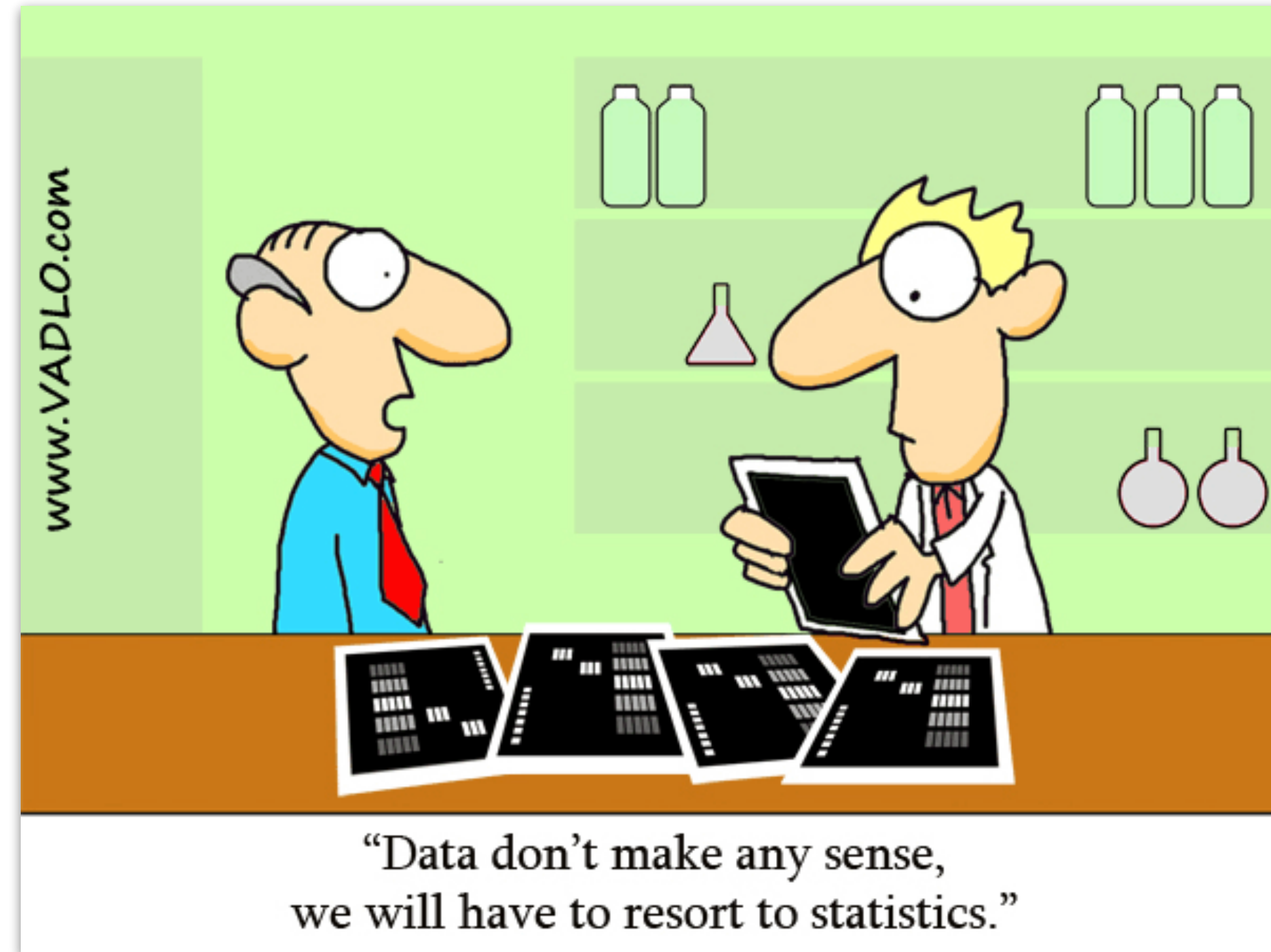


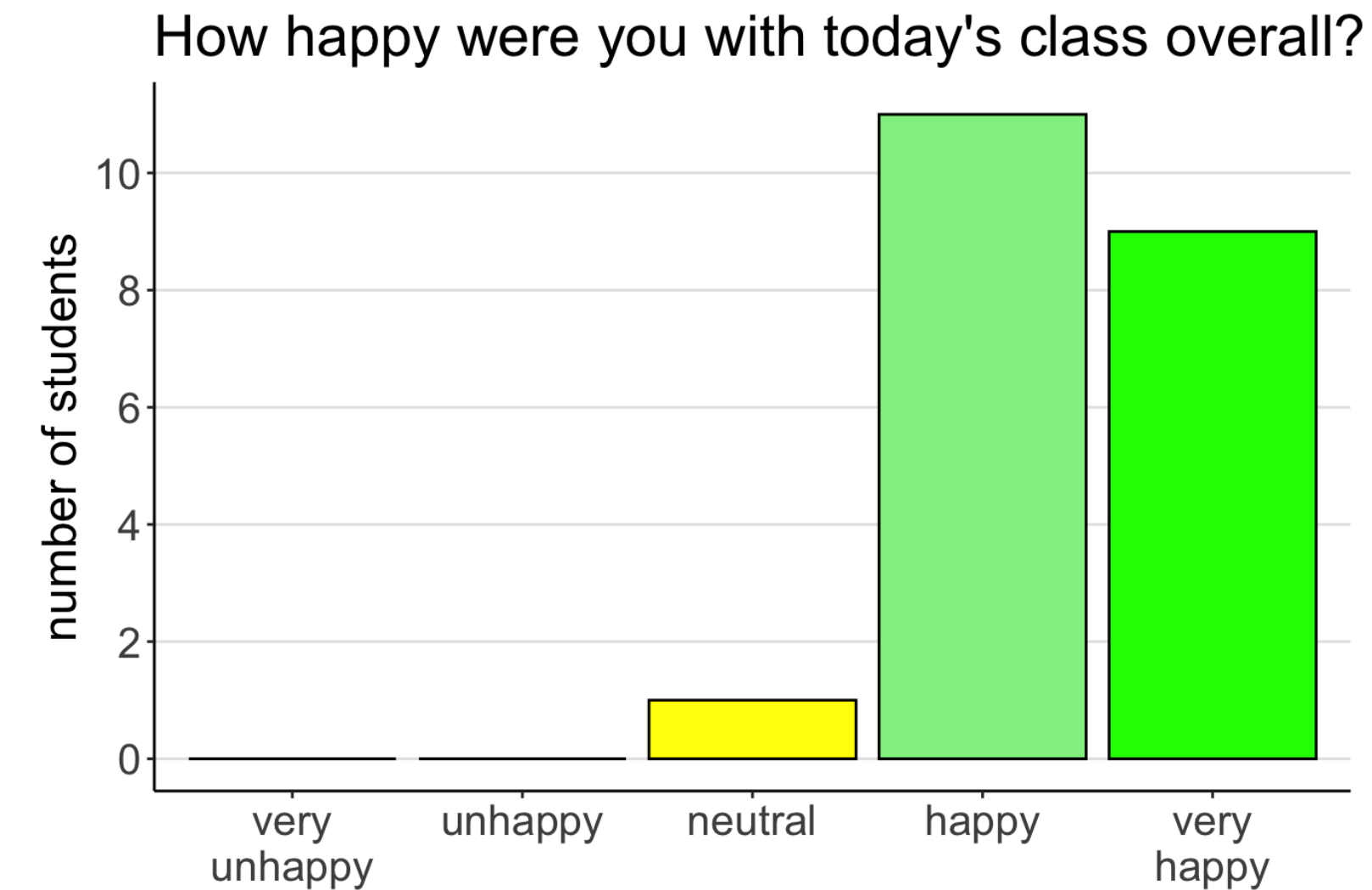
