

Predictor	$k = 4$	$k = 817$			
	OLS	OLS	Ridge Regression	Lasso	Principal Components
Student–teacher ratio	4.51	118.03	0.31	0	0.25
Median income of the local population	34.46	−21.73	0.38	0	0.30
Teachers’ average years of experience	1.00	−79.59	−0.11	0	−0.17
Instructional expenditures per student	0.54	−1020.77	0.11	0	0.19
Student–teacher ratio \times Instructional expenditures per student		−89.79	0.72	2.31	0.84
Student–teacher ratio \times Fraction of English learners		−81.66	−0.87	−5.09	−0.55
Free or reduced-price lunch \times Index of part-time teachers		29.42	−0.92	−8.17	−0.95