017)
  - (Begley 2013)

### Wednesday, October 30

*Changing journal policies*

- Read
  - (B. A. Nosek et al. 2015)
  - (Gilmore et al. 2020)
  - (SRCD 2019)
- Final version due
  - [Exercise 06: Alpha, Power, Effect Sizes, & Sample Size](#) write-up

### Friday, November 01

*Catch-up day*

## **November 4-8**

### **Monday, November 04**

*Large-scale replication studies*

- Read
  - (Collaboration 2015)

### **Wednesday, November 06**

*Meta-analysis & many analysts*

- Read
  - (Wilson 2014)
  - (Silberzahn et al. 2018)

### **Friday, November 08**

*Work Session: Final Projects*

- Due
  - [Exercise 07: Replication](#)

## **November 11-15**

### **Monday, November 11**

*Preregistration*

- Read
  - (Brian A. Nosek et al. 2018)
  - (Ledgerwood 2018) or (Goldin-Meadow 2016)
  - (Optional) (Claesen et al. 2021)
- Explore
  - [clinicaltrials.gov](https://clinicaltrials.gov)

## Wednesday, November 13

### *Data sharing*

- Read
  - (Houtkoop et al. 2018)
  - (Tenopir et al. 2020)
  - (Optional) (Gilmore and Adolph 2017)
  - (Optional) (Meyer 2018)
  - (Optional) [National Institutes of Health \(n.d.\)](#)

## Friday, November 15

### *Work Session: Final Projects*

- Final project survey
  - Please complete the [final project survey](#) by Friday, November 15

## November 18-22

## Monday, November 18

### *Materials, code, & protocol sharing*

- Read
  - (Soska et al. 2021)
  - (Gilroy and Kaplan 2019)
- Explore
  - [protocols.io](#)
  - [Journal of Visualized Experiments \(JOVE\)](#)
- Class notes

## Wednesday, November 20

### *Open science tools*

- Read
  - (Kathawalla, Silverstein, and Syed 2021)
  - [Chopik2018-wx]
  - (Optional) (Crüwell et al. 2019)

- Explore
  - (“FORRT - Framework for Open and Reproducible Research Training,” n.d.)

## **Friday, November 22**

*Work session: Data sharing*

- Assignment distributed
  - [Exercise 08: Data and materials sharing](#)
- [Final project survey](#)

## **November 25-29 *Thanksgiving Break***

## **December 2-6**

### **Monday, December 2**

*In-class final project work day*

### **Wednesday, December 4**

*In-class final project work day*

### **Friday, December 6**

*Project presentations*

- Schedule
- Assignment Due
  - [Exercise 08: Data and materials sharing](#)

## **December 9-13**

### **Monday, December 9**

*Project presentations*

- Schedule

## Wednesday, December 11

### *Project presentations*

- Schedule

## Friday, December 13

### *The future of open, transparent, and reproducible scholarship*

## December 16-20

## Wednesday, December 18

- Due
  - [Final project](#) write-ups due 5:00 PM.

## Student Evaluation

### Elements

Component	Description	Points
Attendance	You will receive 1 point for each class you attend up to a maximum of 40.	40
Exercises	There will be eight (8) exercises that you must work on. Each exercise is worth 10 points. The top four (4) count toward your final grade.	40
Final project	You will complete a <a href="#">final project</a> , either on your own, or with a small group of 3 or less. Your final project is worth 40 points.	40
	<b>TOTAL POINTS POSSIBLE</b>	120
Extra Credit	If you submit more than four exercise write-ups, you may earn up to 10 extra credit points.	

Percent	Points	Grade
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## Grading Scheme

Percent	Points	Grade
94+	113	A
90-93	108-112	A-
87-89	104-107	B+
84-86	100-103	B
80-83	96-99	B-
77-79	92-95	C+
70-76	84-91	C
60-69	72-93	D
<59	<=71	F

## Important deadlines

This page summarizes some of the key deadlines in the course.

Date	What's due/happening
2024-09-06	<a href="#">Exercise 01</a>
2024-09-20	<a href="#">Exercise 02</a>
2024-09-20	<a href="#">Exercise 03</a>
2024-10-04	<a href="#">Exercise 04</a>
2024-10-14	<a href="#">Exercise 05</a>
2024-10-18	<a href="#">Final project proposal due</a>
2024-11-01	<a href="#">Exercise 06</a>
2024-11-08	<a href="#">Exercise 07</a>
2024-11-22	<a href="#">Final Project Presentation Schedule Survey</a>
2024-12-06	<a href="#">Exercise 08</a>
2024-12-18	<a href="#">Final project writeup due</a>

## Course policies

### Academic Integrity

Students with questions about academic integrity should visit <http://www.la.psu.edu/current-students/undergraduate-students/education/academic-integrity>.

