ARM Assembly Language (Final Project)

108學年度第一學期

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一、背景

◆Project1 NAME 函數功能

- (1)題目要求:規劃四個記憶體區塊,分別存放組別與組員的英文名字(以上皆已事先填入所屬的記憶體區塊),並印出組別與組員姓名。除此之外,還必須執行此指令"sbcs r0, r3, r4"。
 - (2)設計方向:1.事先規劃好記憶體資料
 - 2. 載入記憶體位置到暫存器
 - 3. 使用printf來輸出

◆Project2 ID 函數功能

- (1)題目要求:規劃四個記憶體區塊,分別存取輸入的三個學號和其總和,最後輸入'p',並輸出四個值。
 - (2)設計方向:1. 讀入資料並存取
 - 2. 將資料相加
 - 3. 使用printf來輸出

◆Project3 drawJuliaSet 函數功能

- (1)題目要求: Operand2使用三種以上、非Branch指令的Condition Execution使用三種以上、還必須執行此指令"adds r14, r0, r1"。
 - (2)設計方向:依照draw. c檔案的內容逐一將其從c語言翻譯為組合語言

◆Project4 main 函數功能

- (1)題目要求:整合前三個函數的功能,先將兩個函數分別執行,最後再將所有 的資料全部輸出一遍。
 - (2)設計方向:1. 呼叫前三個函數
 - 2. 確認各數值所存放在暫存器的位置
 - 3. 使用printf來輸出

二、方法

(只特別說明與期中相異的部分)

◆Project1 NAME 函數

```
2   .data
3
4   title1 :
        .asciz "*****Print Name****\n"
6   team :
        .asciz "Team 52\n"
8   member1 :
        .asciz "Uxiang Hong\n"
10   member2 :
        .asciz "Chen Shen\n"
12   member3 :
        .asciz "Angela Cheng\n"
14   end1 :
        .asciz "*****End Print****\n"
16
17   .text
18   .global NAME
```

```
21
     NAME :
22
       stmfd sp!, {r4-r12, lr}
23
       mov
             r4, r0
24
             r5, r1
       mov
25
             r6, r2
       mov
             r7, r3
26
       mov
27
             r0, =title1
       ldr
28
       bl
             printf
29
30
       ldr
             r0, =team
                                22. 備份r4-r12跟1r的位置到sp
31
       bl
             printf
                                23-26. 備份r0-r3到r4-r7
32
       mov
             r0, r4
             rl, =team
33
                                 中間做Printf動作
       ldr
34
       bl
             strcpy
                                strcpy是將rl複製到r0存到該有的
35
                                暫存器
36
       ldr
             r0, =member1
37
             printf
       bl
38
       mov
             r0, r5
39
             rl, =memberl
       ldr
40
       bl
             strcpy
41
42
             r0, =member2
       ldr
43
       bl
             printf
44
             r0, r6
       mov
45
       ldr
             r1, =member2
46
       bl
             strcpy
47
48
       ldr
             r0, =member3
49
       bl
             printf
50
             r0, r7
       mov
51
             r1, =member3
       ldr
52
       bl
             strcpy
53
                r0, =end1
54
         ldr
55
        bl
                printf
56
         sbcs r0, r3, r4
57
58
        mov r0, #0
         ldmfd sp!, {r4-r12,pc}
59
60
61
       .end
62
```

57. r0=r3-r4

58. 將r0清空

59. 還原r4-r12跟1r的位置從sp

```
.data
 3
    Enter:
 4
     .asciz "\n"
     title2:
      .asciz "*****Input ID*****\n"
     sum :
 8
      .word 0
9
   id1 :
10
      .word 0
11 id2:
      .word 0
12
    id3 :
13
14
      .word 0
15
    inputID :
      .asciz "%d"
16
17
   str1:
18
      .asciz "** Please Enter Member 1 ID: **\n"
19 str2:
20
     .asciz "** Please Enter Member 2 ID:**\n"
21
    str3 :
     .asciz "** Please Enter Member 3 ID:**\n"
23
24
     .asciz "** Please Enter Command **\n"
25
    cmd:
      .asciz " "
26
27
    cmds:
      .asciz "%s"
28
29
    commandP :
30
      .byte 'p'
31
    infol:
      .asciz "****Print Team Member ID and ID Summation****\n"
32
33
   info2:
34
      .asciz "ID Summation = "
35
    end2 :
     .asciz "\n****End Print****\n"
36
37
38
     .text
    .global ID
39
40
```

