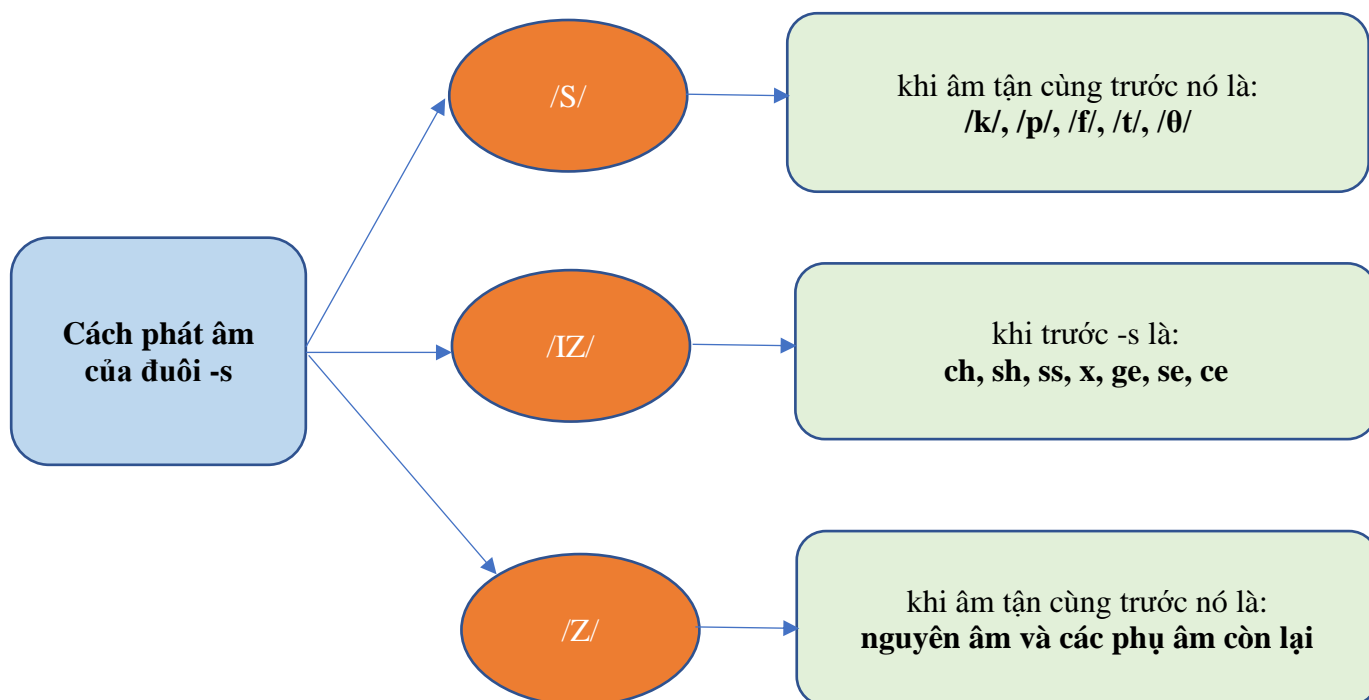
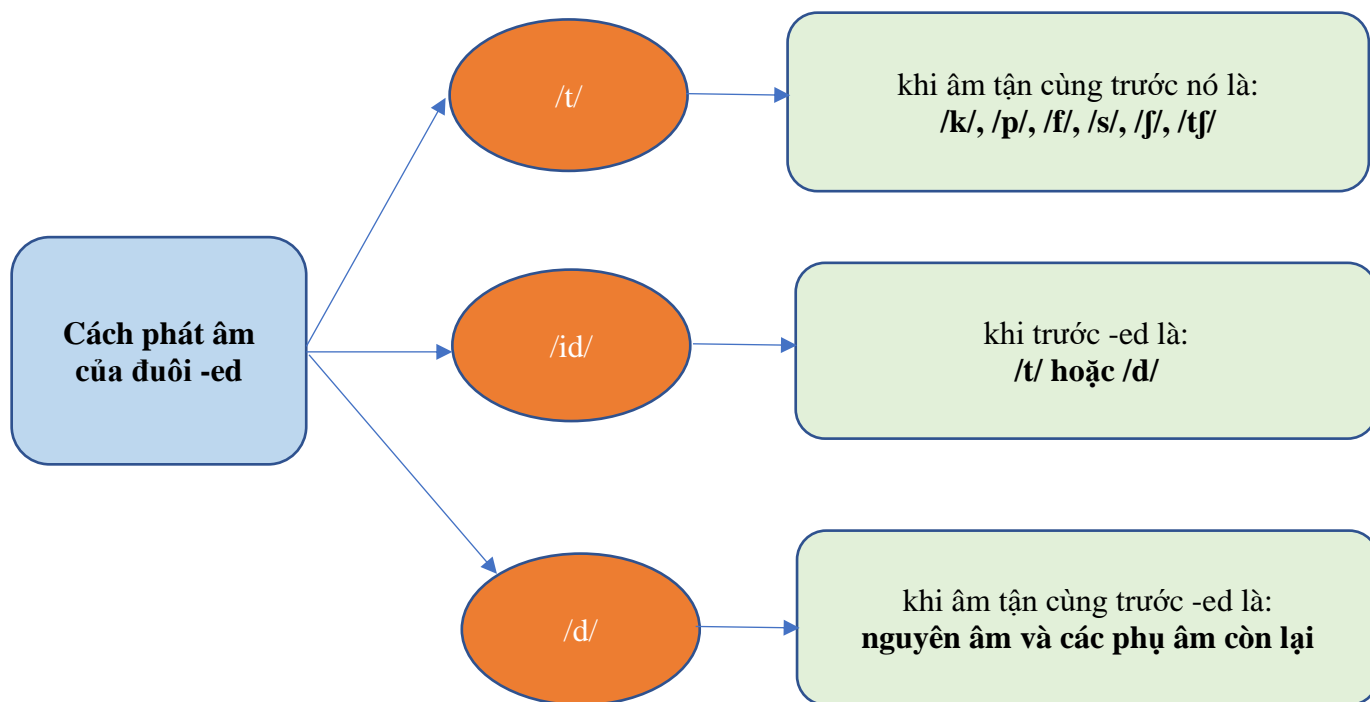


A. PHÁT ÂM





Lưu ý:

Một số từ kết thúc bằng -ed được dùng làm tính từ/danh từ, đuôi -ed được phát âm là /ɪd/:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. aged /eɪdʒɪd/ (a): | cao tuổi, lớn tuổi |
| aged /eɪdʒd/ (Vpast): | trở nên già, làm cho già cỗi |
| 2. blessed /blesɪd/ (a): | thần thánh, thiêng liêng |
| 3. crooked /kruːkɪd/ (a): | cong, oằn, vặn vẹo |
| 4. dogged /dɒɡdɪ / (a): | gan góc, gan lì, bền bỉ |
| 5. naked /neɪkɪd/ (a): | trơ trụi, trần truồng |
| 6. learned /lɜːnɪd/ (a): | có học thức, thông thái, uyên bác |
| learned /lɜːnd/ (Vpast): | học |
| 7. ragged /ræɡɪd / (a): | rách tả tơi, bù xù |
| 8. wicked /wɪkɪd/ (a): | tinh quái, ranh mãnh, nguy hại |
| 9. wretched /'retʃɪd/ (a): | khốn khổ, bần cùng, tồi tệ |
| 10. beloved /bɪ'ləvɪd/ (a): | yêu thương |
| 11. cursed /kɜːst/ (a): | tức giận, khó chịu |
| 12. rugged /'rʌɡɪd/ (a): | xù xì, gồ ghề |
| 13. sacred /'seɪkrɪd / (a): | thiêng liêng, trân trọng |
| 14. legged /'legɪd / (a): | có chân |
| 15. hatred /'heɪtrɪd / (a): | lòng hận thù |
| 16. crabbed /'kræbɪd / (a): | cầu nhàu, gắt gỏng |

PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 1.1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Question 1: | A. <u>round</u> | B. <u>ground</u> | C. <u>shout</u> | D. <u>touch</u> |
| Question 2: | A. <u>travelled</u> | B. <u>behaved</u> | C. <u>practised</u> | D. <u>combined</u> |
| Question 3: | A. <u>threatened</u> | B. <u>promised</u> | C. <u>injured</u> | D. <u>agreed</u> |
| Question 4: | A. <u>bread</u> | B. <u>heat</u> | C. <u>peak</u> | D. <u>steal</u> |
| Question 5: | A. <u>performed</u> | B. <u>discussed</u> | C. <u>cancelled</u> | D. <u>followed</u> |
| Question 6: | A. <u>leave</u> | B. <u>teach</u> | C. <u>speak</u> | D. <u>learn</u> |
| Question 7: | A. <u>count</u> | B. <u>doubt</u> | C. <u>group</u> | D. <u>sound</u> |
| Question 8: | A. <u>happened</u> | B. <u>reduced</u> | C. <u>survived</u> | D. <u>bothered</u> |
| Question 9: | A. <u>deal</u> | B. <u>teach</u> | C. <u>break</u> | D. <u>clean</u> |
| Question 10: | A. <u>supported</u> | B. <u>approached</u> | C. <u>noticed</u> | D. <u>finished</u> |
