

Verification and Validation Report: OCRacle

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1 Revision History

Date	Version	Notes
April 9, 2025	1.0	Initial document creation

2 Symbols, Abbreviations and Acronyms

symbol	description
T	Test
GHA	GitHub Actions

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3 Functional Requirements Evaluation

All functional requirements were evaluated via automated tests using pytest. All tests in the test suite passed successfully. To view the output of the automated test suite, see Appendix [11.1](#).

4 Nonfunctional Requirements Evaluation

4.1 Performance

T9 was supported by a test case in the automated test suite. The test case ensured that the overall accuracy of the program exceeded 67.4%, which is the accuracy of the previous OAR project ([Ceranic, 2024](#)).

The OCRacle program achieved an accuracy of 90.55% as indicated by the Model Evaluation Output in Appendix [11.2](#), which is a significant improvement over the previous OAR project.

4.2 Usability

T10 was not fully performed due to the time constraints of the project. However, the project author performed a manual usability test of the program and found that the documentation was accurate and complete.

4.3 Maintainability

To support T11, the code is run through the ruff linter, which checks for any problems with the code formatting and automatically fixes any problems that it can. In the final version of the code, there are no problems with the code.

To support T12, the Pyright static type checker was used to check for any problems with the type annotations in the code. In the final version of the code, there are no problems with the type annotations.

T13 was not fully performed due to the time constraints of the project. However, the project author did perform a manual code review of the code based upon the Source Code Checklist ([Smith, 2022](#)) as specified by T13 and found no major problems with the code in the final version.

4.4 Portability

To support T14, the automated Pytest test suite was run in a Windows, MacOS, and Linux environment on GHA. All tests passed successfully in all environments, validating the program's cross-platform compatibility.

5 Unit Testing

All unit tests were evaluated via automated tests using pytest. All tests in the test suite passed successfully. To view the output of the automated test suite, see Appendix [11.1](#).

6 Changes Due to Testing

The following major changes were made after a peer demonstration:

- The Accuracy Metrics Module was renamed the Model Evaluation Module in order to more clearly communicate the purpose of the module.
- The confusion matrix was renamed to the probability distribution in order to more clearly communicate the purpose of the model output.

7 Automated Testing

The automated test suite was setup to run on GHA. The test suite is run automatically on every commit to the main branch and for every pull request. The automated tests are stored in the [.github/workflows](#) directory.

8 Trace to Requirements

The following table outlines the traceability between the test cases and the requirements outlined in the SRS document. Note: The table has been generated using ChatGPT 4o. The output has been manually validated to ensure that it is correct. ¹

¹The following query was used: "Fill out the following traceability matrix given the following table template and the information from this document: [table template and

Test Case	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	NFR1	NFR2	NFR3	NFR4
T1	X								
T2	X								
T3	X								
T4		X							
T5			X						
T6				X					
T7				X					
T8					X				
T9						X			
T10							X		
T11								X	
T12								X	
T13									X

Table 1: Test Cases to Requirements Matrix

9 Trace to Modules

The following table outlines the traceability between test cases and modules outlined in the MG (Tran, 2025). Note: This table has been generated using ChatGPT 4o. The output has been manually validated to ensure that it is correct. ²

10 Code Coverage Metrics

The following command was run to produce the code coverage metrics: ³

information from this document].”

²The following query was used: ”Here is an example of a table in LaTeX: [table template]. Please create a new table for tracking the tracability of test cases and modules in the same table format. Here is the information you’ll need to complete this: [list of modules and the tests that validate each one].”

³Third-party libraries from the `src/libraries` directory were omitted from the coverage report as this was considered out of scope for this project. Additionally, `if __name__ == '__main__'` blocks were also omitted since they are not executed when the module is

Test Case	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M9	M10
T1			X						
T2			X						
T3			X						
T4					X				
T5			X				X		
T6						X			
T7						X			
T8							X		
T9								X	
T10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
T11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
T12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
T13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
T14	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
T15				X					
T16									X
T17									X
T18			X						
T19			X						

Table 2: Traceability Matrix of Test Cases to Modules

```
coverage run -m pytest test/test.py && coverage report -m
```

This produced the following output:

Name	Stmts	Miss	Cover	Missing
src/data.py	14	0	100%	
src/evaluation.py	17	0	100%	
src/input.py	25	0	100%	

imported.

src/model.py	5	0	100%
src/output.py	9	0	100%
src/preprocessing.py	11	0	100%
src/train.py	18	0	100%
test/test.py	112	0	100%

TOTAL	211	0	100%

References

Hunter Ceranic. Verification and validation report: Oar. 2024.

Spencer Smith. Code checklist. <https://github.com/ptrandev/OCRacle/blob/main/docs/Checklists/Code-Checklist.pdf>, 2022.

Phillip Tran. Module guide. <https://github.com/ptrandev/OCRacle/blob/main/docs/Design/SoftArchitecture/MG.pdf>, 2025.

