```
title: "Homework 1"
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format: pdf
output: pdf
editor: visual
## Question 2
### Part 1
```{r}
my_vec <- c(</pre>
 "+0.07",
 "-0.07",
 "+0.25",
 "-0.84",
 "+0.32",
 "-0.24",
 "-0.97",
 "-0.36",
 "+1.76",
 "-0.36"
typeof(my_vec)
"The data types of the elements in the vector are characters"
Part 2
```{r}
my vec double <- as.double(my vec)</pre>
my vec double
my_vec_integer <- as.integer(my_vec)</pre>
my_vec_integer
### Part 3
```{r}
my_vec_bool <- sum((ifelse(my_vec_double <= 0, TRUE, FALSE)) == FALSE)</pre>
my vec bool
Part 4
```{r}
my_vec_double <- sort(my_vec_double)</pre>
\verb|my_vec_double||
## Question 3
```

```
### Part 1
```{r}
matrix 1 = matrix(c(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9), nrow=3, ncol=3, byrow=TRUE)
matrix 1
row1 <- matrix(c(1:100), nrow=1, ncol=100)</pre>
row2 <- matrix(c((1:100)**2), nrow=1, ncol=100)</pre>
matrix_2 <- rbind(row1, row2)</pre>
matrix 2
. . .
Part 2
```{r}
row_wise_scan <- function(x){</pre>
   n < - nrow(x)
    m < - ncol(x)
    # Insert your code here
    count <- 0
    for(i in 1:n){
        for(j in 1:m){
             if(x[i,j] >= 0) {
                 count <- count + 1
        }
    }
    return(count)
}
matrix 1 = matrix(c(1, -1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9), nrow=3, ncol=3, byrow=TRUE)
row wise scan(matrix 1)
#my vec bool <- sum((ifelse(my vec double <= 0, TRUE, FALSE)) == FALSE)</pre>
### Part 3
```{r}
col wise scan <- function(x) {</pre>
 count <- 0
 # Insert your code here
 n < - nrow(x)
 m < - ncol(x)
 for(j in 1:m){
 for(i in 1:n) {
 if(x[i,j] >= 0) {
 count <- count + 1
```

```
}
}
 return(count)
}
matrix_1 = matrix(c(1, -1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9), nrow=3, ncol=3, byrow=TRUE)
col wise scan(matrix 1)
Part 4
```{r}
"col wise scan and row wise scan will have similar runtime. Both codes
traverse through each element in m and in n in a nested for loop."
### Part 5
```{r}
time scan <- function(f, M) {</pre>
 initial time <- Sys.time() # Write your code here</pre>
 f (M)
 final time <- Sys.time() # Write your code here</pre>
 total time taken <- final time - initial time
 return(total time taken)
}
M = matrix(c((1:100)**2), nrow=1, ncol=100)
list(
 row wise time = time scan(row wise scan, M),
 col_wise_time = time_scan(col_wise_scan, M)
)
Part 6
```{r}
M<-matrix(rnorm(25), nrow = 100, ncol=100)
list(
    row wise time = time scan(row wise scan, M),
    col wise time = time scan(col wise scan, M)
)
```{r}
M<-matrix(rnorm(25) , nrow = 1000, ncol=1000)</pre>
list(
```

```
row_wise_time = time_scan(row_wise_scan, M),
 col_wise_time = time_scan(col_wise_scan, M)
)

'``{r}
M<-matrix(rnorm(25) , nrow = 5000, ncol=5000)

list(
 row_wise_time = time_scan(row_wise_scan, M),
 col_wise_time = time_scan(col_wise_scan, M)
)

"seems like as the number of rows and columns increase, the runtime of both algorithms takes longer as it has to traverse through more elements"</pre>
```