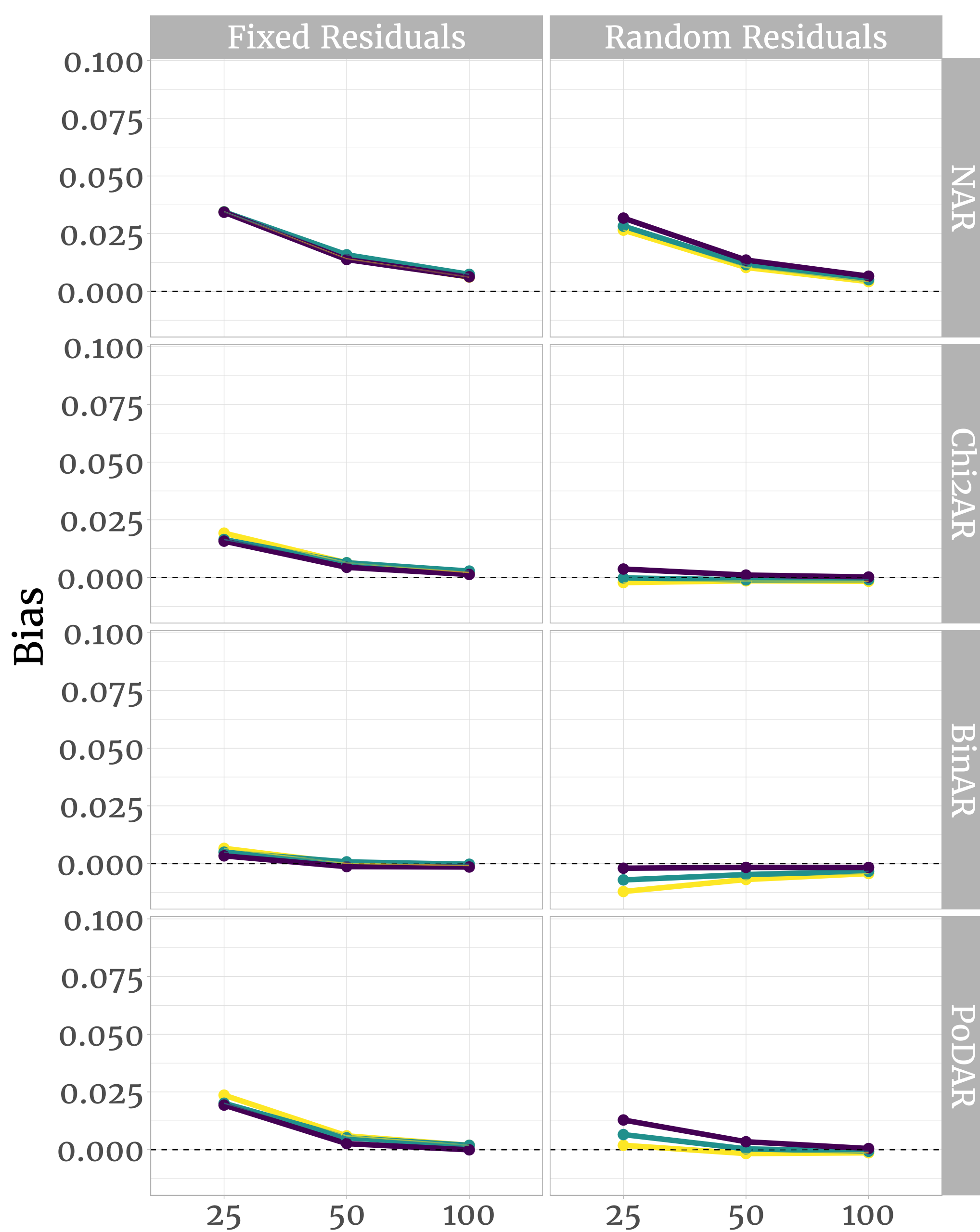
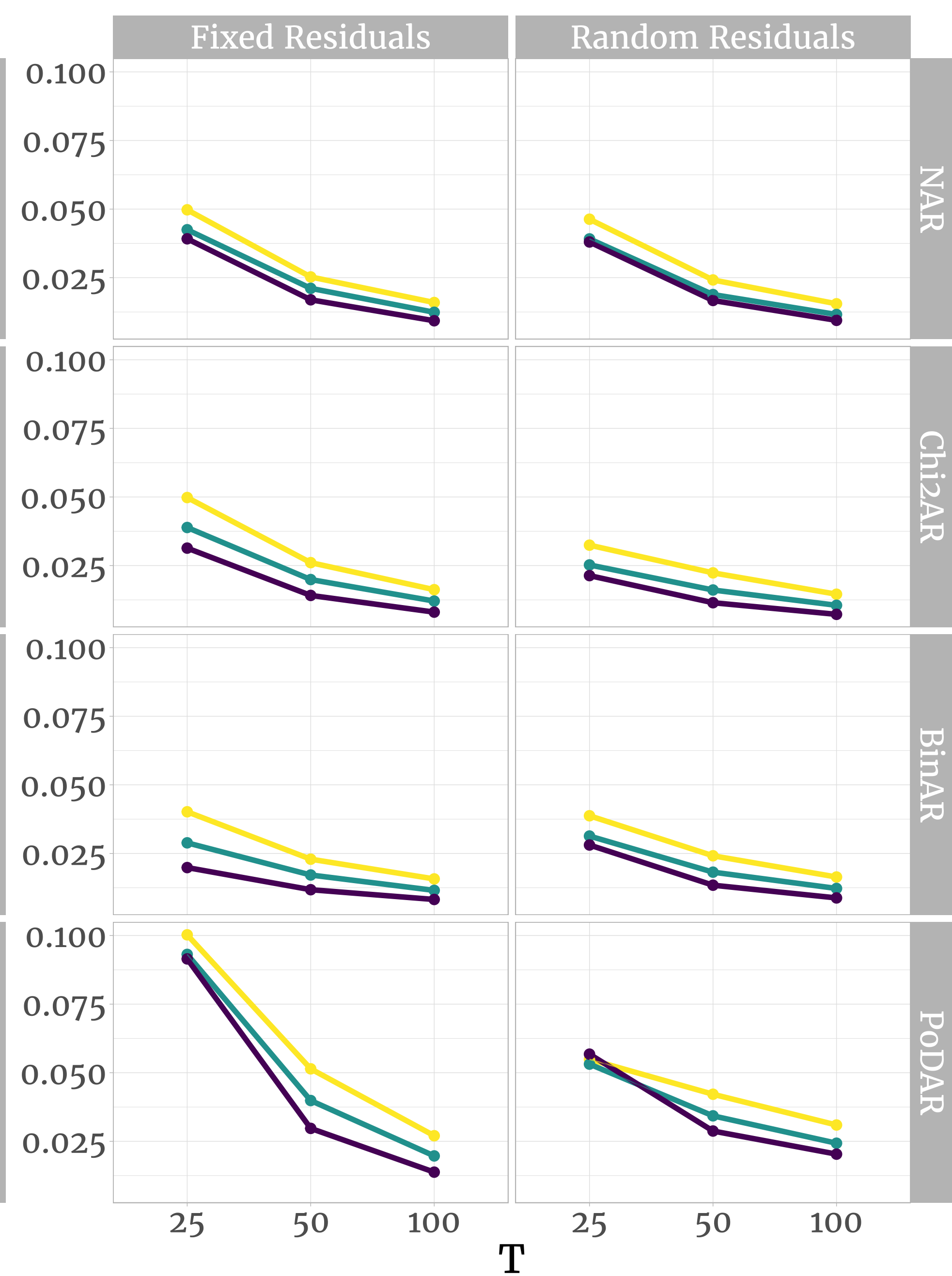