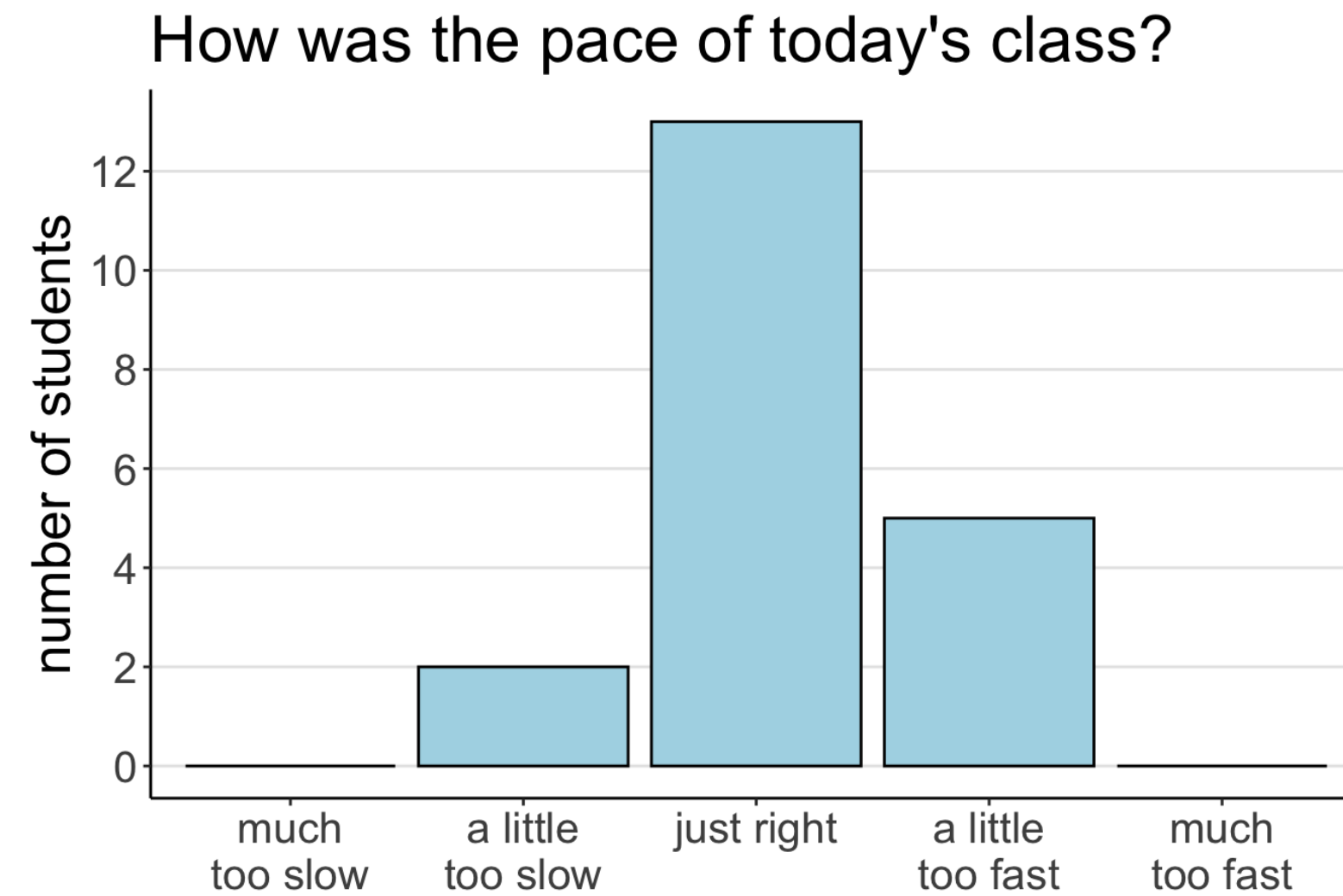
Data wrangling 2



