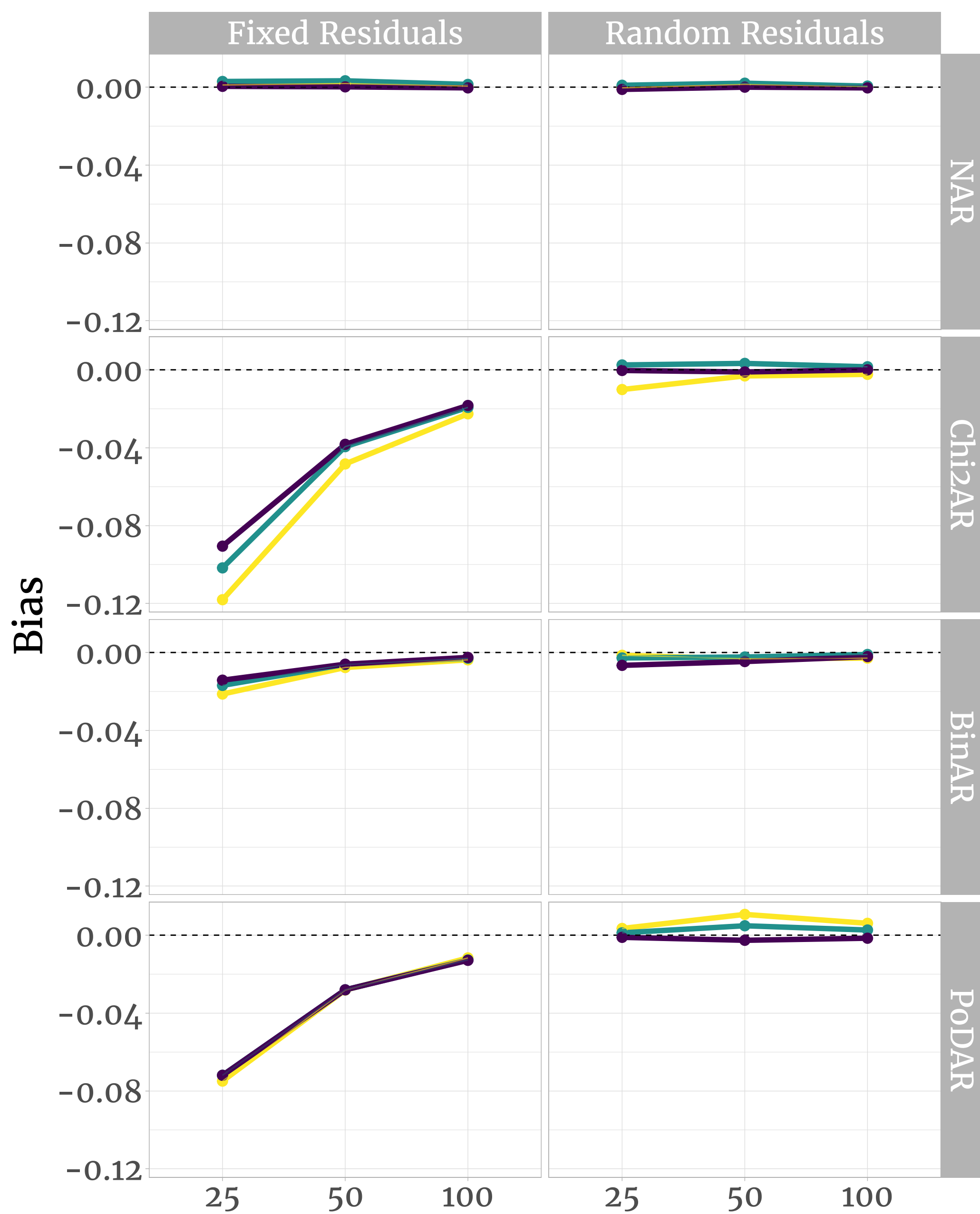
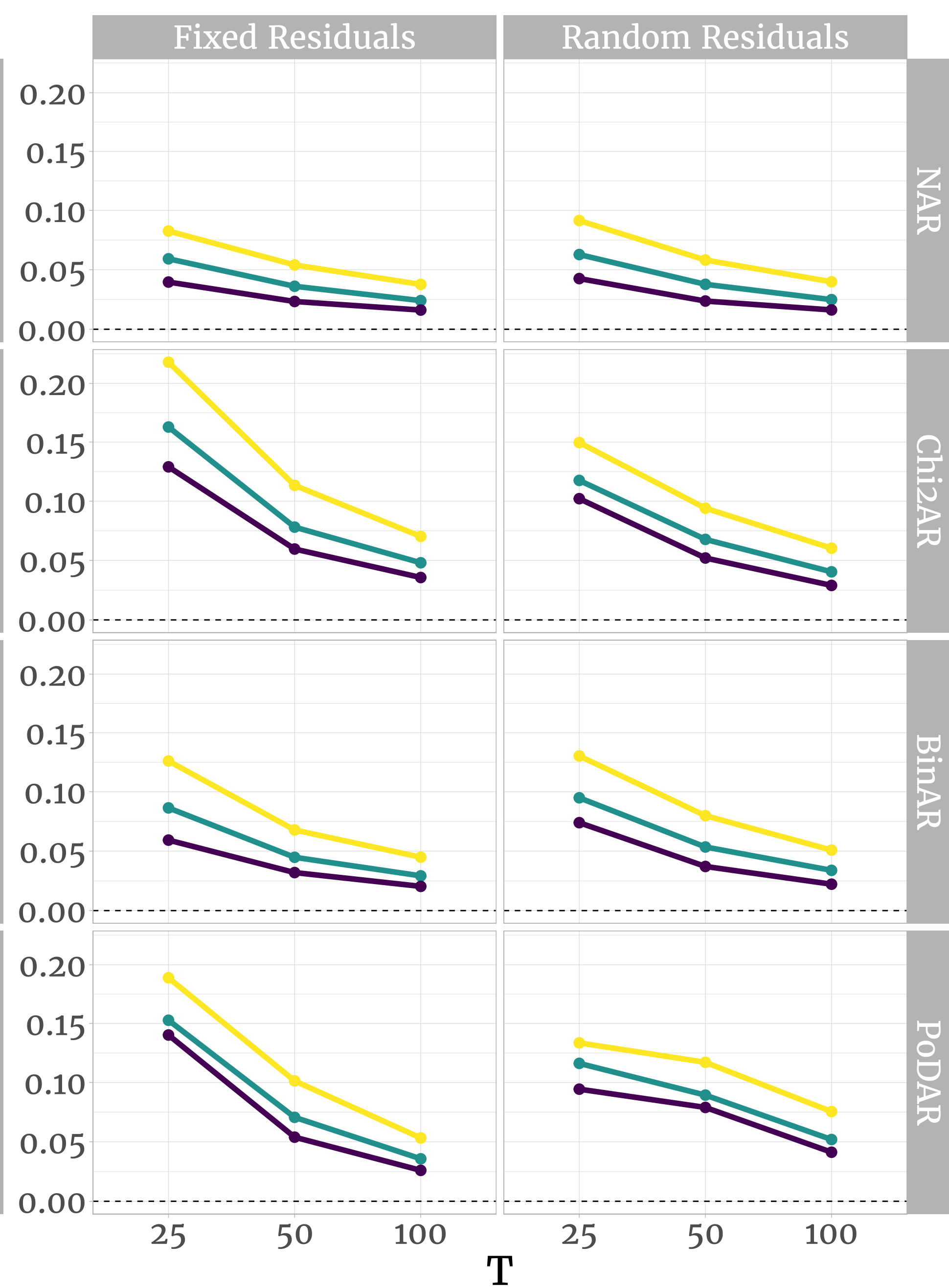