◆Project2 ID 函數

```
41
      ID:
                                  42. 備份r4-r12跟1r到sp
        stmfd sp!, {r4-r12, lr}
42
                                  43~46將r0-r3 copy 到r5-r8
43
              r5, r0
        mov
44
              r6, r1
        mov
45
             r7, r2
        mov
46
             r8, r3
        mov
47
              r0, =title2
        ldr
48
        bl
              printf
49
50
        ldr
              r0, =str1
51
        bl
              printf
52
              r0, =inputID
        ldr
53
        ldr
              r1, =id1
54
        bl
              scanf
55
56
        ldr
              r0, =str2
57
        bl
              printf
58
        ldr
              r0, =inputID
59
        ldr
              r1, =id2
60
        bl
              scanf
61
62
        ldr
              r0, = str3
63
        bl
              printf
              r0, =inputID
64
        ldr
65
        ldr
              r1, =id3
66
        bl
              scanf
67
68
        ldr
              r0, =str4
69
        bl
              printf
70
71
        ldr
              r0, =cmds
72
        ldr
             r1, =cmd
73
        bl
              scanf
74
             r0, =commandP
        ldr
75
        ldr
              r1, =cmd
76
        ldrb r0, [r0]
77
        ldrb r2, [r1]
78
        cmp
             r2, r0
```

```
ldreq r0, =infol
 80
 81
         bleq printf
 82
 83
         ldr
               r0, =inputID
 84
         ldr
               r1, =id1
 85
         ldreq r1, [r1]
 86
               r1, [r5]
         str
 87
         ldrne r1, [r1]
 88
         moveq r9, r1
 89
         moveq r9, r1, lsl #0
 90
         moveq r9, r1, lsr #0
 91
         bleq printf
 92
         ldreq r0, =Enter
 93
         bleq printf
 94
 95
               r0, =inputID
         ldr
 96
         ldr
              r1, =id2
 97
         ldreq r1,[r1]
 98
               r1, [r6]
         str
 99
         moveq r10, r1
100
         bleq printf
101
         ldreq r0, =Enter
102
         bleq printf
103
104
         ldr
               r0, =inputID
105
         ldr
               r1, =id3
106
         ldreq r1, [r1]
107
         str
               r1, [r7]
108
         moveq r11, r1
109
         bleq printf
110
         ldreq r0, =Enter
111
         bleq printf
112
         ldreq r0, =Enter
113
         bleq printf
114
```

```
115
         ldreq r0, =id1
116
         ldreq r0, [r0]
117
         ldreq r1, =id2
118
         ldreq r1, [r1], r1
119
         ldreq r2, =id3
120
         ldreq r2, [r2], #2
121
         mov r3, #0
122
123
         addvc r3, r0, r1
124
         addvc r3, r3, r2
125
         ldr
              r4, =sum
126
         str
               r3, [r4]
127
         ldreq r0, =info2
128
129
         bleq printf
130
         ldreq r0, =inputID
131
         ldr
               r1, =sum
132
         moveq r4, r1
133
         ldreg r4, [r4]
134
         str
              r4, [r8]
135
         ldreq r1,[r1]
136
         bleq printf
137
         ldreg r0, =end2
138
         bleq printf
139
140
              r0, r5
         mov
141
               r1, r6
         mov
               r2, r7
142
         mov
               r3, r8
143
         mov
144
         ldmfd sp!, {r4-r12, pc}
145
146
       .end
```