| Question 11: | A. <u>laughs</u> | B. <u>drops</u> | C. <u>maintains</u> | D. <u>imports</u> |
| Question 12: | A. <u>justice</u> | B. <u>campus</u> | C. <u>culture</u> | D. <u>brush</u> |
| Question 13: | A. <u>wanted</u> | B. <u>stopped</u> | C. <u>decided</u> | D. <u>hated</u> |
| Question 14: | A. <u>century</u> | B. <u>culture</u> | C. <u>secure</u> | D. <u>applicant</u> |
| Question 15: | A. <u>finished</u> | B. <u>developed</u> | C. <u>defeated</u> | D. <u>looked</u> |
| Question 16: | A. <u>hesitate</u> | B. <u>reserve</u> | C. <u>physics</u> | D. <u>basic</u> |
| Question 17: | A. <u>sale</u> | B. <u>chalk</u> | C. <u>date</u> | D. <u>plane</u> |
| Question 18: | A. <u>toured</u> | B. <u>jumped</u> | C. <u>solved</u> | D. <u>rained</u> |
| Question 19: | A. <u>dressed</u> | B. <u>dropped</u> | C. <u>matched</u> | D. <u>joined</u> |
| Question 20: | A. <u>walk</u> | B. <u>call</u> | C. <u>take</u> | D. <u>talk</u> |
| Question 21: | A. <u>date</u> | B. <u>face</u> | C. <u>page</u> | D. <u>map</u> |
| Question 22: | A. <u>played</u> | B. <u>planned</u> | C. <u>cooked</u> | D. <u>lived</u> |
| Question 23: | A. <u>find</u> | B. <u>think</u> | C. <u>drive</u> | D. <u>mind</u> |
| Question 24: | A. <u>missed</u> | B. <u>talked</u> | C. <u>watched</u> | D. <u>cleaned</u> |
| Question 25: | A. <u>washed</u> | B. <u>passed</u> | C. <u>worked</u> | D. <u>opened</u> |
| Question 26: | A. <u>hate</u> | B. <u>face</u> | C. <u>make</u> | D. <u>dance</u> |
| Question 27: | A. <u>mood</u> | B. <u>flood</u> | C. <u>spoon</u> | D. <u>moon</u> |
| Question 28: | A. <u>listens</u> | B. <u>reviews</u> | C. <u>protects</u> | D. <u>enjoys</u> |
| Question 29: | A. <u>delays</u> | B. <u>begins</u> | C. <u>attracts</u> | D. <u>believes</u> |
| Question 30: | A. <u>head</u> | B. <u>bean</u> | C. <u>meal</u> | D. <u>team</u> |
| Question 31: | A. <u>great</u> | B. <u>cheap</u> | C. <u>clean</u> | D. <u>mean</u> |
| Question 32: | A. <u>improves</u> | B. <u>destroys</u> | C. <u>suggests</u> | D. <u>reminds</u> |
| Question 33: | A. <u>dream</u> | B. <u>wear</u> | C. <u>treat</u> | D. <u>mean</u> |
| Question 34: | A. <u>attacks</u> | B. <u>medals</u> | C. <u>concerns</u> | D. <u>fingers</u> |
| Question 35: | A. <u>meat</u> | B. <u>threat</u> | C. <u>beat</u> | D. <u>seat</u> |