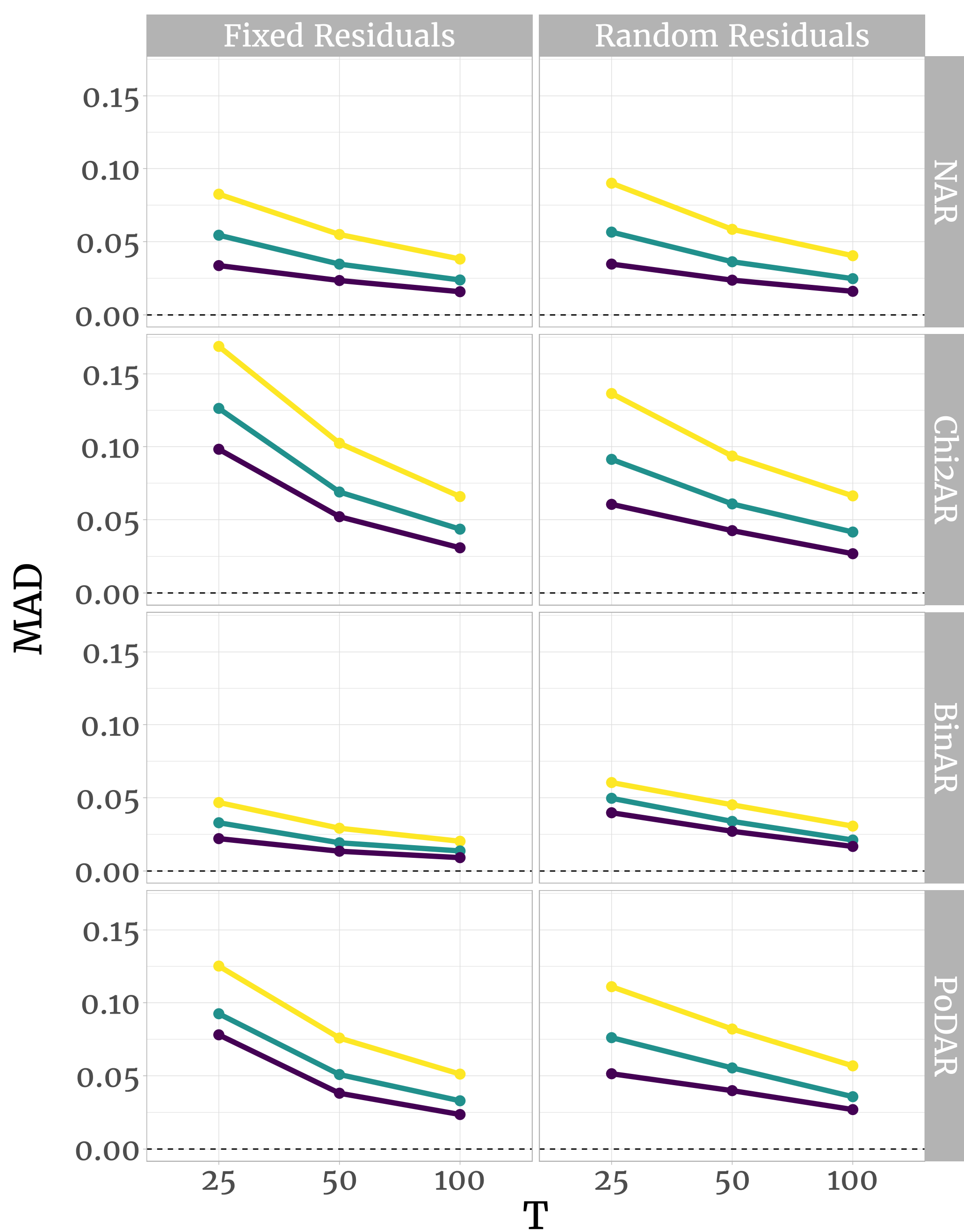
