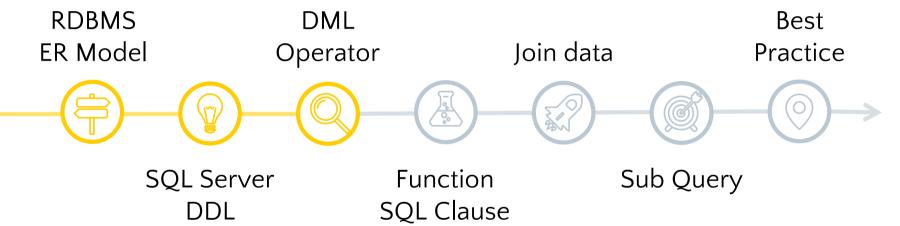
welcome back



SQL Essentials







Previous lecture

SQL Server

- Structure query language
- take a look on UI
- First command
- SQL Components

Data Definition Language

- Fun with database
- SQL data type
- Table In database
- Meaningful data with constraints
- SQL Process



What we will explore today?

DML

- INSERT
- UPDATE
- DELETE

Select

- SELECT Syntax
- TOP & PERCENT
- ORDER
- ALIAS
- DISTINCT
- WHERE
- VIEW
- SELECT INTO

Operator

- Authentic
- Compare
- Logical

Data Manipulation Language (DML)





Prepair the table structure

Open file "LECTURE3_CRUD_DEMO.sql"

```
USE MASTER
    GO
    DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS LECTURE3 CRUD DATA
    GO
    CREATE DATABASE LECTURES CRUD DATA
    GO
    USE LECTURE3 CRUD DATA
    GO
   □ CREATE TABLE Student(
        ID int PRIMARY KEY,
10
        FullName varchar(15) NOT NULL,
        Email nchar(15) UNIQUE,
12
        PhoneNumber varchar(12),
        DateOfBirth date default '10/25/2000',
14
        Math tinyint CHECK (Math >= 0 AND Math <= 10)
15
16
```

S

Insert data into table syntax

```
INSERT INTO table_name (column1, column2, column3)

VALUES (value1, value2, value3);

INSERT INTO Student(ID, FullName, Email, PhoneNumber, Math)

VALUES(5, 'HUY', 'HUY@gmail.com', '0123456789', 5);

A
```

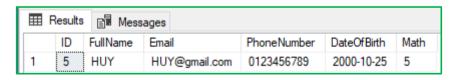
```
# Messages

(1 row affected)

Completion time: 2022-11-09T16:52:32.3958910+07:00
```

Check it

SELECT * FROM Student



55

Insert multiple data to table

```
(2 rows affected)

Completion time: 2022-11-09T17:04:47.7779414+07:00
```

Check it

SELECT * FROM Student

⊞ Results						
	ID	FullName	Email	PhoneNumber	DateOfBirth	Math
1	3	HAO	HAO@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-12-15	8
2	4	LAN	LAN@gmail.com	0123456789	1999-01-30	7
3	5	HUY	HUY@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-10-25	5

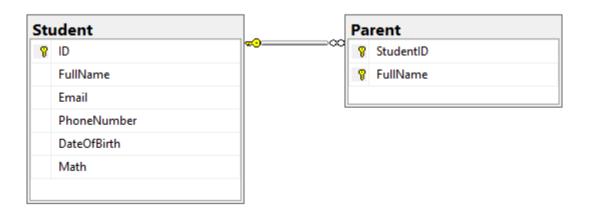
@@ROWCOUNT

SELECT * FROM Student
SELECT @@ROWCOUNT AS 'ROWCOUNT'

Results							
	ID	FullName	Email	PhoneNumber	DateOfBirth	Math	
1	3	HAO	HAO@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-12-15	8	
2	4	LAN	LAN@gmail.com	0123456789	1999-01-30	7	
3	5	HUY	HUY@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-10-25	5	
	J	1101	110 Teginali.com	0123430703	2000 10 23	3	
	ROV	VCOUNT					
1	3						
	·						