| Question 36: | A. <u>wonders</u> | B. <u>problems</u> | C. <u>mountains</u> | D. <u>moments</u> |
| Question 37: | A. <u>washed</u> | B. <u>formed</u> | C. <u>turned</u> | D. <u>boiled</u> |
| Question 38: | A. <u>house</u> | B. <u>mouth</u> | C. <u>could</u> | D. <u>found</u> |
| Question 39: | A. <u>drought</u> | B. <u>fought</u> | C. <u>brought</u> | D. <u>bought</u> |
| Question 40: | A. <u>builds</u> | B. <u>destroys</u> | C. <u>occurs</u> | D. <u>prevents</u> |
| Question 41: | A. <u>dumb</u> | B. <u>shut</u> | C. <u>sunny</u> | D. <u>tube</u> |
| Question 42: | A. <u>advertise</u> | B. <u>variety</u> | C. <u>standard</u> | D. <u>natural</u> |
| Question 43: | A. <u>appeal</u> | B. <u>ease</u> | C. <u>team</u> | D. <u>already</u> |
| Question 44: | A. <u>page</u> | B. <u>age</u> | C. <u>village</u> | D. <u>stage</u> |
| Question 45: | A. <u>abroad</u> | B. <u>coal</u> | C. <u>road</u> | D. <u>toasty</u> |
| Question 46: | A. <u>good</u> | B. <u>book</u> | C. <u>foot</u> | D. <u>food</u> |
| Question 47: | A. <u>dear</u> | B. <u>near</u> | C. <u>bear</u> | D. <u>fear</u> |
| Question 48: | A. <u>sound</u> | B. <u>touch</u> | C. <u>amount</u> | D. <u>account</u> |
| Question 49: | A. <u>undermine</u> | B. <u>imagine</u> | C. <u>discipline</u> | D. <u>magazine</u> |
| Question 50: | A. <u>timeline</u> | B. <u>memorise</u> | C. <u>citadel</u> | D. <u>financial</u> |

Question 51: A. <u>stool</u>	B. <u>blood</u>	C. <u>soon</u>	D. <u>moon</u>
Question 52: A. <u>feat</u>	B. <u>great</u>	C. <u>seat</u>	D. <u>meat</u>
Question 53: A. <u>stomach</u>	B. <u>chopstick</u>	C. <u>monument</u>	D. <u>robbery</u>
Question 54: A. <u>floppy</u>	B. <u>accompany</u>	C. <u>trophy</u>	D. <u>simplify</u>
Question 55: A. <u>shoulder</u>	B. <u>announce</u>	C. <u>around</u>	D. <u>background</u>
Question 56: A. <u>email</u>	B. <u>prepare</u>	C. <u>equal</u>	D. <u>jewel</u>
Question 57: A. <u>awful</u>	B. <u>straw</u>	C. <u>award</u>	D. <u>outlaw</u>
Question 58: A. <u>eliminate</u>	B. <u>private</u>	C. <u>locate</u>	D. <u>stimulate</u>
Question 59: A. <u>sorrow</u>	B. <u>follow</u>	C. <u>eyebrow</u>	D. <u>show</u>
Question 60: A. <u>laughter</u>	B. <u>caution</u>	C. <u>applause</u>	D. <u>autumn</u>