11 Appendix

11.1 Pytest Test Suite Output

```
===== test session starts =====
platform darwin -- Python 3.9.6, pytest-8.3.5, pluggy-1.5.0
-- /Users/phillip/Git/OCRacle/env/bin/python
cachedir: .pytest_cache
rootdir: /Users/phillip/Git/OCRacle
configfile: pyproject.toml
plugins: emoji-0.2.0, md-0.2.0, cov-6.1.1
collected 14 items

test/test.py::testJpegAcceptance PASSED [ 7%]
test/test.py::testPngAcceptance PASSED
test/test.py::testNonSupportedFormatRejection PASSED
test/test.py::testImagePreProcessing PASSED
test/test.py::testCharacterPrediction PASSED
test/test.py::testProbabilityVectorSum PASSED
```

```
test/test.py::testProbabilityVectorLength PASSED
test/test.py::testHumanReadableOutput PASSED
test/test.py::testAccuracyMeasurement PASSED
test/test.py::testModelTraining PASSED
test/test.py::testLoadTrainSubset PASSED
test/test.py::testLoadTestSubset PASSED
test/test.py::testFileNotFound PASSED
test/test.py::testInvalidDimensions PASSED
```

```
=====
warnings summary
=====
```

```
env/lib/python3.9/site-packages/urllib3/__init__.py:35
  /Users/phillip/Git/OCRacle/env/lib/python3.9/site-packages/urllib3/__init__.py:35
    warnings.warn(
```

```
test/test.py: 16 warnings
  /Users/phillip/Git/OCRacle/test/./src/libraries/emnist.py:226: DeprecationWarning
    dim_size = int(numpy.frombuffer(data[offset : offset + 4], dtype=">u4"))
```

```
-- Docs: https://docs.pytest.org/en/stable/how-to/capture-warnings.html
===== 14 passed, 17 warnings in 59.12s =====
```

11.2 Model Evaluation Output

Loss: 0.3176746666431427

Accuracy: 0.9055288434028625

Confusion Matrix:

```
tf.Tensor(
[[735   3   3   6  10   1   5   6   0   1   0   0   1   2   7   6   9   0
   0   0   2   0   0   1   0   2]
 [  5 754   0   4   3   0   4  13   1   1   0   6   0   1   3   0   1   1
   1   0   1   0   0   0   0   1]
 [  0   1 744   3  35   1   1   0   1   0   0   4   0   0   2   0   0   2
   2   1   2   0   1   0   0   0]
 [ 11   7   0 720   0   1   1   1   0   5   0   1   0   2  39   4   4   2
   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   2]
 [  1   1  13   0 769   0   2   0   2   0   0   3   0   0   2   2   1   2
```

0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0]												
[	0	0	0	1	5	731	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	24	1	5	
	4	23	0	0	0	0	0	0]											
[	25	19	7	2	15	3	588	1	0	6	0	1	0	1	2	2	120	1	
	4	1	0	0	0	0	2	0]											
[	8	1	0	1	0	1	0	739	1	1	6	13	4	10	0	0	0	1	
	0	2	5	0	2	3	2	0]											
[	0	0	2	0	2	3	1	1	551	16	1	210	0	0	0	0	1	1	
	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	6]											
[	1	1	0	8	0	1	4	0	29	734	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	3	10	0	1	0	3	1	0]											
[	2	4	2	1	3	3	0	15	0	0	723	5	2	1	0	0	0	9	
	0	6	4	2	0	16	1	1]											
[	0	1	11	0	0	1	0	4	158	1	0	621	0	0	1	0	1	0	
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0]											
[	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	780	3	0	1	0	0	
	0	1	3	0	2	2	0	0]											
[	26	0	0	8	0	0	0	17	0	2	2	1	23	682	0	6	0	12	
	0	2	5	2	8	4	0	0]											
[	3	0	1	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	775	2	2	1	
	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0]											
[	0	0	0	3	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	783	0	1	
	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0]											
[	34	4	3	2	6	1	69	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	7	4	654	5	
	0	1	2	0	1	0	3	0]											
[	9	4	2	0	5	4	0	0	2	0	4	2	1	1	0	3	1	727	
	1	7	0	14	0	7	3	3]											
[	5	4	0	2	2	4	13	1	1	11	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
	756	0	0	0	0	0	0	0]											
[	1	1	1	0	3	2	0	0	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	
	1	770	0	0	0	4	3	2]											
[	5	0	1	3	0	0	0	4	0	3	1	1	2	3	8	0	1	1	
	1	0	737	25	2	1	1	0]											
[	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	8	
	0	1	32	737	0	0	17	0]											
[	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	
	0	1	12	1	765	2	0	0]											
[	4	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	10	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	

```

    1   2   0   1   1 758 10   2]
[  0   2   0   1   0   0   6   3   1   8   0   2   0   0   0   2   1   6
  1   4   2 14   0   8 739   0]
[  4   1   1   2 10   1   5   1   3   0   0   0   0   0   0   1   1   1
  0   0   0   0   0   6   0 763]], shape=(26, 26), dtype=int32)

```

Class Accuracy:

```

{'P': 0.97875, 'M': 0.975, 'O': 0.96875, 'T': 0.9625, 'E': 0.96125,
 'W': 0.95625, 'Z': 0.95375, 'X': 0.9475, 'S': 0.945, 'B': 0.9425, 'C': 0.93,
 'H': 0.92375, 'Y': 0.92375, 'U': 0.92125, 'V': 0.92125, 'A': 0.91875,
 'J': 0.9175, 'F': 0.91375, 'R': 0.90875, 'K': 0.90375, 'D': 0.9, 'N': 0.8525,
 'Q': 0.8175, 'L': 0.77625, 'G': 0.735, 'I': 0.68875}

```