1/15/2025

Your feedback

Your feedback



If the TAs can reposition themselves around the room so they can better see us holding blue notes up for help that would be great. Thank you!

I liked that there were more instructions before the practice

Data wrangling time ...

dplyr : go wrangling



Tidy data

“**TIDY DATA** is a standard way of mapping the meaning of a dataset to its structure.”

—HADLEY WICKHAM

In tidy data:

- each variable forms a column
- each observation forms a row
- each cell is a single measurement

each column a variable

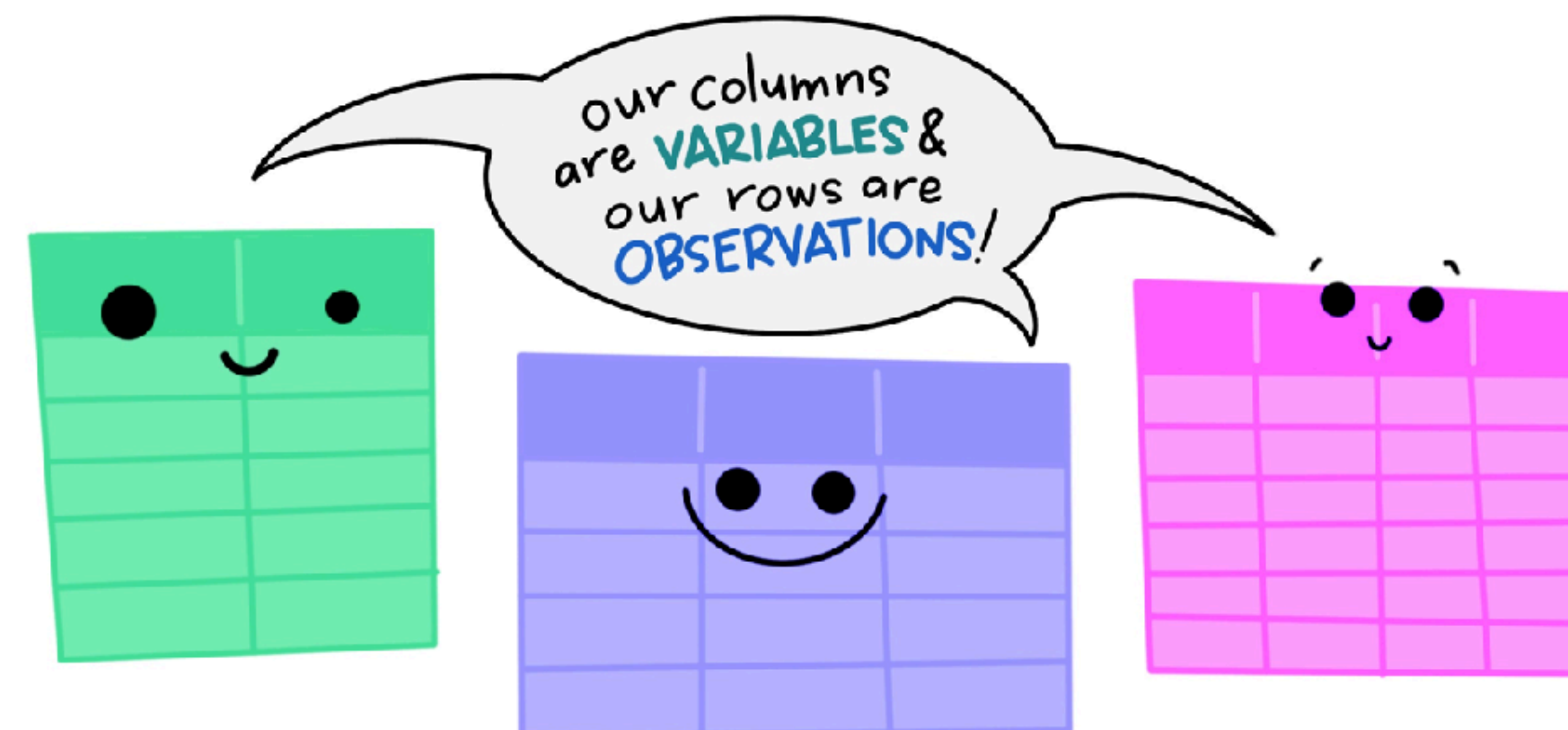
id	name	color
1	floof	gray
2	max	black
3	cat	orange
4	donut	gray
5	merlin	black
6	panda	calico