Exercise 1.2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. <u>captain</u>	B. <u>table</u>	C. <u>lazy</u>	D. <u>base</u>
Question 2: A. <u>teammate</u>	B. <u>reading</u>	C. <u>seaside</u>	D. <u>creating</u>
Question 3: A. <u>vegetation</u>	B. <u>destination</u>	C. <u>adventure</u>	D. <u>detective</u>
Question 4: A. <u>risky</u>	B. <u>imprison</u>	C. <u>wildlife</u>	D. <u>victory</u>
Question 5: A. <u>orphan</u>	B. <u>torch</u>	C. <u>afford</u>	D. <u>oxford</u>
Question 6: A. <u>relieve</u>	B. <u>believe</u>	C. <u>thief</u>	D. <u>ancient</u>
Question 7: A. <u>ghost</u>	B. <u>lost</u>	C. <u>post</u>	D. <u>mostly</u>
Question 8: A. <u>crowded</u>	B. <u>towel</u>	C. <u>towed</u>	D. <u>vowel</u>
Question 9: A. <u>globe</u>	B. <u>emotion</u>	C. <u>official</u>	D. <u>lonely</u>
Question 10: A. <u>changes</u>	B. <u>durables</u>	C. <u>privileges</u>	D. <u>marches</u>
Question 11: A. <u>abandoned</u>	B. <u>flourished</u>	C. <u>pumped</u>	D. <u>passed</u>
Question 12: A. <u>variety</u>	B. <u>varied</u>	C. <u>variable</u>	D. <u>variation</u>
Question 13: A. <u>discover</u>	B. <u>awesome</u>	C. <u>tongue</u>	D. <u>won</u>
Question 14: A. <u>citrus</u>	B. <u>cereal</u>	C. <u>composer</u>	D. <u>cinema</u>
Question 15: A. <u>ginger</u>	B. <u>gesture</u>	C. <u>gymnasium</u>	D. <u>gradual</u>
Question 16: A. <u>criticism</u>	B. <u>arrival</u>	C. <u>interrupt</u>	D. <u>primitive</u>
Question 17: A. <u>character</u>	B. <u>aching</u>	C. <u>chamber</u>	D. <u>orchestra</u>
Question 18: A. <u>recommend</u>	B. <u>recognize</u>	C. <u>refrigerate</u>	D. <u>reference</u>
Question 19: A. <u>organ</u>	B. <u>torn</u>	C. <u>landlord</u>	D. <u>worldly</u>
Question 20: A. <u>sense</u>	B. <u>develop</u>	C. <u>enlarge</u>	D. <u>reserved</u>
Question 21: A. <u>Mars</u>	B. <u>particular</u>	C. <u>superstar</u>	D. <u>charter</u>
Question 22: A. <u>preschool</u>	B. <u>preposition</u>	C. <u>presence</u>	D. <u>pressure</u>
Question 23: A. <u>postponed</u>	B. <u>received</u>	C. <u>attached</u>	D. <u>mingled</u>
Question 24: A. <u>oxygen</u>	B. <u>typist</u>	C. <u>syllable</u>	D. <u>typical</u>
Question 25: A. <u>breakfast</u>	B. <u>bread</u>	C. <u>reason</u>	D. <u>meant</u>
Question 26: A. <u>design</u>	B. <u>preserve</u>	C. <u>physical</u>	D. <u>basic</u>