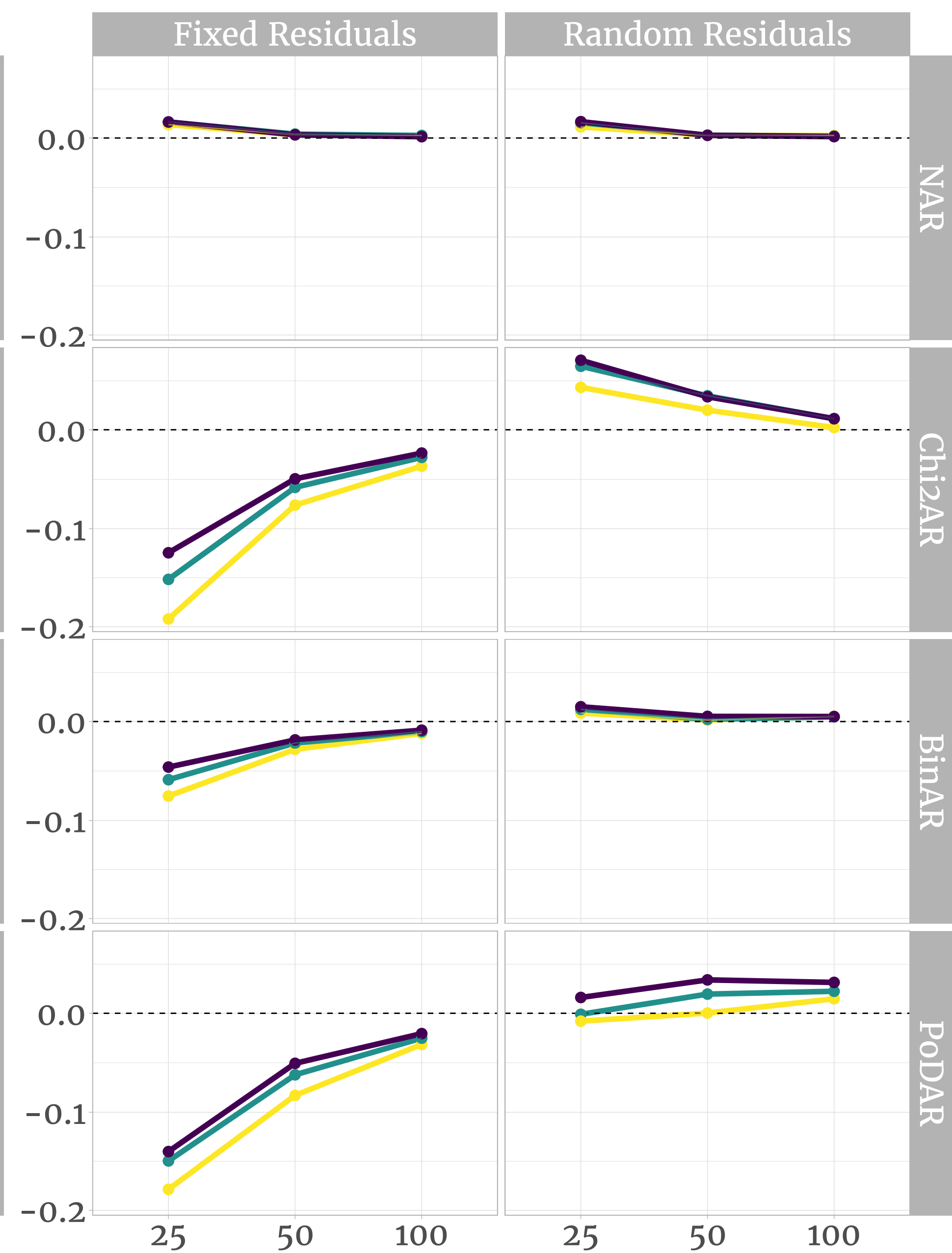


Level-2 covariance between φ and mean

Gaussian-distributed means



χ^2 -distributed means



N 25 50 100