each row an observation

Wickham, H. (2014). Tidy Data. Journal of Statistical Software 59 (10). DOI: 10.18637/jss.v059.i10

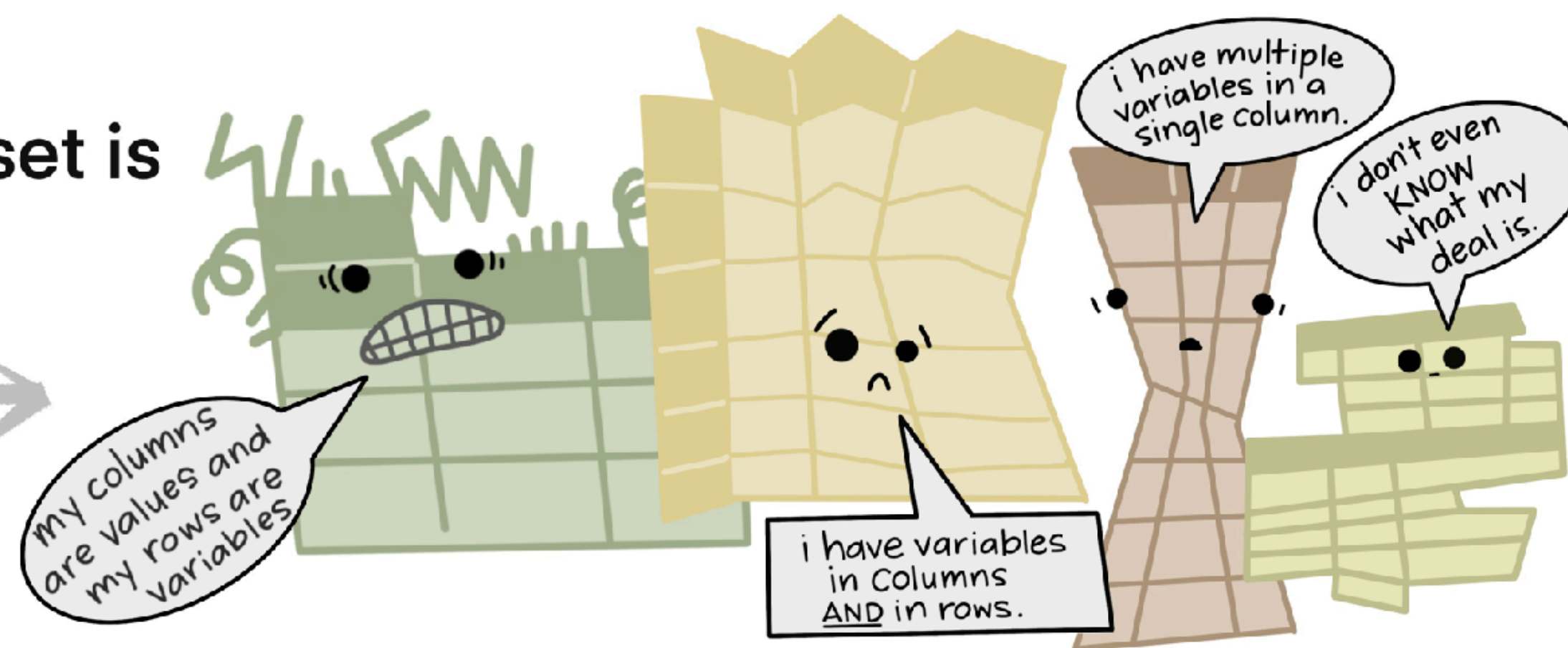
Tidy data

The standard structure of tidy data means that
"tidy datasets are all alike..."



