

	California		Massachusetts	
	Average	Standard Deviation	Average	Standard Deviation
Test scores	654.1	19.1	709.8	15.1
Student–teacher ratio	19.6	1.9	17.3	2.3
% English learners	15.8%	18.3%	1.1%	2.9%
% receiving subsidized lunch	44.7%	27.1%	15.3%	15.1%
Average district income (\$)	\$15,317	\$7226	\$18,747	\$5808
Number of observations	420		220	
Year	1999		1998	