Create child table

```
CREATE TABLE Parent(
        StudentID int REFERENCES Student(ID),
        FullName varchar(10) NOT NULL,
        CONSTRAINT PK StudentParent PRIMARY KEY (StudentID, FullName)
```



Insert Parent table

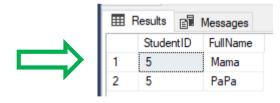


```
(2 rows affected)

Completion time: 2022-11-09T17:14:49.3061441+07:00
```

Check data

SELECT*
FROM Parent





Can we insert into Parent this?

Results						
	ID	FullName	Email	PhoneNumber	DateOfBirth	Math
1	3	HAO	HAO@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-12-15	8
2	4	LAN	LAN@gmail.com	0123456789	1999-01-30	7
3	5	HUY	HUY@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-10-25	5

```
INSERT INTO Parent(StudentID, FullName)
VALUES(1, 'Dung')
```

```
Msg 547, Level 16, State 0, Line 4
The INSERT statement conflicted with the FOREIGN KEY constraint "FK_Parent_StudentI_29572725". The c
The statement has been terminated.
```

Update syntax

```
UPDATE table_name
SET column1 = value1, column2 = value2, ...
WHERE condition;

UPDATE Student
SET FullName = 'HAHA'
```

Update

```
UPDATE Student
SET FullName = 'HAHA'
```



The reset life button

SELECT * FROM Student

Results						
	ID	FullName	Email	PhoneNumber	DateOfBirth	Math
1	3	HAHA	HAO@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-12-15	8
2	4	HAHA	LAN@gmail.com	0123456789	1999-01-30	7
3	5	HAHA	HUY@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-10-25	5



How to undo a SQL Server UPDATE query





















: More

Tools

about 1.000.000 results (0.56 seconds)

https://stackoverflow.com > questions > how-to-undo-a-...

How to undo a SQL Server UPDATE query? - Stack Overflow

Jan 14, 2011 NOPE — GOOD LUCK...

6 answers · Top answer: RIP bro

How to roll back UPDATE statement? - sql server Feb 3, 2014

How to revert update query in sql server? - Stack Overflow Nov 5, 2012

SQL update undo - Stack Overflow Nov 18, 2011

Roll-back last UPDATE SQL query in SQL Server 2014 Dec 30, 2015

More results from stackoverflow.com

Writing code with heart

```
UPDATE Student
SET FullName = 'I AM A GOOD BOY'
WHERE ID = 3
```

```
pli Messages
   (1 row affected)
  Completion time: 2022-11-09T20:06:07.2760570+07:00
```

≡	■ Results							
	ID	FullName	Email	PhoneNumber	DateOfBirth	Math		
1	3	I AM A GOOD BOY	HAO@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-12-15	8		
2	4	HAHA	LAN@gmail.com	0123456789	1999-01-30	7		
3	5	HAHA	HUY@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-10-25	5		

Practice

Modify FullName of Student who has ID = 4

DELETE syntax

```
DELETE FROM table name
WHERE condition;

DELETE FROM Student
```

```
Msg 547, Level 16, State 0, Line 39

The DELETE statement conflicted with the REFERENCE constraint "FK_Parent_StudentI The statement has been terminated.
```



Delete data & cascade delete

DELETE FROM Parent



Again... code with heart

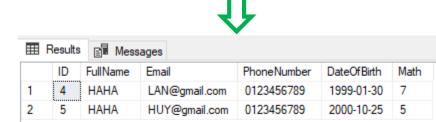
DELETE FROM Student WHERE ID = 3



(1 row affected)

Completion time: 2022-11-09

Results Ressages							
	ID	FullName	Email	PhoneNumber	DateOfBirth	Math	
1	3	I AM A GOOD BOY	HAO@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-12-15	8	
2	4	HAHA	LAN@gmail.com	0123456789	1999-01-30	7	
3	5	HAHA	HUY@gmail.com	0123456789	2000-10-25	5	