140-143. 將r5-r8複製回r0-r3 144. 還原sp至r4-r12跟pc

◆Project3 drawJuliaSet 函數

```
.global __aeabi_idiv
 1
 2
         .text
 3
         .global drawJuliaSet
4
    drawJuliaSet:
5
        stmfd sp!, {r4, lr}
        add r4, sp, #4
6
7
        sub sp, sp, #48
        str r0, [r4, #-40] @cX
8
9
        str r1, [r4, #-44] @cY
        str r2, [r4, #-48] @width
10
        str r3, [r4, #-52] @height
11
        mov r3, #255
12
        str r3, [r4, #-28] @maxIter
13
        mov r3, #0 @ x = 0
14
        str r3, [r4, #-20] @x
15
            Big For Judge
16
    Big_For_Assign:
17
        mov r3, #0
18
        str r3, [r4, #-24] @y
19
        b Small_For_Judge
20
```

```
21
      Small For Working:
           ldr r3, [r4, #-48]
 22
 23
           mov r3, r3, asr #1
           ldr r2, [r4, #-20]
 24
 25
           rsb r3, r3, r2
           ldr r2, computeNum
 26
 27
           mul r2, r2, r3
           ldr r3, [r4, #-48]
 28
 29
           mov r3, r3, asr #1
 30
           mov r0, r2
 31
           mov r1, r3
 32
           bl aeabi idiv
 33
           mov r3, r0
           str r3, [r4, #-8] @zx
 34
 35
 36
           ldr r3, [r4, #-52]
           mov r3, r3, asr #1 @height>>1
 37
           ldr r2, [r4, #-24]
 38
           rsb r3, r3, r2
 39
           mov r2, #1000
 40
           mul r2, r2, r3
 41
           ldr r3, [r4, #-52]
 42
 43
           mov r3, r3, asr #1
 44
           mov r0, r2
 45
           mov r1, r3
 46
           bl aeabi idiv
 47
           mov r3, r0
           str r3, [r4, #-12] @zy
 48
 49
           ldr r3, [r4, #-28]
 50
           str r3, [r4, #-16] @i
 51
 52
               While Judge
           b
22~34. zx = 1500 * (x - (width>>1)) / (width>>1)
36~48. \text{ zy} = 1000 * (y - (height>>1)) / (height>>1)
50\sim52. i = maxIter
```

```
While:
53
         ldr r3, [r4, #-8]
54
        mov r2, r3
55
        mul r2, r2, r3 @ zx * zx
56
        ldr r3, [r4, #-12]
57
58
        mov r1, r3
        mul r3, r1, r3 @ zy * zy
59
60
        rsb r3, r3, r2 @ zx * zx - zy * zy
61
62
        ldr r2, computeNum+4
        smull r1, r2, r2, r3
63
64
        mov r2, r2, asr #6
65
        mov r3, r3, asr #31
66
        rsb r2, r3, r2
67
        ldr r3, [r4, #-40] @cX
68
        add r3, r2, r3
69
         str r3, [r4, #-32] @tmp
70
```