Penn State defines academic integrity as the pursuit of scholarly activity in an open, honest and responsible manner. All students should act with personal integrity, respect others dignity, rights and property, and help create and maintain an environment in which all can succeed through the fruits of their efforts (Faculty Senate Policy 49-20). Sanctions for academic misconduct can include a grade of F for the course as well as other penalties.

Unless you are told otherwise, you must complete all course work entirely on your own, using only sources that have been permitted by your instructor, and you may not assist other students with papers, quizzes, exams, or other assessments. If I allow you to use ideas, images, or word phrases created by another person (e.g., from Course Hero or Chegg) or by generative technology, such as ChatGPT, you must identify their source.

When you complete assignments, remember the **ABCs** to avoid plagiarism: **A**lways place copied information within quotation marks, include information about the quoted or paraphrased source in a **B**ibliography, and **C**ite the source in the body (in the text) of your paper immediately after the quoted or paraphrased information. When in doubt, cite in the text and include the source in a bibliography.

**Students with questions about academic integrity should ask me or the TA before submitting work.**

Students facing allegations of academic misconduct may not drop/withdraw from the affected course unless they are cleared of wrongdoing (see G-9: Academic Integrity). Attempted drops will be prevented or reversed, and students will be expected to complete course work and meet course deadlines. Students who are found responsible for academic integrity violations face academic outcomes, which can be severe, and put themselves at jeopardy for other outcomes which may include ineligibility for Dean's List, pass/fail elections, and grade forgiveness. Students may also face consequences from their home/major program and/or The Schreyer Honors College.

## **Absences or late assignments**

### **Absence from class**

Your absence from class may be excused under unusual circumstances such as (a) an interview for graduate school or a job, (b) illness, (c) religious observance, (d) the death of a family member, or (e) any other event recognized by the university as a valid excuse for absence from class.

If you must miss class, you must contact the instructor and the TA **in advance**.

Up to three (3) excused absences will be permitted.



### **Late exercises**

Exercises submitted after the published deadlines will not be eligible for full credit unless the instructor has given specific permission.

### **Late final projects**

Final projects submitted after the published deadline will not be eligible for full credit unless the instructor has given specific permission.

### **Accommodation for persons with disabilities**

Penn State welcomes students with disabilities into the University's educational programs. Please refer to the information provided by Student Disability Resources (SDR) at <http://equity.psu.edu/student-disability-resources/> for information about the procedures required to obtain reasonable accommodations in this course. Students should discuss SDR-approved accommodations with their instructor as early in the semester as possible, even if they have taken another course with the instructor. Please note: students are not required to provide their instructor with information about the nature of their condition.

Penn State students are also welcome to contact other units for assistance with personal concerns that interfere with academic progress, including: Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS; <http://studentaffairs.psu.edu/counseling/>), the Office of Student Affairs (<http://studentaffairs.psu.edu/>), Career Services (<http://studentaffairs.psu.edu/career/>), the Center for Women Students (<http://studentaffairs.psu.edu/womenscenter/>), the LGBTQA Student Resource Center (<http://studentaffairs.psu.edu/lgbtqa/>), the Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response (<http://titleix.psu.edu/>), Penn State Educational Equity (<http://equity.psu.edu/>), the Multicultural Resource Center (<http://equity.psu.edu/mrc>), and University Health Services (<http://studentaffairs.psu.edu/health/>).

### **Nondiscrimination Statement**

The Pennsylvania State University is committed to equal access to programs, facilities, admission and employment for all persons. It is the policy of the University to maintain an environment free of harassment and free of discrimination against any person because of age, race, color, ancestry, national origin, religion, creed, service in the uniformed services (as defined in state and federal law), veteran status, sex, sexual orientation, marital or family status, pregnancy, pregnancy-related conditions, physical or mental disability, gender, perceived gender, gender identity, genetic information or political ideas.

Discriminatory conduct and harassment, as well as sexual misconduct and relationship violence, violates the dignity of individuals, impedes the realization of the University's educational mission, and will not be tolerated.

Direct all inquiries regarding the nondiscrimination policy to:

Dr. Kenneth Lehrman III Vice Provost for Affirmative Action Affirmative Action Office The Pennsylvania State University 328 Boucke Building University Park, PA 16802-5901 Email: kfl2@psu.edu Tel (814) 863-0471

### **Diversity Statement**

This classroom is a place where you will be treated with respect. All members of this class are expected to contribute to a respectful, welcoming and inclusive environment for every other member of the class.