Question 27: A. <u>fund</u>	B. <u>unusual</u>	C. <u>volunteer</u>	D. <u>muddy</u>
Question 28: A. <u>fake</u>	B. <u>amaze</u>	C. <u>framework</u>	D. <u>merchant</u>
Question 29: A. <u>requires</u>	B. <u>widens</u>	C. <u>scores</u>	D. <u>attacks</u>
Question 30: A. <u>laugh</u>	B. <u>plough</u>	C. <u>fought</u>	D. <u>height</u>
Question 31: A. <u>none</u>	B. <u>phone</u>	C. <u>stone</u>	D. <u>zone</u>
Question 32: A. <u>life</u>	B. <u>like</u>	C. <u>live</u>	D. <u>lively</u>
Question 33: A. <u>beard</u>	B. <u>hear</u>	C. <u>rear</u>	D. <u>swear</u>
Question 34: A. <u>ancient</u>	B. <u>educate</u>	C. <u>stranger</u>	D. <u>transfer</u>
Question 35: A. <u>account</u>	B. <u>astound</u>	C. <u>country</u>	D. <u>mounting</u>
Question 36: A. <u>distributed</u>	B. <u>used</u>	C. <u>emailed</u>	D. <u>copied</u>
Question 37: A. <u>invented</u>	B. <u>contributed</u>	C. <u>attributed</u>	D. <u>welcomed</u>
Question 38: A. <u>coughed</u>	B. <u>developed</u>	C. <u>introduced</u>	D. <u>downloaded</u>
Question 39: A. <u>wicked</u>	B. <u>reduced</u>	C. <u>influenced</u>	D. <u>expressed</u>
Question 40: A. <u>accessed</u>	B. <u>searched</u>	C. <u>surfed</u>	D. <u>recorded</u>

Question 41: A. international	B. nation	C. national	D. nationality
Question 42: A. language	B. massage	C. marriage	D. shortage
Question 43: A. because	B. nurse	C. horse	D. purpose
Question 44: A. cultures	B. customs	C. ideas	D. migrants
Question 45: A. passed	B. realized	C. touched	D. wished
Question 46: A. endangered	B. gorilla	C. global	D. dragon
Question 47: A. change	B. poaching	C. chemical	D. achievement
Question 48: A. horn	B. vehicle	C. hippo	D. habitat
Question 49: A. species	B. nest	C. special	D. helpful
Question 50: A. snorkelling	B. sensitive	C. diversity	D. reserve
Question 51: A. application	B. combustion	C. navigation	D. recognition
Question 52: A. computer	B. communication	C. command	D. complicated
Question 53: A. advanced	B. automated	C. constructed	D. reunited
Question 54: A. arrangement	B. application	C. activate	D. assistance
Question 55: A. potential	B. production	C. promotion	D. psychology
Question 56: A. advertisement	B. applicant	C. candidate	D. management
Question 57: A. relevant	B. energetic	C. enthusiastic	D. engineer
Question 58: A. organized	B. prioritize	C. important	D. opportunity