Do it by your self

Remove Student who has ID = 4



TRUNCATE TABLE Parent

```
Messages
Commands completed successfully.

Completion time: 2022-11-30T21:10:29.4239651+07:00
```

SELECT *
FROM Parent

TRUNCATE vs DELETE

TRUNCATE TABLE Parent

- DDL
- DROP table & recreate table
- reset the IDENTITY

DELETE FROM Parent

- DML
- DELETE all the data in table
- NOT RESET THE IDENTITY

Hi! SELECT

😥 I got you

Open file "LECTURE3_PRACTICE_SELECT.sql"

```
CREATE TABLE Student(
         ID int PRIMARY KEY,
       FullName nvarchar(20) NOT NULL,
12
        Math tinyint CHECK (Math >= 0 AND Math <= 10)
13
14
    );
15
     INSERT INTO Student(ID, FullName, Math)
16
     VALUES(1007, 'Nga Nguyễn', 5),
           (1006, N'Nga Nguyễn', 6),
18
           (1005, N'Trung ho', 7),
19
20
           (1001, N'Hào Phạm', 5),
21
           (1002, N'Lan Anh', 2),
22
           (1003, N'Phương Trần', 9),
23
           (1004, N'Mỹ lệ', 10),
           (1010, N'Lan Anh', 10),
24
25
           (1011, N'Khác Biệt', NULL);
```

Ⅲ F	Results	■ Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9
4	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
5	1005	Trung hồ	7
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	1010	Lan Anh	10
9	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL

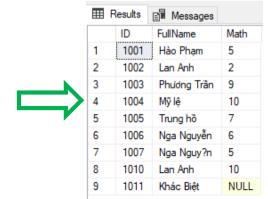


SELECT ID, FullName
FROM Student



Results Messages

SELECT *
FROM Student





SELECT ID, FullName AS 'CÔT NÈ' FROM Student



SELECT T.FullName FullNameAlias
FROM Student T



	FullNameAlias
1	Hào Phạm
2	Lan Anh
3	Phương Trần
4	Mỹ lệ
5	Trung hồ
6	Nga Nguyễn
7	Nga Nguy?n
8	Lan Anh
9	Khác Biệt



SELECT *
FROM Student
ORDER BY FullName

SELECT *
FROM Student
ORDER BY FullName ASC

SELECT *
FROM Student
ORDER BY FullName DESC



Ⅲ F	Results	Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL
3	1010	Lan Anh	10
4	1002	Lan Anh	2
5	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
6	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
7	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
8	1003	Phương Trần	9
9	1005	Trung hồ	7



⊞ F	Results	Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1005	Trung hồ	7
2	1003	Phương Trần	9
3	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
4	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
5	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
6	1002	Lan Anh	2
7	1010	Lan Anh	10
8	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL
9	1001	Hào Phạm	5



ORDER BY multiple columns

SELECT * FROM Student ORDER BY FullName ASC

SELECT * FROM Student ORDER BY FullName ASC, Math ASC

⊞F	Results	■ Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL
3	1010	Lan Anh	10
4	1002	Lan Anh	2
5	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
6	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
7	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
8	1003	Phương Trần	9
9	1005	Trung hồ	7
⊞ F	Results	■ Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL
3	1002	Lan Anh	2
4	1010	Lan Anh	10
5	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
6	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
7	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6

Trung hồ

SELECT TOP

SELECT TOP 3 *
FROM Student



III	Results	Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9

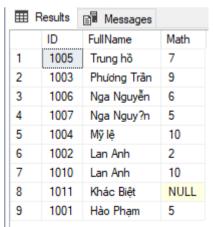
SELECT TOP 3 *
FROM Student
ORDER BY FullName



■ F	Results	E Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL
3	1002	Lan Anh	2