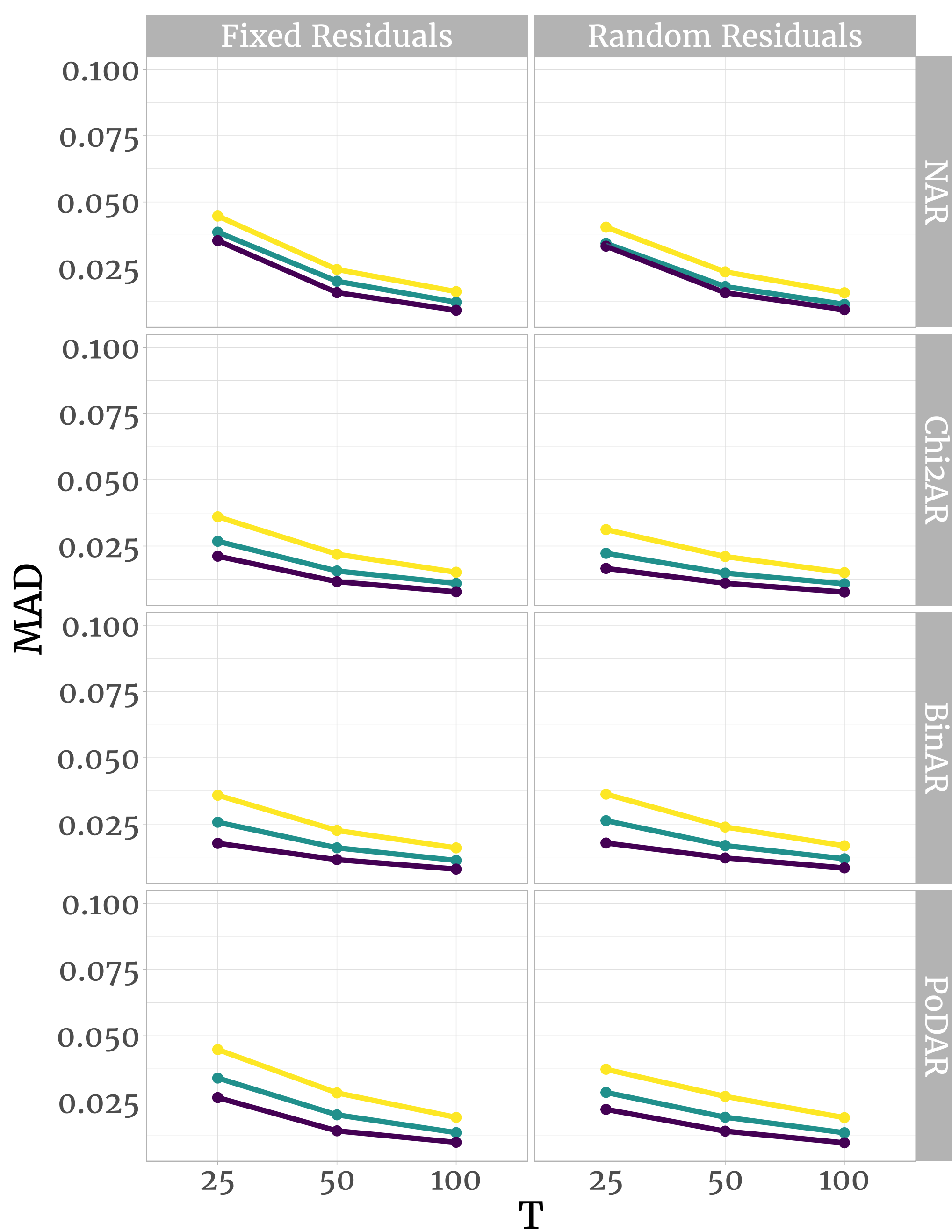