Question 59: A. competitive	B. entrepreneur	C. apprenticeship	D. conscientious
Question 60: A. challenging	B. energetic	C. management	D. organized

Exercise 1.3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. tedious	B. secure	C. temporary	D. rewarding
Question 2: A. enthusiastic	B. smooth	C. southern	D. trustworthy
Question 3: A. tertiary	B. trustworthy	C. tempting	D. shortlist
Question 4: A. pension	B. commission	C. passion	D. decision
Question 5: A. shortlist	B. temporary	C. afford	D. accordingly
Question 6: A. graduate	B. mandatory	C. explode	D. persuade
Question 7: A. investigate	B. neglect	C. gaol	D. progress
Question 8: A. chooses	B. clothes	C. encourages	D. boxes
Question 9: A. design	B. persuade	C. pursue	D. increase
Question 10: A. motivation	B. initiative	C. optional	D. restricted
Question 11: A. amazing	B. charge	C. female	D. taste
Question 12: A. break	B. breath	C. thread	D. tread
Question 13: A. enough	B. plough	C. rough	D. tough
Question 14: A. believes	B. dreams	C. girls	D. parents
Question 15: A. kissed	B. laughed	C. looked	D. loved
Question 16: A. lake	B. bay	C. cane	D. lack
Question 17: A. lurk	B. luck	C. but	D. put
Question 18: A. stopped	B. expected	C. finished	D. faced
Question 19: A. thoughtful	B. threaten	C. therefore	D. thin
Question 20: A. grease	B. sympathy	C. horse	D. rose
Question 21: A. secondary	B. complimentary	C. vocabulary	D. supplementary
Question 22: A. idiot	B. idea	C. idol	D. ideal
Question 23: A. police	B. policy	C. polite	D. pollute
Question 24: A. preferable	B. preference	C. preferably	D. preferential
Question 25: A. athlete	B. capital	C. stalk	D. talent
Question 26: A. emblem	B. member	C. regret	D. theme
Question 27: A. August	B. gerund	C. purpose	D. suggest
Question 28: A. dream	B. mean	C. peace	D. steady
Question 29: A. consist	B. disable	C. suggest	D. vision
Question 30: A. genius	B. gorilla	C. global	D. gases

Question 31: A. <u>p</u> ollution	B. <u>p</u> oaching	C. <u>p</u> hysical	D. <u>p</u> esticide
Question 32: A. <u>w</u> arming	B. <u>w</u> arn	C. <u>w</u> alk	D. <u>w</u> asn't
Question 33: A. <u>f</u> loor	B. <u>f</u> lood	C. <u>m</u> oorland	D. <u>d</u> oor
Question 34: A. <u>i</u> ncrease	B. <u>r</u> elease	C. <u>p</u> lease	D. <u>g</u> rease