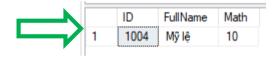
SELECT *
FROM Student
ORDER BY FullName DESC



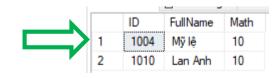


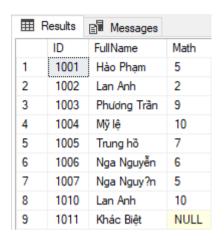


SELECT TOP 1 *
FROM Student
ORDER BY Math DESC



SELECT TOP 1 WITH TIES *
FROM Student
ORDER BY Math DESC





SELECT PERCENT

SELECT TOP 50 PERCENT ID, FullName FROM Student ORDER BY FullName DESC



⊞ Results		Messages	
	ID	FullName	
1	1005	Trung hồ	
2	1003	Phương Trần	
3	1006	Nga Nguyễn	
4	1007	Nga Nguy?n	
5	1004	Mỹ lệ	



SELECT FullName FROM Student

SELECT DISTINCT FullName FROM Student







DISTINCT multiple column

SELECT DISTINCT FullName FROM Student

	FullName
1	Hào Phạm
2	Khác Biệt
3	Lan Anh
4	Mỹ lệ
5	Nga Nguy?n
6	Nga Nguyễn
7	Phương Trần
8	Trung hồ

SELECT DISTINCT ID, FullName FROM Student

	ID	FullName
1	1001	Hào Phạm
2	1002	Lan Anh
3	1003	Phương Trần
4	1004	Mỹ lệ
5	1005	Trung hồ
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n
8	1010	Lan Anh
9	1011	Khác Biệt

SELECT INTO

SELECT ID, FullName
INTO newTable
FROM Student



Messages

(9 rows affected)

Completion time: 2

SELECT *
FROM NewTable



	ID	FullName
1	1001	Hào Phạm
2	1002	Lan Anh
3	1003	Phương Trần
4	1004	Mỹ lệ
5	1005	Trung hồ
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n
8	1010	Lan Anh
9	1011	Khác Biệt



SELECT FullName, Math FROM Student



	FullName	Math
1	Hào Phạm	5
2	Lan Anh	2
3	Phương Trần	9
4	Mỹ lệ	10
5	Trung hồ	7
6	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	Lan Anh	10
9	Khác Biệt	NULL

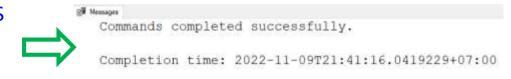
SELECT FullName, Math
FROM Student
WHERE Math > 5



III	Results	Ball Me	ssages
	FullName		Math
1	Phươn	ng Trần	9
2	Mỹ lệ		10
3	Trung hồ		7
4	Nga Nguyễn		6
5	Lan Anh		10



CREATE VIEW HELLO_VIEW AS SELECT FullName, Math FROM Student WHERE Math > 5



SELECT *
FROM HELLO_VIEW



View location

Databases System Databases **Database Snapshots** ABC BANK BankDatabase HELLO_500AE LECTURE3_CRUD_DATA ■ LECTURE3_PRACTICE_SELECT Database Diagrams Tables Views System Views ☐ dbo.HELLO_VIEW External Resources Synonyms Programmability Service Broker Storage Security

SQL Operators

SS .

Arithmetic operators

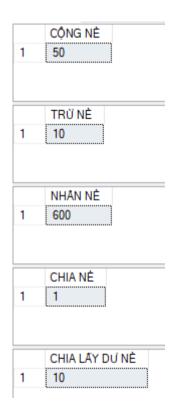
```
SELECT 30 + 20 AS 'CÔNG NÈ';

SELECT 30 - 20 AS 'TRỪ NÈ';

SELECT 30 * 20 AS 'NHÂN NÈ';

SELECT 30 / 20 AS 'CHIA NÈ';

SELECT 30 % 20 AS 'CHIA LẤY DƯ NÈ';
```