Penn State is committed to creating an educational environment which is free from intolerance directed toward individuals or groups and strives to create and maintain an environment that fosters respect for others as stated in Policy AD29 Statement on Intolerance.

### **Mandated Reporting Statement**

Penn State's policies require me, as a faculty member, to share information about incidents of sex-based discrimination and harassment (discrimination, harassment, sexual harassment, sexual misconduct, dating violence, domestic violence, stalking, and retaliation) with Penn State's Title IX coordinator or deputy coordinators, regardless of whether the incidents are stated to me in person or shared by students as part of their coursework. For more information regarding the University's policies and procedures for responding to reports of sexual or gender-based harassment or misconduct, please visit <http://titleix.psu.edu>.

Additionally, I am required to make a report on any reasonable suspicion of child abuse in accordance with the Pennsylvania Child Protective Services Law.

### **Zoom**

At some point in the semester, I may decide to use Zoom to allow students who are unable to attend class in person to participate.

While you are on Zoom, keep in mind that this is a classroom environment and others should be treated with respect. Please keep your microphone muted unless you want to ask a question or interact with someone. If your microphone is not muted, the entire class will be able to hear what is going on in your environment. As an instructor, I personally like to see people's faces. As a participant, I am more involved when I have my camera on. I realize, however, that there are many reasons why you might not want to turn on your camera such as poor internet connection, joining via phone, or other privacy concerns. It is your choice as to whether you would like to have the camera on or not.

## Values

### Penn State Principles

The Pennsylvania State University is a community dedicated to personal and academic excellence. The Penn State Principles were developed to embody the values that we hope our students, faculty, staff, administration, and alumni possess. At the same time, the University is strongly committed to freedom of expression. Consequently, these Principles do not constitute University policy and are not intended to interfere in any way with an individual's academic or personal freedoms. We hope, however, that individuals will voluntarily endorse these common principles, thereby contributing to the traditions and scholarly heritage left by those who preceded them, and will thus leave Penn State a better place for those who follow.

**I will respect the dignity of all individuals within the Penn State community.**

The University is committed to creating and maintaining an educational environment that respects the right of all individuals to participate fully in the community. Actions motivated by hate, prejudice, or intolerance violate this principle. I will not engage in any behaviors that compromise or demean the dignity of individuals or groups, including intimidation, stalking, harassment, discrimination, taunting, ridiculing, insulting, or acts of violence. I will demonstrate respect for others by striving to learn from differences between people, ideas, and opinions and by avoiding behaviors that inhibit the ability of other community members to feel safe or welcome as they pursue their academic goals.

**I will practice academic integrity.** Academic integrity is a basic guiding principle for all academic activity at Penn State University, allowing the pursuit of scholarly activity in an open, honest, and responsible manner. In accordance with the University Code of Conduct, I will practice integrity in regard to all academic assignments. I will not engage in or tolerate acts of falsification, misrepresentation or deception because such acts of dishonesty violate the fundamental ethical principles of the University community and compromise the worth of work completed by others.

**I will demonstrate social and personal responsibility.** The University is a community that promotes learning; any behaviors that are inconsistent with that goal are unacceptable. Irresponsible behaviors, including alcohol or drug abuse and the use of violence against people or property, undermine the educational climate by threatening the physical and mental health of members of the community. I will exercise personal responsibility for my actions and I will make sure that my actions do not interfere with the academic and social environment of the University. I will maintain a high standard of behavior by adhering to the Code of Conduct and respecting the rights of others.

**I will be responsible for my own academic progress and agree to comply with all University policies.** The University allows students to identify and achieve their academic goals by providing the information needed to plan the chosen program of study and the necessary educational opportunities, but students assume final responsibility for course scheduling,

program planning, and the successful completion of graduation requirements. I will be responsible for seeking the academic and career information needed to meet my educational goals by becoming knowledgeable about the relevant policies, procedures, and rules of the University and academic program, by consulting and meeting with my adviser, and by successfully completing all of the requirements for graduation.

## **Penn State Values**

**Integrity:** We act with integrity and honesty in accordance with the highest academic, professional, and ethical standards.

**Respect:** We respect and honor the dignity of each person, embrace civil discourse, and foster a diverse and inclusive community.

**Responsibility:** We act responsibly, and we are accountable for our decisions, actions, and their consequences.

**Discovery:** We seek and create new knowledge and understanding, and foster creativity and innovation, for the benefit of our communities, society, and the environment.

**Excellence:** We strive for excellence in all our endeavors as individuals, an institution, and a leader in higher education.

**Community:** We work together for the betterment of our University, the communities we serve, and the world.

## **References**

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