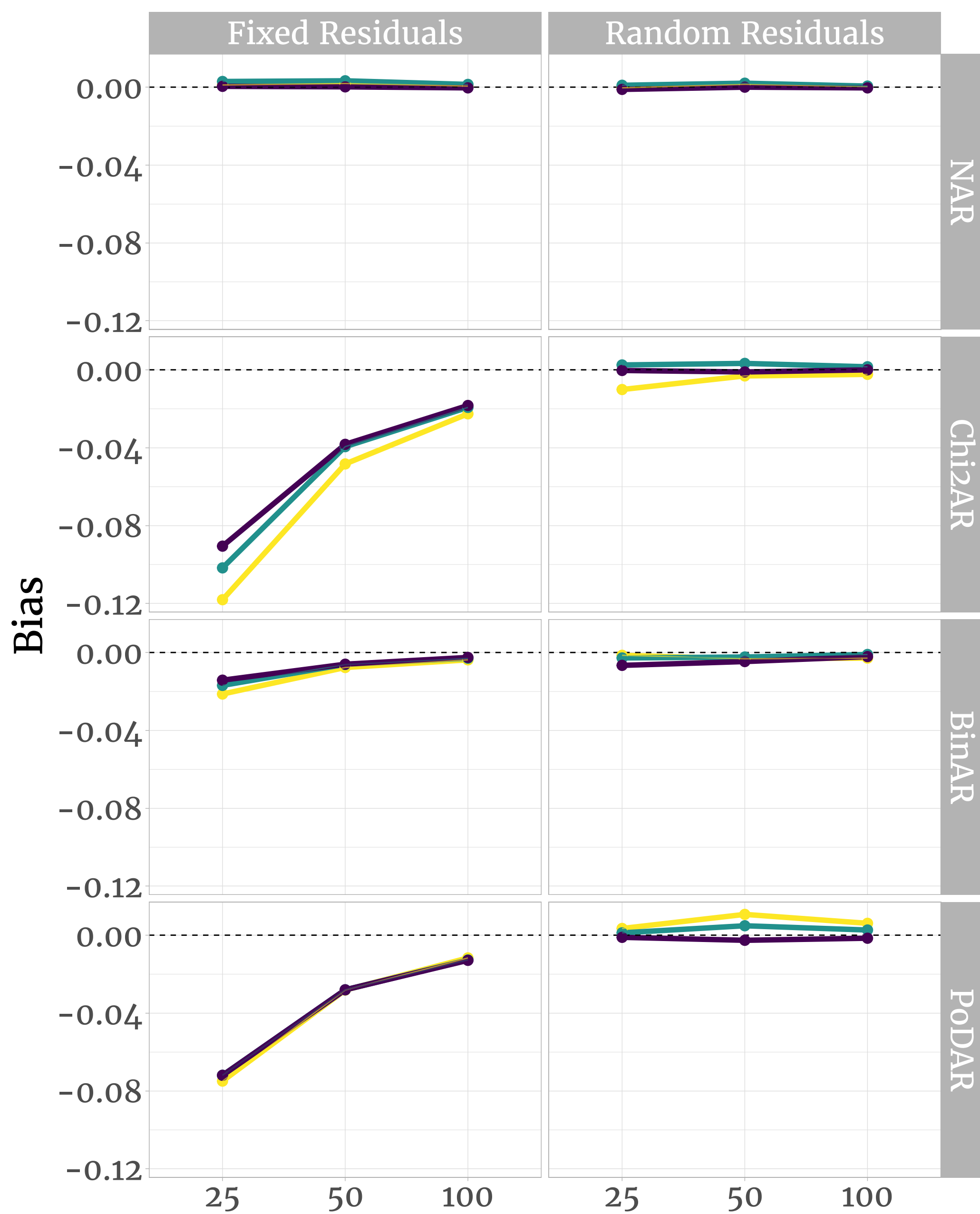
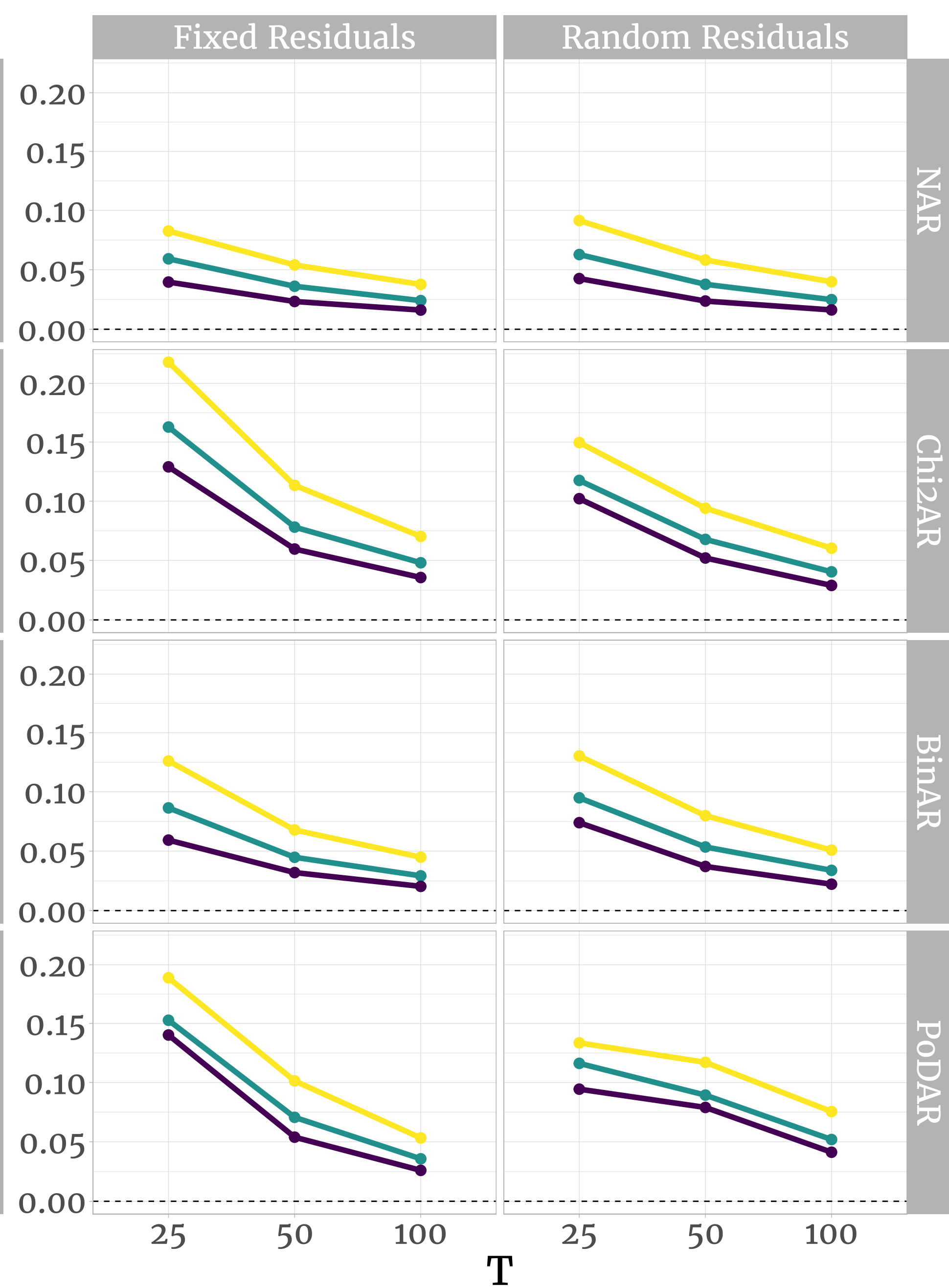
