Sampling and overfitting

Formation IA biodiversité

Paul Tresson

May 14, 2025

UMR AMAP





Introduction



What do we want when modelling?



What do we want when modelling?

All models are wrong but some are useful



Overfitting





What is overfitting



Common tools and intuitions



Now in Machine Learning?



And in Deep Learning

How many parameters to have Shrek learning botany starting from random noise ?



Common traps (in Ecology)





How to sample and evaluate ?



Usefull ressources

- scikit-learn docs!
 - .

Thanks for you attention!

Let's practice!

References i