Comparison operators

Operator	Description	
=	Equal to	
>	Greater than	
<	Less than	
>=	Greater than or equal to	
<=	Less than or equal to	
<> or !=	Not equal to	

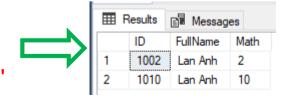


SELECT FullName, Math FROM Student WHERE Math > 5



III	Results	Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9
4	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
5	1005	Trung hồ	7
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	1010	Lan Anh	10
9	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL

SELECT ID, FullName, Math
FROM Student
WHERE FullName = 'Lan Anh'



Results Resages

Math

9

10

Logical operators



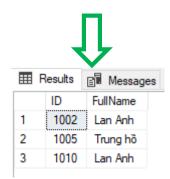
```
SELECT ID, FullName
FROM Student
WHERE FullName = 'Lan Anh' AND ID = 1010
```



Ⅲ Results		■ Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9
4	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
5	1005	Trung hồ	7
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	1010	Lan Anh	10
9	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL



SELECT ID, FullName
FROM Student
WHERE FullName = 'Lan Anh' OR ID = 1005



⊞ F	Results	■ Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9
4	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
5	1005	Trung hồ	7
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	1010	Lan Anh	10
9	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL

BETWEEN - AND

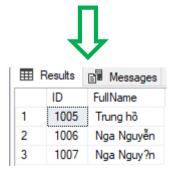
SELECT ID, FullName FROM Student WHERE ID BETWEEN 1003 AND 1005



==	Results	Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9
4	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
5	1005	Trung hồ	7
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	1010	Lan Anh	10
9	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL



SELECT ID, FullName
FROM Student
WHERE FullName LIKE '%U%';



⊞ Results		Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9
4	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
5	1005	Trung hồ	7
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	1010	Lan Anh	10
9	1011	Khác Biệt	NULL

SQL Wildcards

LIKE Operator	Description
WHERE CustomerName LIKE 'a%'	Finds any values that start with "a"
WHERE CustomerName LIKE '%a'	Finds any values that end with "a"
WHERE CustomerName LIKE '%or%'	Finds any values that have "or" in any position
WHERE CustomerName LIKE '_r%'	Finds any values that have "r" in the second position
WHERE CustomerName LIKE 'a_%'	Finds any values that start with "a" and are at least 2 characters in length
WHERE CustomerName LIKE 'a%'	Finds any values that start with "a" and are at least 3 characters in length
WHERE ContactName LIKE 'a%o'	Finds any values that start with "a" and ends with "o"



SELECT ID, FullName FROM Student WHERE ID NOT BETWEEN 1003 AND 1005

FullName Hào Pham 1002 Lan Anh Nga Nguyễn Nga Nguy?n 1010 Lan Anh Khác Biệt

SELECT ID, FullName, Math FROM Student WHERE NOT Math > 5



III	Results	Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5



SELECT ID, FullName, Math FROM Student WHERE Math IS NULL



Results ₽ Messages FullName Math Hào Pham 5 1002 Lan Anh Phương Trần 1004 Mỹ lê 10 Trung hồ Nga Nguyễn Nga Nguy?n Lan Anh 10 Khác Biệt NULL

SELECT ID, FullName, Math FROM Student WHERE Math IS NOT NULL



	Results	E Messages	
	ID	FullName	Math
1	1001	Hào Phạm	5
2	1002	Lan Anh	2
3	1003	Phương Trần	9
4	1004	Mỹ lệ	10
5	1005	Trung hồ	7
6	1006	Nga Nguyễn	6
7	1007	Nga Nguy?n	5
8	1010	Lan Anh	10

Big picture

SELECT column_data
FROM source
JOIN source2
WHERE condition
GROUP BY
HAVING condition
ORDER BY sort [ASC|DESC]



Extra Resources

Name	Link
became SQL god?	https://www.w3schools.com/sql/default.asp