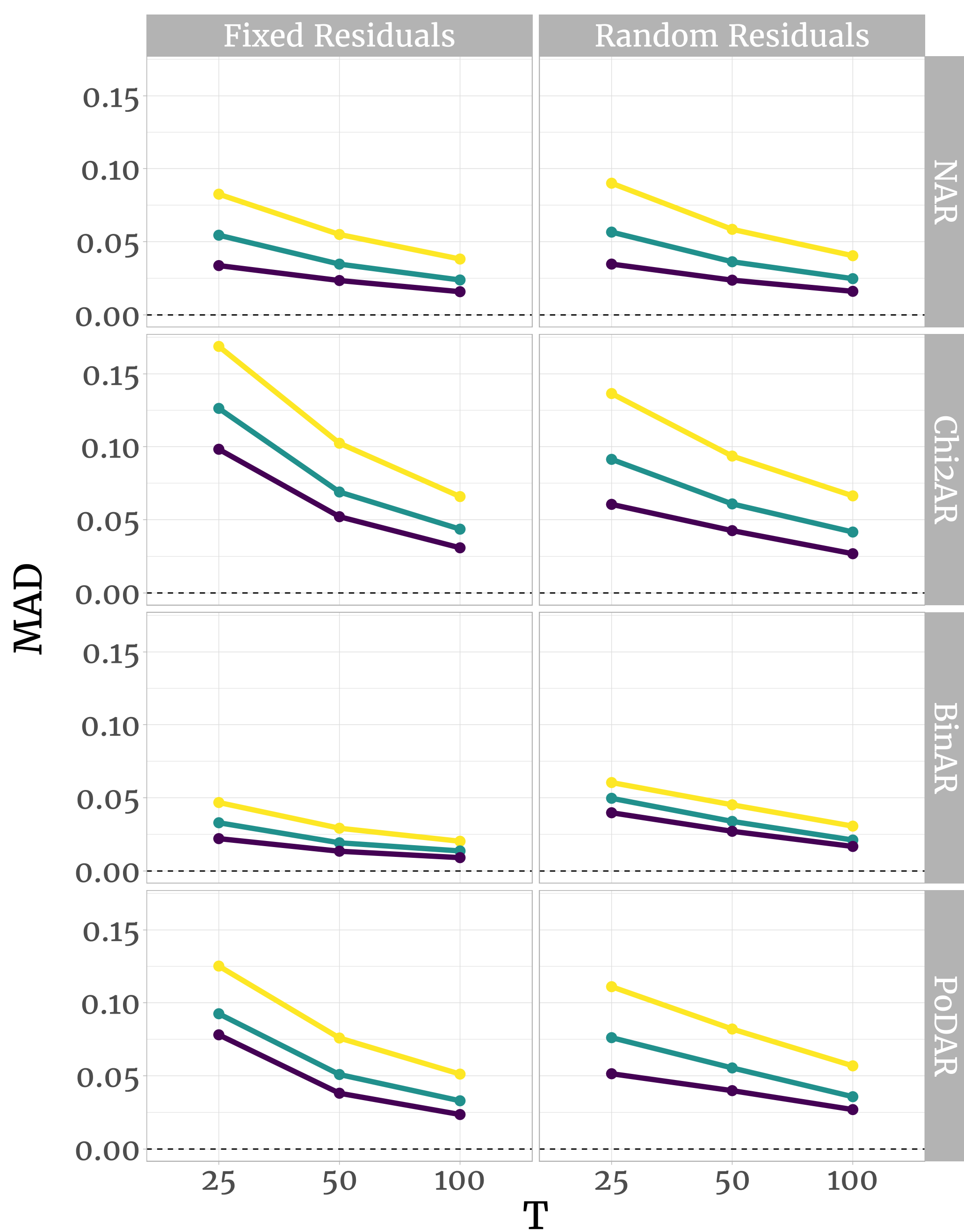
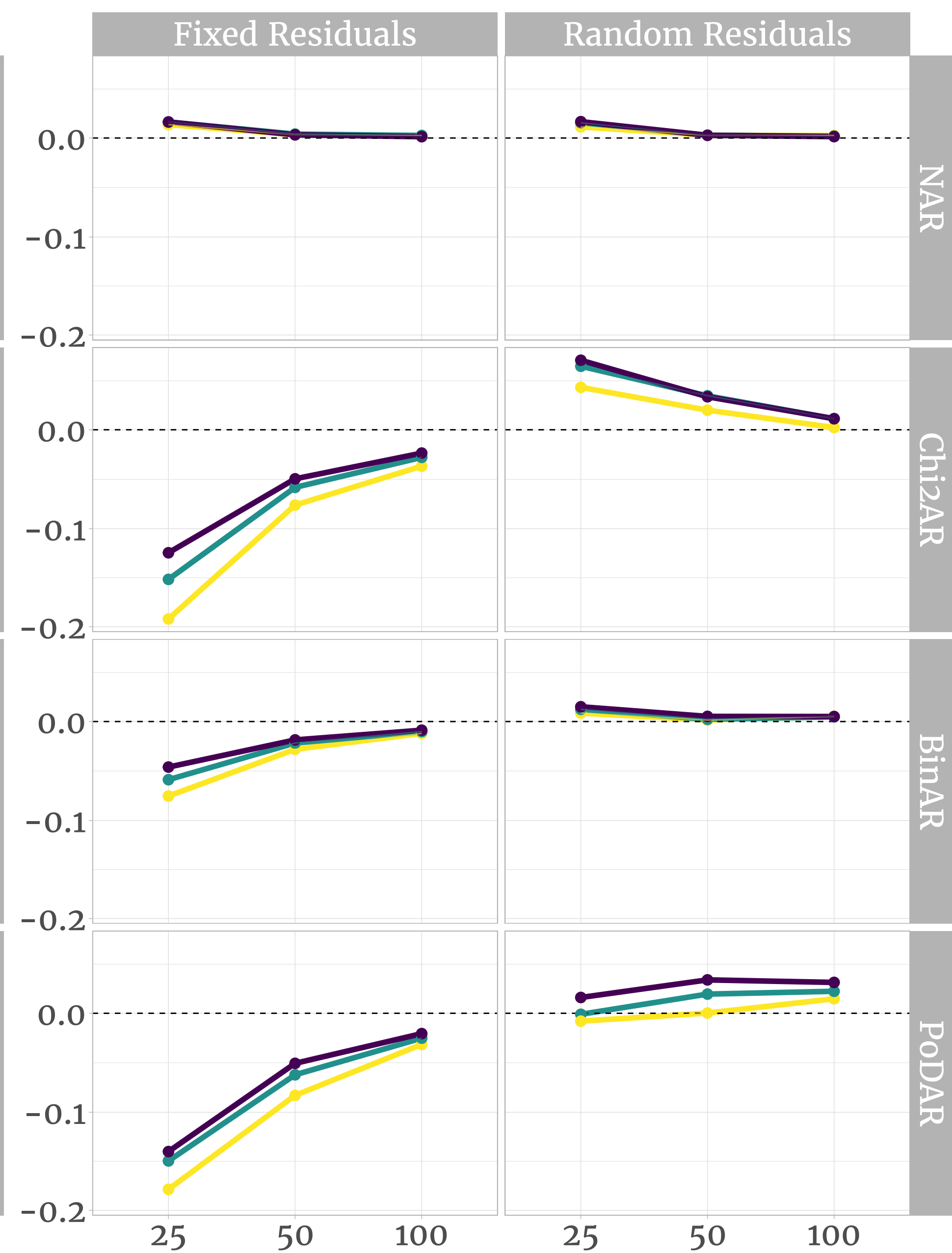


# Level-2 covariance between $\varphi$ and mean

Gaussian-distributed means



$\chi^2$ -distributed means



N 25 50 100