63. smull 32位元的乘法

```
, -
          ldr r3, [r4, #-8]
72
          mov r3, r3, lsl #1 @ 2 * zx
73
          mov r3, r3, lsr #0
74
75
          ldr r2, [r4, #-12]
          mul r3, r2, r3 @ 2 * zx * zy
76
77
78
          ldr r2, computeNum+4
79
          smull r1, r2, r2, r3
          mov r2, r2, asr #6
80
81
          mov r3, r3, asr #31
          rsb r2, r3, r2
82
83
          ldr r3, [r4, #-44] @ cY
84
          add r3, r2, r3
85
          str r3, [r4, #-12]
86
87
88
          ldr r3, [r4, #-32]
          str r3, [r4, #-8] @ zx = tmp
89
90
          ldr r3, [r4, #-16]
91
          sub r3, r3, #1 @i--
92
          str r3, [r4, #-16]
93
94
     While Judge:
95
        ldr r3, [r4, #-8]
96
        mov r2, r3
        mul r2, r2, r3 @ zx * zx
97
98
        ldr r3, [r4, #-12]
99
        mov r1, r3
100
        mul r3, r1, r3 @ zy * zy
101
        add r2, r2, r3
102
        ldr r3, computeNum+8 @3999999
103
        cmp r2, r3
        bge ColorCountrol @ zx * zx + zy * zy < 4000000 (>=4000000)
104
105
        ldr r3, [r4, #-16]
106
        cmp r3, #0
107
        bgt While @ i > 0
```

```
ColorCountrol:
108
          ldr r3, [r4, #-16] @i
109
110
          mov r3, r3, asl #8
                r2, r3
111
          uxth
          ldr r3, [r4, #-16]
112
          orr r3, r2, r3 @ ((i&0xff)<<8) | (i&0xff)
113
                 r3, [r4, #-34]
114
          strh
               r3, [r4, #-34]
115
          ldrh
          mvn r3, r3 @ r3 => -r3
116
                 r3, [r4, #-34]
117
          strh
118
          ldr r2, [r4, #-24]
119
          mov r3, r2
120
          mov r3, r3, asl #2
121
          add r3, r3, r2
122
123
          mov r3, r3, asl #8 @640*2
          ldr r2, [r4, #4]
124
125
          add r2, r2, r3
          ldr r3, [r4, #-20]
126
127
          mov r3, r3, asl #1
          add r3, r2, r3
128
129
                 r2, [r4, #-34]
130
          ldrh
                 r2, [r3, #0]
131
          strh
132
          ldr r3, [r4, #-24]
133
          add r3, r3, #1 @ y++
134
          str r3, [r4, #-24]
135
119\sim131. frame[v][x] = color
```

```
Small For Judge:
136
137
         ldr r2, [r4, #-24]
         ldr r3, [r4, #-52]
138
         cmp r2, r3
139
         blt Small_For_Working
140
141
         ldr r3, [r4, #-20]
          add r3, r3, #1
142
143
          str r3, [r4, #-20]
     Big For Judge:
144
145
         ldr r2, [r4, #-20]
146
         ldr r3, [r4, #-48]
         cmp r2, r3
147
         blt Big_For_Assign
148
          sub sp, r4, #4
149
150
          adds r14, r0, r1
                 sp!, {r4, pc}
151
          ldmfd
     computeNum:
152
153
          .word
                 1500
          .word 274877907
154
155
          .word 4000000
```