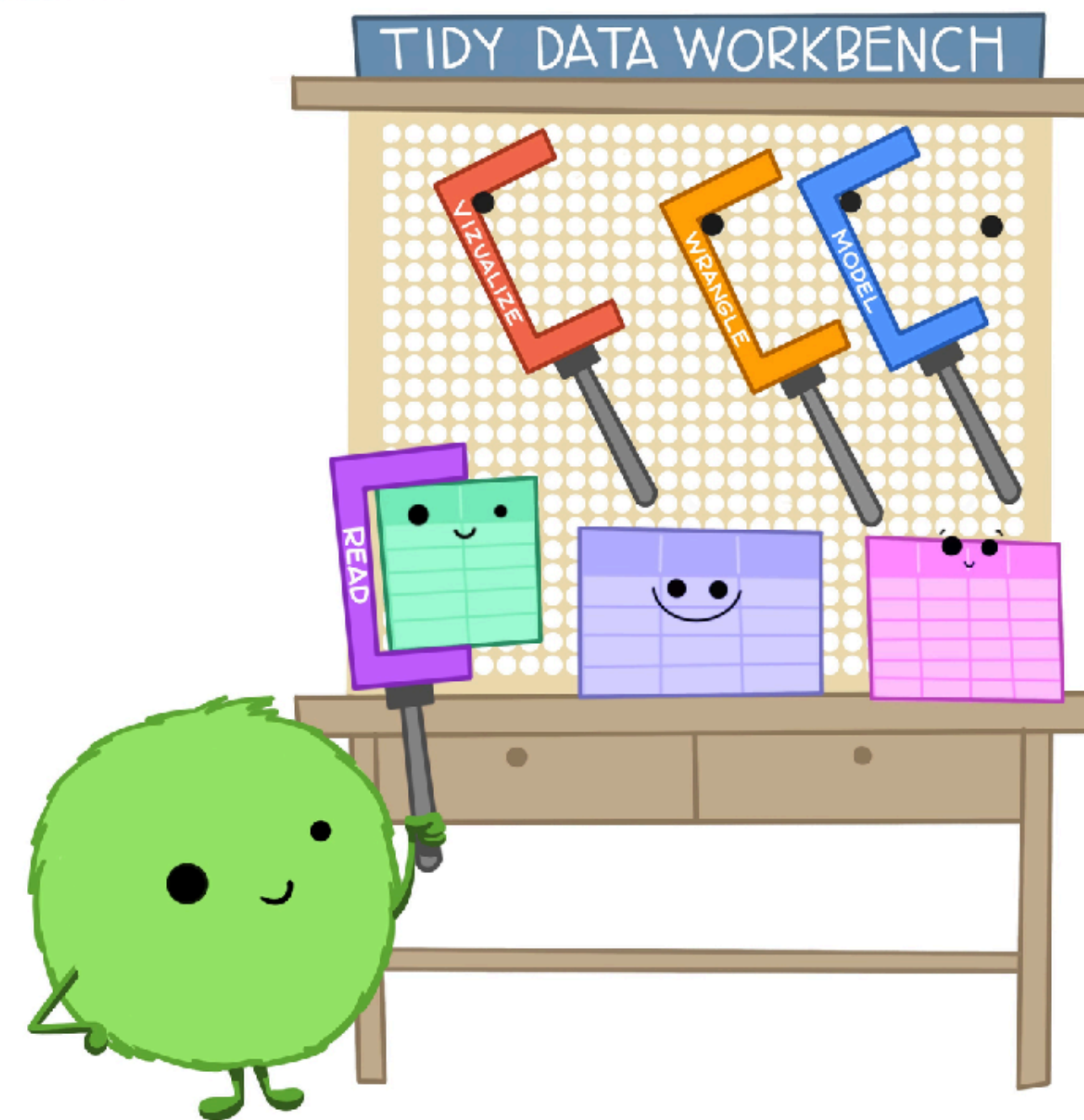
"...but every messy dataset is
messy in its own way."