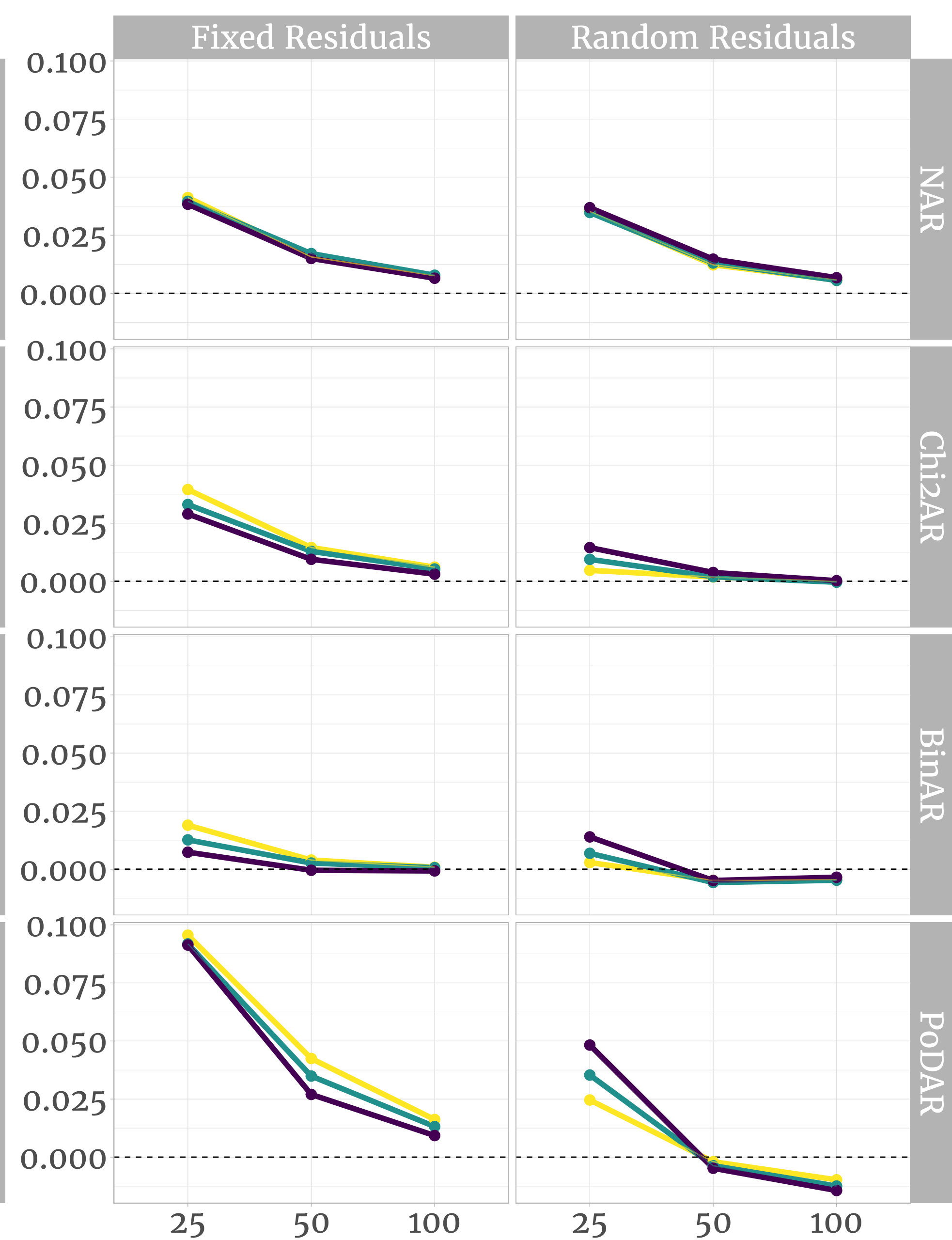


# Unstandardized means of $\varphi$

## Gaussian-distributed means



## $\chi^2$ -distributed means



N 25 50 100