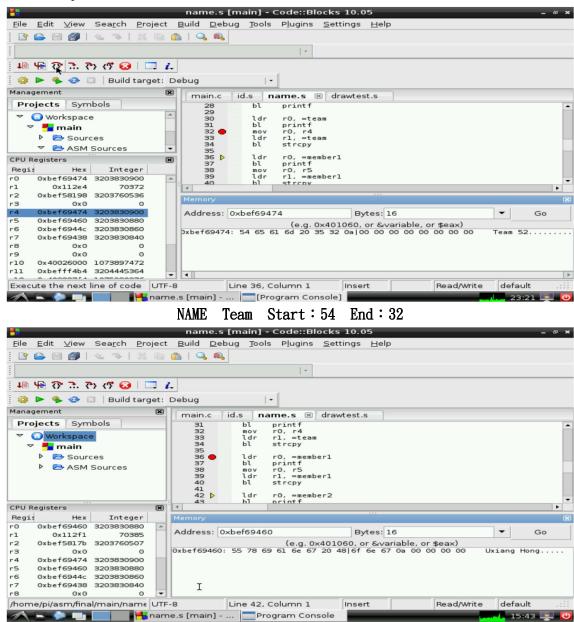
◆Project4 main 函數

```
30 int main()
31 □{
32
          //RGB16
33
          int16 t frame[FRAME HEIGHT][FRAME WIDTH];
34
35
          int max_cX = -700;
36
         int min cY = 270;
37
38
         int cY step = -5;
         int cX = -700; // x = -700 \sim -700
39
40
         int cY;
                          // y = 400 \sim 270
41
42
         int fd;
43
44
         char team[20];
45
          char name1[20];
46
          char name2[20];
47
          char name3[20];
48
49
          int *id1 = malloc(sizeof(int));
50
          int *id2 = malloc(sizeof(int));
51
          int *id3 = malloc(sizeof(int));
52
         int *sum = malloc(sizeof(int));
53
54
          printf( "Function1: Name\n" );
55
56
          //Dummy Function. Please refer to the specification of Project 1.
57
          NAME(team, name1, name2, name3);
58
59
          printf( "Function2: ID\n" );
61
         //Dummy Function. Please refer to the specification of Project 1.
62
         ID(id1, id2, id3, sum);
63
64
          //Dummy printout. Please refer to the specification of Project 1.
         printf( "Main Function:\n" );
printf( "*****Print All*****\n" );
65
66
          printf("%s\n", team ) ;
67
68
         printf("%d %s\n",*id1,name1);
69
         printf("%d %s\n",*id2,name2);
         printf("%d %s\n",*id3,name3);
71
         printf( "ID Summation = %d\n",*sum );
         printf( "*****End Print****\n" );
72
 73
74
75
          printf( "\n***** Please enter p to draw Julia Set animation *****\n" );
76
```

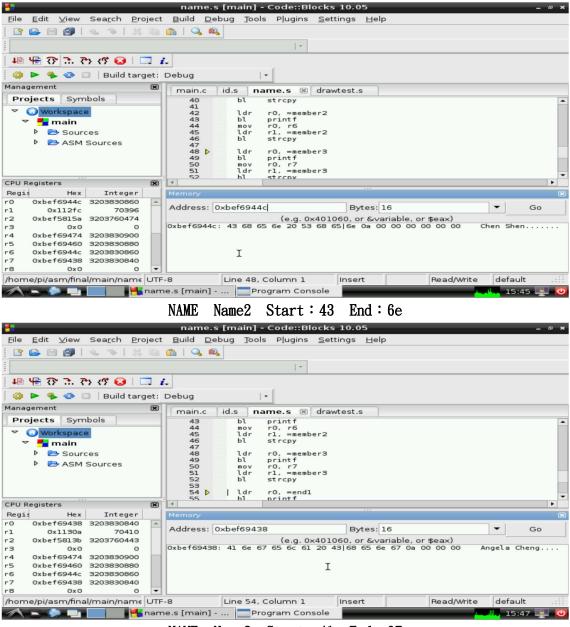
```
77
        while(getchar()!='p') {}
78
        // 清除畫面
79
80
        system ( "clear" );
81
        // 打開 Frame Buffer 硬體裝置的Device Node, 準備之後的驅動程式呼叫
82
83
        fd = open ( FRAME BUFFER DEVICE, (O RDWR | O SYNC) );
84
85
        if ( fd<0 )
86
        { printf( "Frame Buffer Device Open Error!!\n" ); }
87
        else
88
        {
89
           for ( cY=400 ; cY>=min cY; cY = cY + cY step ) {
90
91
               // 計算目前cX,cY參數下的Julia set畫面
               drawJuliaSet( cX, cY, FRAME_WIDTH, FRAME_HEIGHT, frame );
92
93
              // 透過低階I/O操作呼叫Frame Buffer的驅動程式
94
95
              // (將畫面資料寫入Frame Buffer)
96
               write( fd, frame, sizeof(int16 t)*FRAME HEIGHT*FRAME WIDTH );
97
98
               // 移動檔案操作位置至最前端,以便下一次的畫面重新寫入
99
               lseek( fd, 0, SEEK SET );
00
105
              printf( ".*.*.*.<:: Happy New Year ::>.*.*.\n" );
106
107
               printf("by %s\n", team );
108
              printf("%d %s\n",*id1,name1);
109
              printf("%d %s\n",*id2,name2);
               printf("%d %s\n",*id3,name3);
110
111
112
               // 關閉 Device Node檔案,結束驅動程式的使用
113
               close (fd);
114
115
           // 等待使用者輸入正確指令
116
     白
117
           while(getchar()!='p') {
118
119
120
           return 0;
121
      }
122
```