—HADLEY WICKHAM

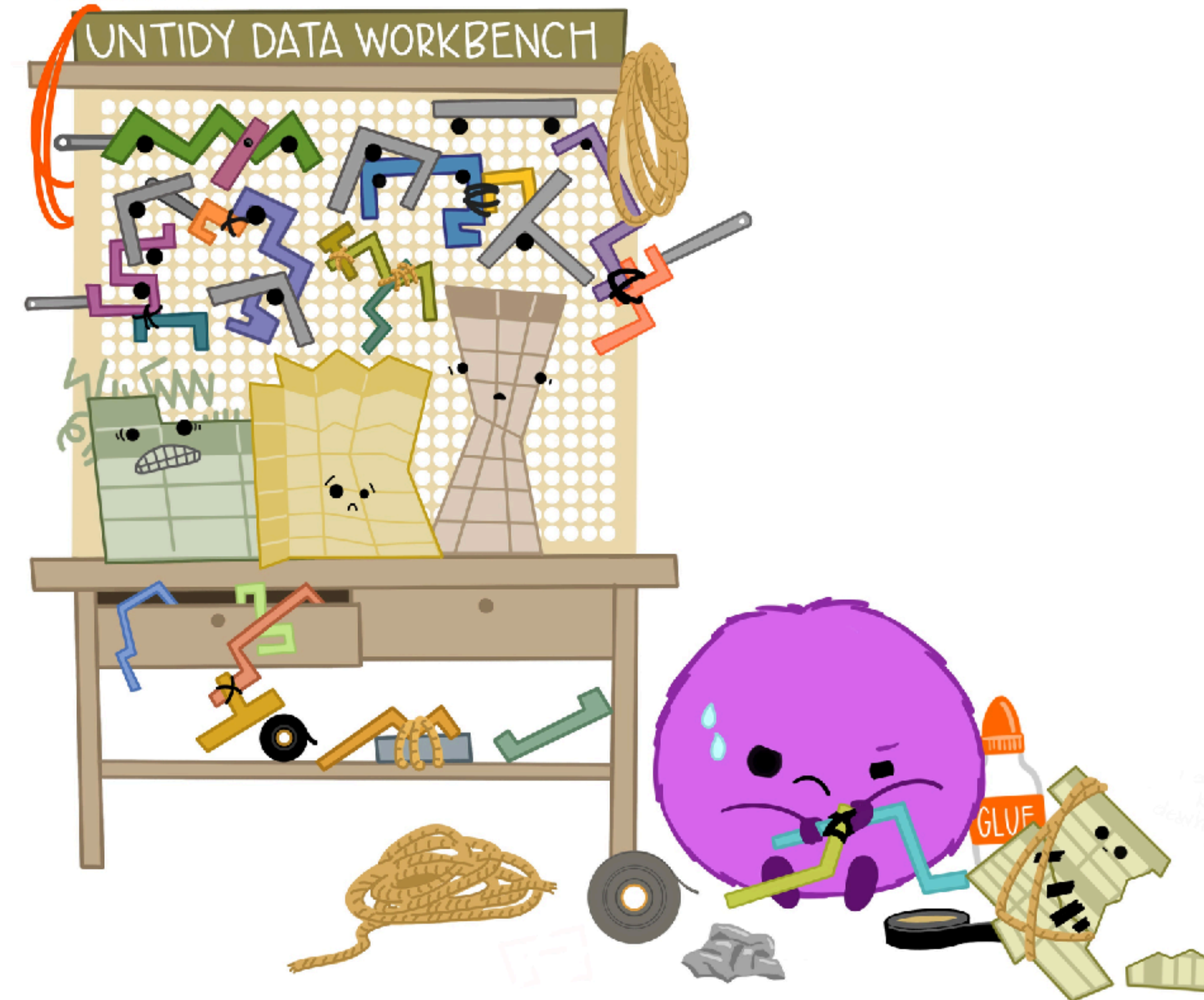


Tidy data

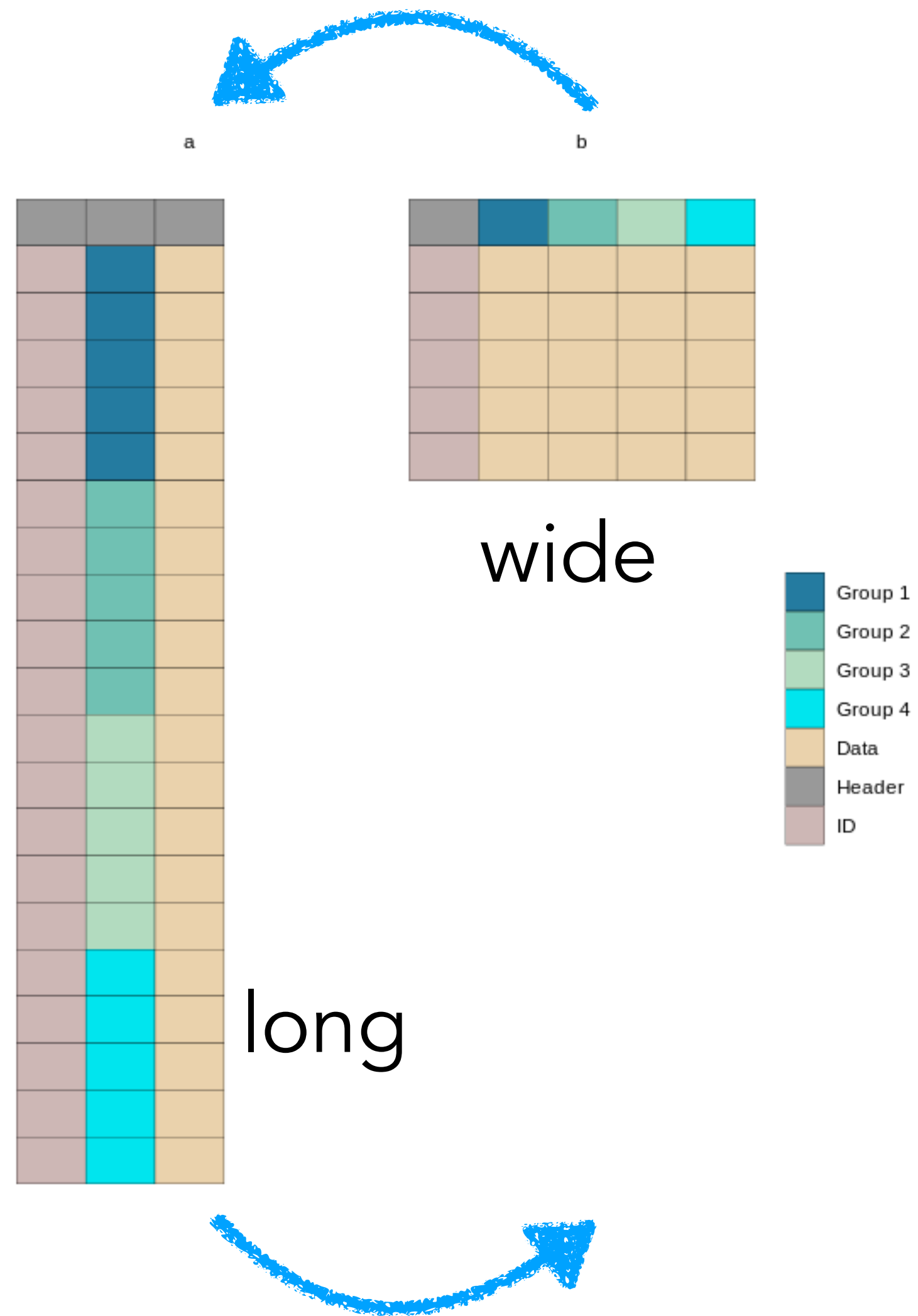
When working with tidy data, we can use the **same tools** in **similar ways** for different datasets...