Question 35: A. <u>d</u> egree	B. <u>d</u> octorate	C. <u>g</u> raduate	D. <u>k</u> indergarten
Question 36: A. <u>b</u> achelor	B. <u>c</u> hapter	C. <u>c</u> hemistry	D. <u>t</u> eacher
Question 37: A. <u>c</u> ulture	B. <u>s</u> tudent	C. <u>i</u> nstitution	D. <u>u</u> niversity
Question 38: A. <u>a</u> ppreciate	B. <u>p</u> sychology	C. <u>p</u> rogramme	D. <u>r</u> espectively
Question 39: A. <u>s</u> cholar	B. <u>t</u> echnique	C. <u>a</u> rchaeology	D. <u>a</u> chievement
Question 40: A. <u>a</u> ncient	B. <u>c</u> oncern	C. <u>a</u> ssociate	D. <u>s</u> pecial
Question 41: A. <u>i</u> tinera <u>r</u> y	B. <u>a</u> bundant	C. <u>e</u> legance	D. <u>l</u> andscape
Question 42: A. <u>t</u> omb	B. <u>d</u> ome	C. <u>m</u> osaic	D. <u>p</u> oetic
Question 43: A. <u>n</u> umerous	B. <u>l</u> uxury	C. <u>p</u> erfume	D. <u>m</u> oment
Question 44: A. <u>a</u> cademic	B. <u>a</u> pply	C. <u>a</u> pology	D. <u>a</u> chieve
Question 45: A. <u>d</u> weller	B. <u>o</u> vercrowded	C. <u>n</u> etwork	D. <u>w</u> aste
Question 46: A. <u>c</u> ommercial	B. <u>e</u> lectricity	C. <u>a</u> dvanced	D. <u>p</u> rocessing
Question 47: A. <u>i</u> nhabita <u>n</u> t	B. <u>g</u> eography	C. <u>r</u> adiation	D. <u>a</u> vailable
Question 48: A. <u>u</u> pgrade	B. <u>p</u> resentation	C. <u>d</u> escription	D. <u>c</u> onsumption
Question 49: A. <u>d</u> ispos <u>a</u> l	B. <u>o</u> ptimistic	C. <u>p</u> opulation	D. <u>o</u> ccupy
Question 50: A. <u>s</u> ugar	B. <u>c</u> onsume	C. <u>t</u> rans-fat	D. <u>o</u> besity
Question 51: A. <u>v</u> itami <u>n</u>	B. <u>m</u> ineral	C. <u>d</u> iet	D. <u>f</u> itness
Question 52: A. <u>m</u> edic <u>i</u> ne	B. <u>r</u> emedy	C. <u>e</u> xercise	D. <u>o</u> besity
Question 53: A. <u>b</u> alanced	B. <u>y</u> oga	C. <u>f</u> atty	D. <u>n</u> atural
Question 54: A. <u>v</u> egetable	B. <u>h</u> yg <u>i</u> ene	C. <u>s</u> ugary	D. <u>l</u> ongevity
Question 55: A. <u>c</u> ulture	B. <u>p</u> ublic	C. <u>s</u> ustain	D. <u>b</u> utterfly
Question 56: A. <u>p</u> ollution	B. <u>c</u> oral	C. <u>p</u> roblem	D. <u>e</u> cology
Question 57: A. <u>d</u> iscount	B. <u>o</u> bserve	C. <u>s</u> afari	D. <u>s</u> cuba-diving
Question 58: A. <u>r</u> elax	B. <u>d</u> eparture	C. <u>b</u> enefit	D. <u>i</u> nterest