三、結果

◆Project1 NAME 函數

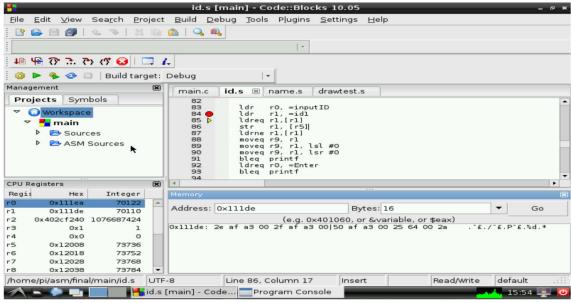


NAME Name1 Start: 55 End: 67

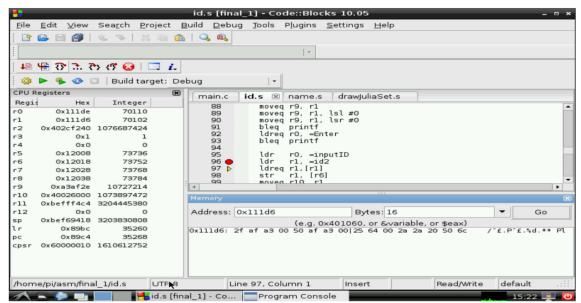


NAME Name3 Start: 41 End: 67

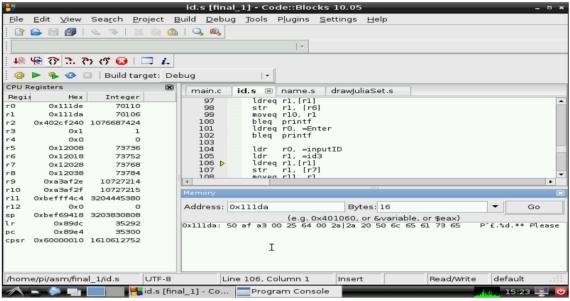
◆Project2 ID 函數



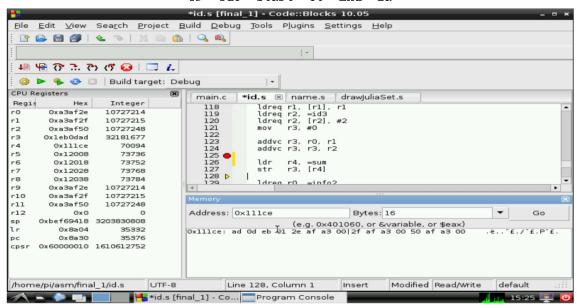
ID id1 Start: 2e End: 00



ID id2 Start: 2f End: 00

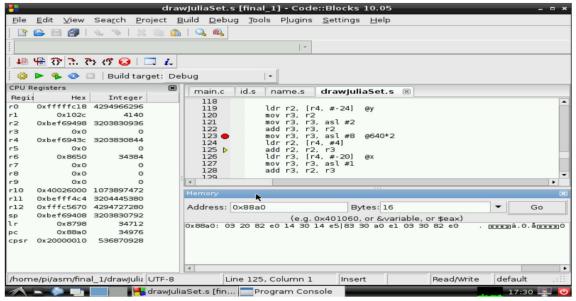


ID id3 Start: 50 End: 2a



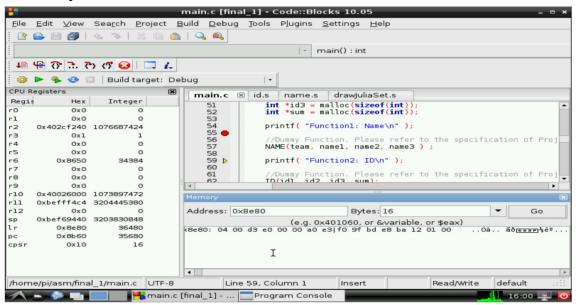
ID sum Start: ad End: 00

◆Project3 drawJuliaSet 函數

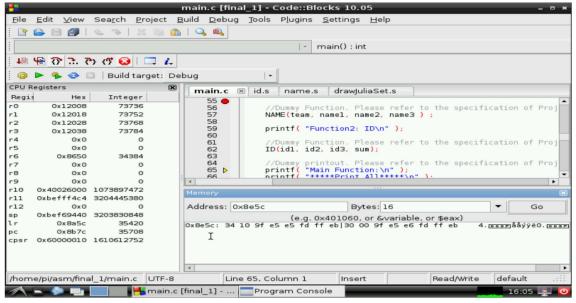


frame 的陣列起始位址: 03 結束位址: e5 圖中為陣列(0,0)區塊

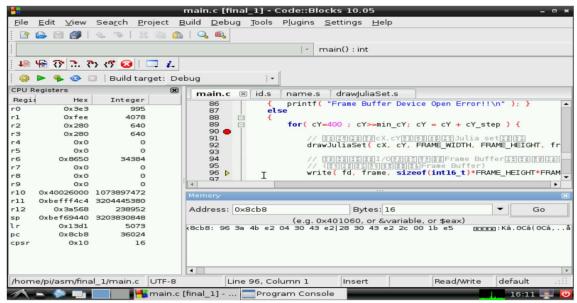
◆Project4 main 函數



main NAME Start: 04 End: e3



main ID Start: 34 End: eb



main drawJuliaSet Start: 96 End: e2

四、討論&結論