...but working with untidy data often means reinventing the wheel with **one-time approaches** that are **hard to iterate or reuse**.



`pivot_longer()`



`pivot_wider()`

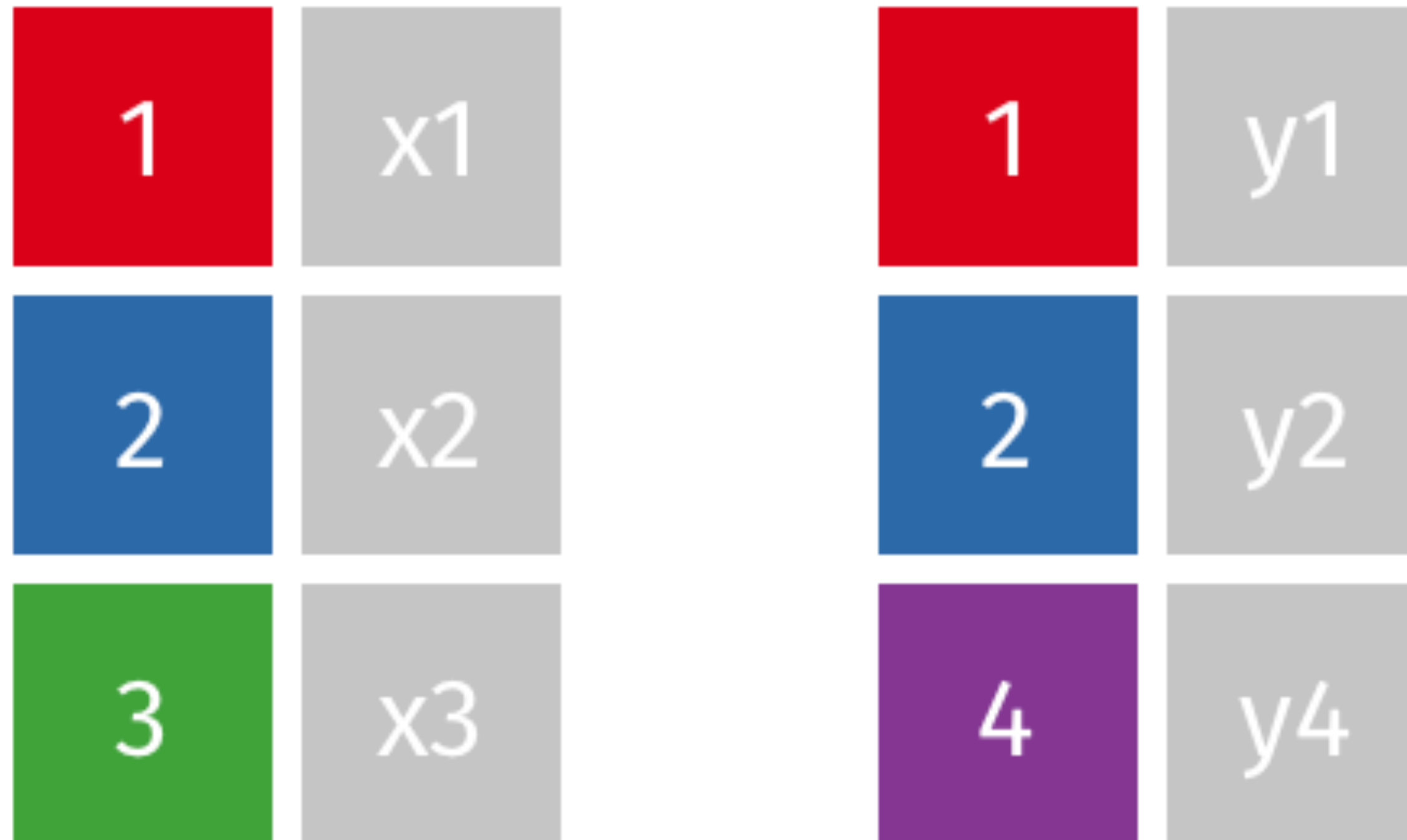
`pivot_longer()` & `pivot_wider()`

wide

id	x	y	z
1	a	c	e
2	b	d	f

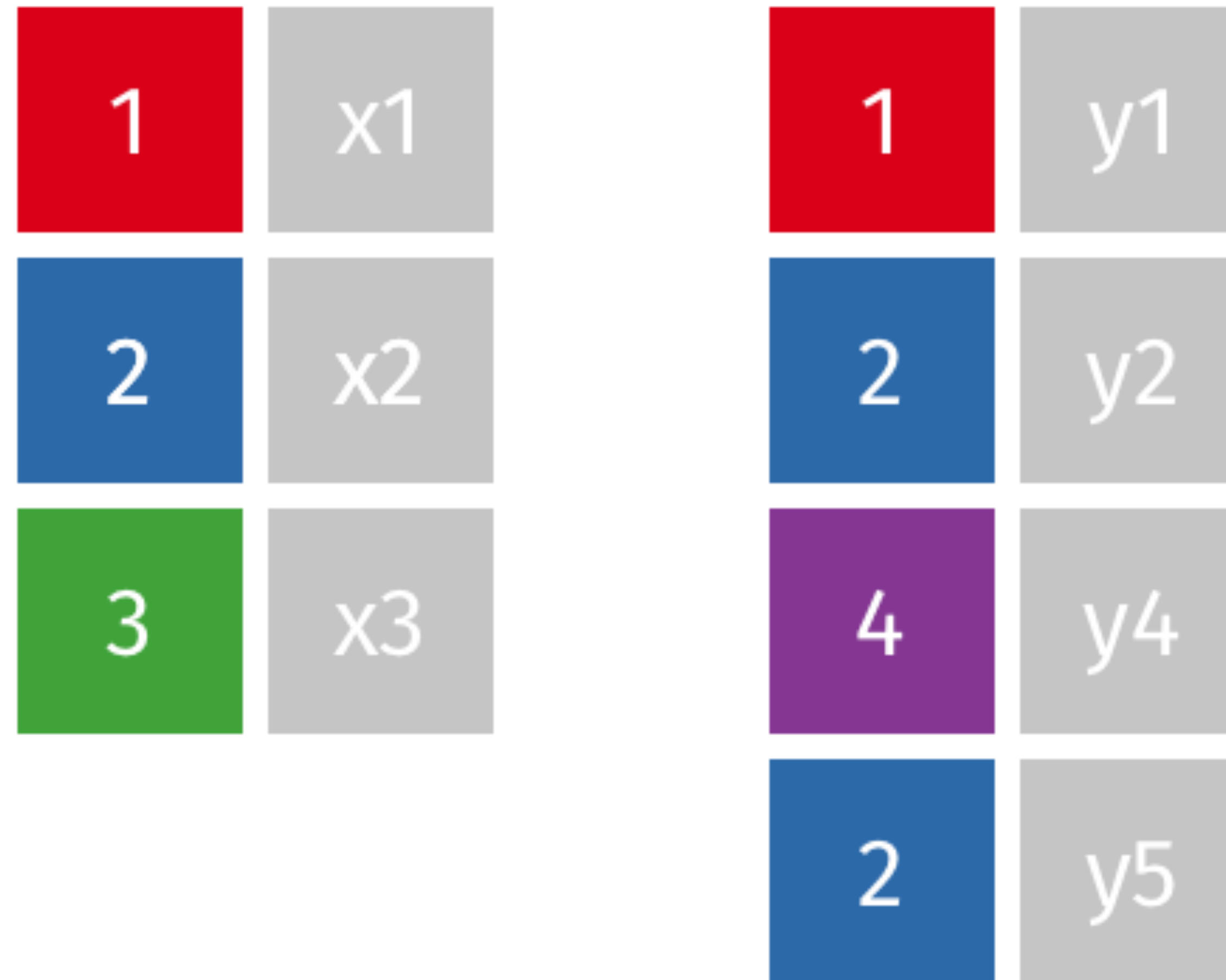
`left_join()`

`left_join(x, y)`



`left_join()`

`left_join(x, y)`



Timer

05:00



blue



pink

Feedback

How was the pace of today's class?

much
too
slow

a little
too
slow

just
right

a little
too
fast

much
too
fast

How happy were you with today's class overall?



What did you like about today's class? What could be improved next time?

Thank you!