(以下問題皆為本組撰寫程式時所遇到的事件)

Q:C與組合語言該如何回傳參數?

A:後來查詢資料發現暫存器依照r0到最後分別為 函數名(r0, r1, r2, r3)

Q:C、組合語言搭配,沒有復原pc造成Segmentation fault.

A:發現因為組合語言與C搭配的話,不復原pc,我們推測pc為控制整個程式的暫存器位置,若讓他繼續動,那這個函數通常會繼續跑,沒有結束的一天,除非出了甚麼意外碰巧跳出來了。

Q:研究JuliaSet的部分一開始寫了一些,圖完全出不來,是如何解決的? A:翻了課本發現gcc反組譯,參考了反組譯的內容編寫。

A:為何分工表一樣,因為組員每個人都有認真為這份報告作出貢獻,只是比例有可能有點差別。

五、未來展望

洪友祥

這次的final project真的花了我們好幾天,光在C呼叫組合語言就搞了一天了,然後將組語修改成C可以接受的內容,然後還有最難的JuliaSet,從完全不知道怎麼起手開始一點一點學習,雖然真的很難很累,但真的很有收穫的一門課程。

沈家丞

雖然不想欠過年,但無奈還是沒能在跨年前完成這次的期末project。從期中project之後有明顯感受到自己對組語的掌握有越來越好的趨勢,雖然JuliaSet又讓我知道還有很多進步的空間,而在與隊友們討論的同時,也理解了許多本來還不清楚的地方,希望期末考能因此考出理想的成績。

鄭珮慈

透過這次的組語期末project,讓我對組語的架構與指令運作有更深入的了解,而不是只有背書考試這種制式化的學習方式而已。而在撰寫程式的過程中,因為採取分組的方式進行,在遇到概念上無法釐清,甚至是編譯數次都無法通過時,也能和組員討論、交流想法,讓完成期末project的目標不再如此遙不可及。